INSURANCE
All Indian Companies have done well in 1929
1 B

REGD. NO. B. 1065

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHEROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

INSURANCE
The credit for this belongs to our people.
1 4

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

VOL. XVIII NO. 246- BOMBAY SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1930. PRICE ONE ANNA.

20,000 CITIZENS SIGN REQUISITION TO SHERIFF

To Protest Against Police Excesses

MISCHIEVOUS PROPAGANDA.

"Evening News" Canard Exposed

WOMEN'S MEETING ON MONDAY

TITLED LADIES JOIN TO VOICE PUBLIC RESENTMENT

Twenty thousand persons have so far signed the requisition addressed to the Sheriff of Bombay requesting him to call a public meeting of the citizens of Bombay for the purpose of expressing their strong protest against the unbecoming behaviour of the police towards women on Sunday, October 26.

The signatories include members of all classes, creeds and communities in Bombay and the first signatory is Mr. Husein Lalljee, Mayor of Bombay and President of the Indian Chamber of Commerce. The following are some of the more prominent signatories:—

Mr. Huseinbhoy Lalljee
Sir Purshottamdas Thakurdas
Sir Jamsetji Jeejibhoy
Mr. Lalji Naranji
Mr. F. E. Dinshaw
Sir Currimbhoy Ibrahim
Goswami Shri Gokulnathji Maharaj
Mr. K. R. P. Shroff
Mr. S. N. Pochkhanawala
Mr. A. S. Balsekar
Mr. H. C. Captain
Mr. H. F. Commissariat
Mr. Walchand Hirachand
Mr. Chaturbhuj Gordhandas Sunderdas.

A CAMPAIGN OF MISREPRESENTATION.

It is significant to note that the Anglo-Indian papers have started a campaign against this meeting and have as usual indulges in a number of misstatements. The "Times of India" published on Friday morning that neither Mr. Huseinbhoy Lalljee the Mayor of Bombay and President of the Indian Merchants' Chamber nor Sir Purshottamdas Thakurdas, the leader of the Indian mercantile community, had signed the requisition, but the fact is that Mr. Huseinbhoy Lalljee and Purshottamdas are the first two signatories to the requisition.

WOMAN OF "BORI BUNDER" BEATS HER RECORD.

Interviewed by a representative of "The Chronicle" a prominent signatory to the requisition strongly condemned the attitude of the "Times of India" and the "Evening News." "We have had many instances of lies and misstatements emanating from the Bori Bunder factory", he said, "but the one published this morning is the blackest and beats all its previous records. It is not difficult to understand the object of this malicious propaganda. It is sought to frustrate the efforts to call a Sheriff's meeting but citizens of Bombay know their rights and privileges and they will see how to give expression to their feelings of resentment. The honour of India's womanhood is at stake and citizens of Bombay will not rest content until they see that it is fully vindicated."

BOMBAY WOMEN'S PROTEST MEETING.

A Public Meeting of the Women of Bombay will be held at Madhavbaug on Monday the 3rd Nov. at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) to protest against the ill-treatment meted out, by Police to the women of Bombay on Sunday the 26th Oct. 1930.

Lady Laxmibai Jugmohandas.
Lady Dhankuvarbai Purshottamdas,
Mrs. Bhanubai Hiralal Kania B.A.
Lady Krishnabai Setalvad.
Mrs. Vimala Setalvad.
Lady Tara Chunilal Mehta.
Mrs. Tehmina P. Joshi.
Mrs. Shirinbai J. A. Laljee.
Mrs. Halmia H. A. Laljee.
Mrs. Manackbai Ardeshir Dalal.
Lady Amina Currimbhoy Ebrahim.
Mrs. Annapura G. Deshmukh.
Mrs. Sonabai Jayakar.
Lady Kulsam Ibrahim Rahimtoola.
Doctor Mrs. Dossibai Dadabhoy Patel.
Dr. Mrs. Malinibai Sukhatankar.
Mrs. Motiben Madhoji Thackarsy
Mrs. Kusumbai Harilal Kanya.
Mrs. Rasikmani Desai.
Mrs. Motilal Madhavji Thackersy
Mrs. Lilavati Banker.
Mrs. Bhanumati H. Kania.
Mrs. Rasikmani B. Desai.
Mrs. Halima Hussenbhoy Lalji.
and others.

"WE MUST GO AHEAD"

R. T. C. Cannot Gives Us Swaraj

A CLASS PRISONERS' QUARTERS FIT FOR STABLES.

Mr. Sherwani Interviewed.

Sjt. T. A. K. Sherwani of Allahabad, a member of the Congress Working Committee, who was arrested in Bombay in connection with the Tilak Day Procession on August 2 and was sentenced to 3 months' imprisonment, was released suddenly from the Thana jail on Friday afternoon.

The first thing Mr. Sherwani did was to visit "The Chronicle" office. In an interview to a "Chronicle" representative he declared that from whatever meagre information that he could get in the prison he had firmly come to believe that the masses have taken the movement in right earnest and are determined to fight to the last.

MUST GO AHEAD

"We must go ahead" was his advice because he believed that Swaraj will not come through Round Table Conference but it must come from within.

Mr. Sherwani said, "I have got nothing to complain about the jail authorities except this that for the last two months they have somehow or other suddenly become very strict. The quarters, which are assigned to "A" class prisoners, are more fitted for stables than residential quarters. The outer gate is kept closed and sometimes locked even during the day. Particular precautions are taken that the prisoners of different classes do not see each other even from a distance. I have not much personal experience of food in this jail, because I was supplied food by Seth Ahmad Haji Suleman, a Muslim gentleman of Thana, throughout my incarceration.

DOCTOR THANKED

"I had been suffering from insomnia and I am grateful to Dr. Chipkar and Dr. Desai for the special care they took of my health. It is due to their special attention that I lost only 11 lbs., which I could very well afford.

"I am not in a position to say anything about the movement because the only paper allowed to me was the "Times of India" the opinion of which was never corroborated by the facts which were given in the paper itself. I hope, and, from whatever meagre information I could get through the aforesaid, I firmly believe that the masses have taken the movement in right earnest and are determined to fight up to the last."

TRIBUTE TO MUSLIM YOUTH

"I am glad to find that the youths of my community have given a crushing lie to all the assertions of self-styled leaders and have plunged into the movement headlong.

"About the R. T. C. I never had any hopes and especially now when I see that only those representatives of my community have been selected, probably designedly, who are well-known for their separatist tendencies and with only one or two exception none of them had ever even thought in terms of nationalism. However I do not attach the slightest importance to the R. T. C. because Swaraj whenever it comes will come from within and not from without. Therefore, we must go ahead.

PROF. B. G. KOTHARE JAILED

Two Months' Simple Imprisonment

NAGPUR, October 31.

Under Section 290 I.P.C. (causing public nuisance) Prof. B. G. Kothare who was on hunger strike near the gate of the College of Science and who was arrested yesterday was convicted and sentenced to-day to pay a fine of Rs. 550 or in default to undergo two months' simple imprisonment.

Prof. Kotnare declined to pay the fine and preferred to go to jail.—A. P.

AFTER 153 HOURS OF HUNGER STRIKE.

(From a Correspondent).

NAGPUR, Oct. 30.

Professor Kothae, Principal of the College of Fine Arts under Tilak Vidyalaya was arrested this evening, at 5-30 after 153 hours of his commencement of the hunger-strike. He looked extremely cheerful and unflinching.

Private conversations were commenced from yesterday between the College studen's within the Congress and those inside the Colleges. Concrete formulae were being evolved. Mr. Sheorey of Morries College has left the college as an expression of sympathy for Mr. Kothare's self-immolation. Mr. Biharilal Sharma, the sixth President of the Gondia "War" Council was arrested yesterday. Shrawan Sego Risen Patel succeeding.

R. T. C. DELEGATES IN LONDON

To Lunch With Premier On Nov. 2.

PRINCES HAVE THEIR PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE

LONDON, Oct. 31.

The Round Table Conference delegates with their wives will lunch at the Chequers on 2nd November as guests of the Premier.

The Princes under the presidency of the Maharaja of Kashmir have now finished their private preliminary deliberations and have come to the conclusions regarding the terms of the agenda. The full States Delegation meets on November 2.

The Maharaja of Nawanagar is much better but he will not be allowed to go out for a few days.—Reuter.

NO ANTI-DRINK CAMPAIGN TOLERATED

Precantions To Keep Out Picketers From Villages

PESHAWAR OFFICIAL "BANDOBUST"

PESHAWAR, Oct 31.

Extra precautions were taken to-day to keep out possible picketers from Peshawar villages reaching the Kissa Khani liquor shops. Additional police were drafted and the city was patrolled throughout the day. For the greater part of the day the Kabuli Gate was closed for the same purpose. No picketers appeared and no arrests were made.—A. P.

PANDIT GOVIND MALAVIYA'S TRIAL

Charged With Sedition.

REFUSES TO TAKE PART IN PROCEEDINGS.

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 31.

Pandit Govind Malaviya was chargeo to-day before the District Magistrate, Allahabad, under Section 124-A for making a seditious speech on October 8 in connection with the conviction of Bhagat Singh and others. The Pandit refused to take part in the proceedings or to defend himself.

Judgment was reserved.

Besides members of the Nehru and Malaviya families and the press there was a large number of spectators at the trial of Pandit Govind Malaviya to-day. Among those present were Mrs. Madan Mohan Malaviya and Mrs. Motilal Nehru.

Mr. Measures, Superintendent of Police, who filed the complaint under the orders of the local Government, Inspector Pershottam Singh C.I.D. who reported the Pandit's speech on 8th October and Sub-Inspector Namullah gave evidence on behalf of the prosecution which was conducted by Syed Majid Ali, Government Pleader. The Inspector read a transcription of the Pandit's speech which mainly dwelt on Bhagat Singh and is co-accused.

PANDIT PULLS UP MAGISTRATE

Mr. Bomford, District Magistrate, asked Pandit Malaviya whether he had made the speech and whether the speech read was a fair report of his speech. The Pandit replied he did not wish to take any part in the proceedings, otherwise he would have had a lot to say about the reporting. The Pandit declined to plead or cross-examine or call defence witnesses. After the Magistrate had announced that he reserved judgment Pandit Govind Malaviya said it was some time now that he had studied law but he remembered that accused should be asked wheher he would like to make a statement. The Magistrate drew the attention of the Pandit to the section concerned and pointed out that the Panait could have filed a written statement if he liked but that would be taking part in the proceedings membered that accused should be was not going to do. The Pandit then said he thought it best not to file any written statement. Judgment will be delivered on Monday.—A. P.

Empire Crusade Wins

S. PADDINGTON BYE-ELECTION RESULTS

LONDON, Oct. 31.

The Parliamentary by-election at South Paddington resulted as follows:—

Vice-Admiral Taylor (Empire Crusade) 11,209 votes.

Sir Herbert Lidiard (Official Conservative) 10,268.

Miss Dorothy Evans (Labour) 7,944.

Mrs. Stewart-Richardson (United Empire) 494.

Mrs. Stewart-Richardson loses her deposit.—Reuter.

"FLYING IS FINISHED FOR ME"

Victim Of Indian Air Mail Crash

LONDON, Oct. 31.

BOULOGNE.—Flynn and Tomkins who were injured in the crash of the Indian air liner near Boulogne, are progressing well, but Bolsover's condition is serious. Flynn after amputation of his leg sadly remarked, "Flying is finished for me."—Reuter.

"SHIROMANI RAMGARHIA AKALI DAL"

—:o:—

NO FINANCIAL HELP NEEDED

Sardar Indarsingh, President of the "Shiromani Ramgarhia Akali Dal" says in a Press statement that the Dal having decided not to raise any subscription from the public, no person is now authorised to do so on its behalf. The public, therefore, is requested not to pay money to any person for the benefit of the Shiromini Ramgarhia Akali Dal."

MORADABAD CONGRESS COMMITTEES.

A notification of the U. P. Government says that whereas the Governor-in-Council is of opinion that all other Congress Committees in Moradabad District besides the Moradabad City Congress Committee and the Moradabad District Congress Committee which have already been declared unlawful associations interfere with the administration of law and maintenance of law and order it is declared by the Governor-in-Council under the Indian Criminal Law Amendment Act 1908 that all the said Congress Committees are unlawful associations.—A. P.

NOTHING SECRET ABOUT CONGRESS ACTIVITY.

Harindranath Chattopadyaya's Reply To Critics

WARNING TO BRITISH WORKERS.

Interviewed by a representative of the "Chronicle", Mr. Harin Chattopadhyaya, the President of the "War Council" Bombay expressed his views on the present programme of the Congress. He said:—

I yet feel that the time has come for a larger propaganda and more intensive constructive work throughout the country. And the country, to me, more than anything else, is represented by the women, the students, the workers and the peasants.

We have not as yet fully realised the value of world opinion. While it is absolutely necessary for some workers, to remain outside prison-bars, it is at the same time equally necessary for men and women of standing and repute to fill the jails in order to make the outside world realise how British "law and justice" is travestied to-day in our country and convenient Ordinances are doing their work. But the filling of jails is only a temporary phase of our struggle, and I have great hope that in the very near future the popular representatives, the working classes and the peasantry will share the honour of membership on our "War Councils".

Q.:—What is your reply to the suggestion made by the "Evening News" that the Congress organisation in Bombay is working in secret?

REPLY TO CRITICS.

A.:—Let it be made quite clear, once and for all, that the "War" Council is the sole working power and guiding authority in the Congress movement, and the names of the members are always published immediately they are appointed.

The very fact that a full "War Council" of 5 members is appointed instead of a single "Dictator" shows clearly that whoever takes the responsibility for work, comes out openly and is prepared for the consequences.

As to the remark made by the "Evening News" about "War Council" members being merely "dummies" I feel sure that the paper has by this time realised the rashness of its allegation, in view of the fact that all the Presidents and members of the "War Councils" have been men and women of fine culture and high intellectual calibre.

Q.:—Do you believe in the boycott of British goods?

A.:—Most assuredly. As one of the items on an all-India programme, it should be our solemn duty to boycott not only British goods, but even those men who indulge in compromise regarding this question. I wish we could create an atmosphere of boycott strong enough to make it impossible for shop-keepers to deal in British goods even without picketing, to make them feel worthy of being members of a nation fighting for freedom.

A WORD TO BRITISH WORKERS.

The British workers and people have to choose between the friendship and co-operation of a contented India or to face unemployment which is the inevitable result of British exploitation in India.

The "War Council" has decided very shortly to take measures to intensify picketing of foreign cloth and also start picketing on all other kinds of British goods like mil-stores, drugs, chemicals, etc.

BOYCOTT OF BRITISH GOODS

"Let This Be Slogan Of Egyptian People"

HARIN CHATTOPADHYAYA'S REPLY TO KING FUAD'S INVITATION

In reply to the invitation from King Fuad of Egypt to attend the Music Conference to be held in Cairo, Mr. Harindranath Chattopadhyaya Bombay "War" Council President has sent the following reply:—

CONGRESS HOUSE,
Bombay, 31st October, 1930

To,
His Majesty,
King Fuad II,
EGYPT.

Your Majesty,

I am thankful for the very kind invitation your Majesty has sent me to participate in the Conference which is to take place at Cairo in January, 1931.

I regret I am unable to accept it, since as your Majesty is aware, we are all just now participating in a great fight for independence But I wish the Conference every success.

May I be allowed to offer your Majesty's people a message from our own:—

"Boycott British Goods." Let this be one of the chief slogans of every Egyptian. In order to make boycott in our country completely effective we need the cooperation of the great people of Egypt, whose hearts are full of the song of liberty—but who are at the present time like us, in the terrible death grip of British Imperialism.

Yours faithfully,
H. CHATTOPADHYAYA,
President "War" Council,
B. P. C. C.

31st October 1930.
Bombay.

VIRAMGAM LEADERS ARRESTED AT MEETING

(From a Correspondent).

DELAYED

VIRAMGAM, Oct. 28.

Sjt. Manabhai, Sardar of Viramgam Satyagraha Chhavni and Sits. Bhaskerrao, Purshottamdash Parikh and Maganlal Jatashanker were arrested last night in the huge public meeting while they were delivering speeches on non-payment campaign. The last was arrested for singing song on the same subject. The public of Viramgam has observed complete hartal.

AVIATOR BROWN AND MRS. BRUCE.

RANGOON, October 31.

Aviator Oscar Garden left for Singora at 5.35 a.m. and the Hon. Mrs. Victor Bruce left for Bangkok at 5.45 this morning.

(LATER)

Oscar Garden landed at Mergui at noon for refueling.—A. P.

CLASSIFIED ADVTS.

Fill up your WANTS here on payment of

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ONE ANNA

For each Additional Word. Terms:—CASH with Order.

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The full name and address of the advertiser is required, not necessarily for publication.

Advertisers who do not wish their names and addresses published will be given a Box number. The words "Apply Box No. ..... Advertisement Department, "Bombay Chronicle", to be paid for.

Answers to Advertisements should be addressed as follows: Box Number ..... Advertisement Department, "Bombay Chronicle" Office, Bombay.

Unclaimed replies to advertisements are destroyed after one month.

Situations Vacant.

FOR BONAFIDE ASSISTANCE in securing suitable employment in any line, please approach the EASTERN SERVICE AGENCY, Wakefield House, Sprott Road, Ballard Estate Bombay.
A R3566

WANTED—NURSE or EDUCATED LADY with good knowledfe of English to look after nobleman's child up-country. Hindu knowing Gujerati preferred. Apply Dr. JADAVJI, 266, Walkeshwar Road, Bombay.
A R3568

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—INCHARGE for Washing Material Shop at Dhobighat, pay Rs. 40/-, good Prospects. Cash deposit Rs. 500 essential. MEHERR CHEMICAL WORKS, 49 Nalgaum Road, Dadar.
A R3570

WANTED—GERMAN, AMERICAN or JAPANESE EXPORT FIRMS to do the business in Myrobulantude or country galls on a very large scale. Good profits also a capitalist with rupees twenty thousand is required. Good contracts assured. Apply Box No. 29, Poona City.
A R 3559

WANTED—Influential and ENERGETIC GENTLEMEN to represent as Chief Agents and Agency Organisers for Central India, Rajputana; and Central Provinces and Berar by a well established Life Office of 17 years standing which offers Policies on cheapest premium with handsome Guaranteed Bonus. Benefits on permanent disability. Terms:—Pay, commission and Office allowance. Apply Box No. 362, Advt Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
A 1793

GOOD OPPORTUNITY—Best reputated German technical firm with a large buying department, knowing the technical German market by more than 20 years experiences, want to act as BUYING AGENT on Commission base. The Manager being at present in Bombay for verbal understanding. Please write under Box No. 395, c/o this Paper. 1170—10-30.
N R 3564

WANTED—COOK-BUTLER, Hindu experienced vegetarian cooking and general attendance for American bachelor 9—9-30 a. m.; 5th Floor WESTEND WATCH CO., Building.
A R3553

WANTED—AGENTS for securing Life Insurance business. Special terms for guaranteed business. Apply Box No. 286, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
A 1614

WANTED—A capable and experienced SALESMAN, expert in purchases and sales of all sorts of Textile Stores for serving upcountry. Apply with testimonials stating terms to Box No. 378 Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
A R3511

WANTED—ORGANISERS for every District on a salary of Rs. 85 plus office allowance and commission on personal business and bonus of Rs. 1,000 at the end of 10 years. Only gentlemen of influence and able to guarantee business need apply to THE STAR OF INDIA L. & G. ASSURANCE CO., LTD., 23, Second Line Beach, Madras.

Situations Vacant.

WANTED—Influential Hindi knowing AGENTS in Bombay and Ahmedabad Town and Mill area on pay and Commission. Cash security necessary. Apply Post Box, 6741, Calcutta.
A R3575

WANTED—Energetic DISTRICT AGENTS for ANDHRA AYURVEDIC PHARMACY LTD., (Madras). Liberal terms. Apply Post Box 689, Bombay.
A R3560

Situations Wanted

HONOURS GRADUATE wants TUITIONS in History Economics Persian and all School subjects. Apply Box No. 399, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle"
B R3577

A MATRICULATED HINDU COMMERCE STUDENT, desires as tutor to boys of the first three English Standards. Please apply Box No. 394 Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
B R3563

Wanted

WANTED—Second hand small dyeing Giggers, Calenders, Padding Machines, etc. Apply Box No. 398, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
N R3565

For Sale.

500 WAGONS FIRE WOOD, 500 wagons charcoal, 50,000 Poles timber ready and 25 wagons match wood ready for sale at Katni G. I. P. Ry. station. Gentlemen interested in purchase should apply for quotations and other particular to:—SETH ABDULKADAR DADABHAI, Katni, C. P.
T R 3537

Medical.

A RUNNING DISPENSARY FOR SALE at moderate price on Sandhurst Road, the Doctor going upcountry. Apply sharp to Box No. 397, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
M R3569

RIGHT ANTISEPTIC TABLETS—Prevent Conception. Stainless, ordourless, greaseless and cheapest. Sole Agents: RIGHT AGENCY, Bhatwadi, Bombay 4. Stockists—The Popular Pharmacy, Bombay.
M R3354

BANISH DISEASE and acquire RADIANT HEALTH very easily. Apply Box No. 388, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
M R3545

SAFE, SURE AND GUARANTEED CURE for Leprosy, Leucoderma, Patches, Marks, Eruptions, etc., in four weeks. Rs. 7-8 per week. Full particulars of treatbent free under cover. Apply to KAVIRAJ, 51, Beadon Row, Calcutta (B. C.).
M R3557

ASTHMA.

Does your chest trouble you or do you feel uneasiness while breathing or coughing heavily? No matter congenital or self acquired. No relapse, no failure. Guaranteed remedy will be supplied on receipt of the full history of the disease. Send one Rupee stamp with your detailed history while asking for full particulars and prescription Tegar Chemical Works P O. Baghtazar, Calcutta.
(3)

Trade Announcement.

PIANOS—Splendid condition by Hamilton with Mandolin Paddle by C. Bechstein Berlin by Hopkinson by Richardson. Apply to D. CRUZ CLARKE AND CO., Expert Piano Tuner and Repairer near Kalbadevi Post Office, Bombay.
JH R3562

WANTED—Instantly in stock second-hand Military Saddles, Tents and other equipments. Please write sharp with full particulars to INDO FOREIGN AGENCY, Victoria Building Parsi Bazar St., Fort, Bombay.
T R3572

REPAIRS TO CAMERA.—We undertake repairs of all kinds and makes of cameras. Our charges are moderate and workmanship satisfactory. PRABHAKAR BROTHERS, Opposite Rajabai Tower, Fort, Bombay.
T 1318

Property Wanted

WANTED—A BUILDING at Ballard Pier, suitable for a Mercantile Firm in exchange for a building in Fort or Cuffe Parade. Difference payable on valuation by Architects. Apply Box No. 391, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
N 1902

Houses & Flats To Let.

TO LET—Large, Independent BUNGLOW with Beautiful Garden, Garages, Stables, Servant's Quarters at Nepeansea Road; OR FLATS SEPARATELY. Also Big BUNGLOW and GUEST HOME at MATHERAN, large compound, out Houses, Best View and situation on the Hill; either together or separately. Apply:—PANDIT, Setalwad Lane, Nepeansea Road. PHONE. 42860
C R3553

BUNGALOW at Thana. One storeyed (9 rooms) well-built with compound, privy, waterpipe, bath room. SPLENDID SITUATION. Value Rs. 10,000. Apply Box No. 389, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
C R 3548

TO LET—AIRY FLATS on 1st and 2nd floors. (4 Big Halls, 3 Rooms, 2 Bath Rooms, Washing Place, W. C. at No. 3, Dadar X Road. Apply Owner 2nd Floor of next Building, Bhairam Makanji.
C R 3574

TO BE LET AT JUHU—A pretty little five roomed cottage with kitchen, 2 bath-rooms and W. C.'s, terrace, garage and garden. To be let, furnished, rfom November for a long period. Apply Box No. 393, Advt. Dept. "Bombay Chronicle."
C 3355

TO LET—ROOMS and HALLS at 286, Frere Road, near Ballard Pier Tram Junction. Apply CURRIMJEE JEEWANJEE & CO., Khand Bazar, Phone No. 22409.
C R3522

TO LET—AIRY BLOCKS at IMPERIAL MANSIONS, Ripon Road, Parsi Statue, Byculla. Rent Rs. 60, 46, 43. Apply on premises.
C R3547

TO LET—Superior OFFICE PREMISES on the first and second floors of Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort, Central business locality close to all Banks. Any area from 2000 to 6000 sq. ft. Latest sanitary arrangemens. Apply. Mr. MISTRI, 2nd floor, same building.
C 1891

AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY—the Ground Floor of Navsari Buildings with frontage on Hornby and Outram Roads. Very suitable for a Show Room, Bank or large mercantile concern. Rent gryatly reduced. Will be renovated and done up to tenants' requirements. Apply Mr. MISTRI, Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort.
C 1895

TO BE LET to HINDUS FLATS of four living rooms and kitchen (Tardeo Road Chikkalwady) rent ranging from Rs. 80 to 90. Apply DHARAMSI, Solicitor, 23, Medows Street, Fort, or Tyebji House Chaupaty.
C. 700

Profession.

HYPNOTISM or CLAIRVOYANT taught and mastered in 12 hours—bad habits—bad memory also diseases cured without drugs. Business difficulties love affairs solved—guarantee. Pay nothing unless satisfied Prof. MAYO, Dinshaw Villa Laburnum Road, Bombay.
R.3528

Educational

FOR Rapid and thorough training in Shorthand, Typewriting, Book-keeping and Accountancy join immediately the POPULAR SHORTHAND and TYPEWRITING INSTITUTION, Darya Mahal (Saraswati Building) opp. Thakkar Bros. near Bhuleshwar Fire Brigade, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay. Principal B. B. RELE, B.A., LL.B. Concession given to the poor and the unemployed. Special arrangements for LADY STUDENTS. Special Shorthand Speed Class for advanced students.
M W5

SAFEGUARDING YOU:—EXPERT TUITION in Shorthand Typewriting accountancy, French, Correspondence, General Commercial Knowledge Reduced Fees. SERVICE GUARANTEED Apply LENTIN'S COMMERCIAL COLLEGE, 33, Meadows Street.
M R3571

WANTED—STUDENTS for Accountancy, Secretarial Practice, Shorthand, Typing. For full particulars, apply PRINCIPAL, GREGG COLLEGE, Ahmedabad.
B 1781

ACCOUNTANCY ASSOCIATE London diploma in one month taught free by Post Reminder Examination. Apply prospectus PATTHANKER Sudhawar, Poona City. 262
M R3383

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Per column inch per insertion.

1st Insertion	... Rs. 7-8-0
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3rd Insertion	... Rs. 4-8-0
0th and Subsequent Insertion	... Rs. 3-8-0

Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittance in advance and state clearly, whether they wish to insert their Advertisements in these columns or in the classified Short Advertisement columns.

WANTED.

AN ENGINEER for the District Local Board, Bijapur. The sanctioned scale of pay of the post is Rs. 300—15—450—25—500, with a P. T. A. of Rs. 100 provided a motor car is kept. The following are the qualifications essential for the post:—

1. The candidate must have 5 years' experience at least in roads and buildings.
2. He must have passed L.C.E. or B.E. (Civil) of any recognised University.
3. He must know Kanarese.
4. He must give 5 years' bond.
5. He must give in detail the record of his previous service.

Intending applicants should send in their applications to the undersigned on or before the 20th of November, 1930.

S. T. PATIL,
President, D. L. Board, Bijapur.
D. L. Board Office,
Bijapur, 27-10-1930.
1909

NOTICE.

SETH GORDHANDAS SUNDERDAS MEDICAL COLLEGE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED, from Registered Medical Graduates, for the part-time post of an ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PATHOLOGY in the Seth G. S. Medical College. The post will be a part-time one and will carry a salary of Rs. 300 per month.

Forms of applications, with the terms of service, can be obtained from the College Office. Applicants are requested to submit not more than three testimonials testifying to their academic qualifications and teaching experience. Applications should reach the Dean's Office on or before the 1st December, 1930.

JIVRAJ N. MEHTA,
Dean.
Dated 27th October, 1930.
Parel, Bombay, No. 12.
1908

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the posts of SUB-INSPECTORS in the Bombay City Police Force. Full particulars as regards qualifications, course of training, etc., will be found in the Notification dated the 28th October, 1930, published at page 2703 of Part I of the Bombay Government Gazette of 30th October, 1930.

Intending applicants should apply to the undersigned before the 15th November, 1930, giving all the particulars called for in the aforesaid Notification.

No application which does not give the required particulars will be considered.

F. E. SHARP,
Dy. Commissioner of Police, Divisions.
Head Police Office,
Bombay, 30th October, 1930.
1907

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo per Nippon Yusen Kaisha's S. S. "TANGO MARU" are hereby informed of the steamer's arrival on the 29th instant, from Japan via Shanghai, Hongkong, Singapore, Penang and Colombo and requested to send in their Bills of Lading to this Office for counter-signature without delay. No survey will be held on cargo damaged or in doubtful condition unless a written application for such survey is received by the undersigned within seven days from the date of discharge. Capt. J. C. Richards of Messrs. Ericson and Richards, Company's Surveyors, will be attending Docks every morning to survey damages. Cargo removed from the Landing shed or warehoused is not entitled to the survey. No survey will be held on bag Cargo in single gunnies. The Bills for CLAIMS are to be sent into this Office within one month from the date of steamer's arrival, otherwise they will not be entertained.

MANAGER,
Nippon Yusen Kaisha.

Public Notices

For masterly study and knowledge of ENGINEERING IN INDIA Study

SIR GANGA RAM POCKET BOOK OF ENGINEERING 5th revised and enlarged new edition. Price Rs. 8 per V.P.P. SIR GANGA RAM TRUST SOCIETY, LAHORE.
1900

Legal Notices

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. MUNCHERJI PALLONJI CONTRACTOR, of Bombay, has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our clients. Any person having any claim in or to the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, exchange, mortgage, gift, trust, inheritance, possession, lease, lien easement or otherwise is hereby required to make the same known in writing to us at our Office No. 25-27-31, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without any regard to any such claim and the same will be considered as waived.

All that piece or parcel of land together with the messuage, bungalow or dwelling house, outhouses and structures standing thereon, situate in the village of Sansari, in the Taluka of Nasik Zilla Nasik, in the Registration Sub-District of Nasik, containing by admeasurement 52 gunthas and paying upto 1st August 1904 annual assessment of Rupees 13 only, being portion of Old Survey No 84, New Survey No. 101, Plot No. 1, and bounded on the East by public Road leading to Nasik, on the West by plot bearing Survey No. 52, on the North by rain-water Nulla, on the South partly by vacant land and partly by property of Bai Bhicaiji Pallonji Mistry, together with the furniture, utensils, cooking pots, pans, fixtures, garden, garden pots, trees, well, windmill and other articles and things therein and thereabouts.

Dated this 30th day of October, 1930.

DALLAS & CO.,
Purchasers' Attorneys.
1912

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY.

TESTAMENTARY AND INTESTATE JURISDICTION.

GEORGE V. by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions, beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petition for Letters of Administration to the property and credits of Devidas Narottamdas Divecha, also spelt as D. N. Divecha and Devidas N. Divecha, a Mechanical Engineer, late of Bombay, Brahmakshatriya Hindu Inhabitant, at the time of his death temporarily residing at Beawar, Rajputana (British Territory) ..... Deceased.

KRISHNARAM TOOLJARAM DIVECHA, of Bombay, Brahmakshatriya Hindu Inhabitant, a Civil Engineer, residing at Dr. Wilson Street, without the Fort of Bombay, a cousin of the said deceased, appointed under Judge's Order dated the 12th day of September, 1930, to apply for and obtain Letters of Administration to the property and credits of the abovenamed deceased for the use and benefit of the minor Kaushikram Devidas Divecha, and limited to the period of his minority having effect throughout British India ... Petitioner.

All persons claiming to have any interest in the Estate of the abovenamed deceased are hereby cited to come and see the Proceedings, if they think fit, before the Grant of Letters of Administration.

Witness JOHN WILLIAM FISHER BEAUMONT, Esquire, Chief Justice at Bombay, aforesaid this Twenty-third day of October in the year of our Lord One thousand nine hundred and thirty, and in the Twenty-first year of our Reign.

Seal of the High Court at Bombay.

(Sd.) E. FAHEY,
For Prothonotary & Senior Master.

(Sd.) H. A. VAKIL.

The 23rd day of October, 1930.
Messrs. DIVECHA & THAKORE,
Petitioner's Attorneys.
1911

Public Notices

THE INDIAN GLOBE INSURANCE CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the STATUTORY MEETING of The Indian Globe Insurance Company Limited, will be held at the Registered Office of the Company at 28 Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay, on WEDNESDAY, the 12th day of November, 1930, at 1-30 p. m. (Standard Time) to transact the following business:

To receive and adopt the Statutory Report and Audited Statement of Capital Account as at 22nd October 1930.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 1st November, 1930, to 15th November, 1930, both days inclusive.

Dated this 29th day of October, 1930.

By Order of the Board.
VIJAYASINGH GOVINDJI AND CO.
Managing Agents.
1914

Legal Notices.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. NOWROJI SORABJI BUNSHAW has contracted to sell absolutely to our clients the Trustees of Shri Anant Nathji Maharaj Jain Derasar Funds the undermentioned property. All persons having any claim against the said property by way of mortgage, charge, sale, use, trust, inheritance, gift, lease, lien or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their office at 95 Ash Lane, Fort, Bombay within 14 days from the date hereof otherwise the sale will be completed without regard to any such claims and the same if any will be considered to have been waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

All that piece or parcel of quit and ground rent land situate, lying and being at Doongrey Street or Masjid Bunder Road in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay containing by admeasurement 598.98 square yards or thereabouts inclusive of 14.14 square yards comprising the party wall and which strip is redeemed under redemption receipt No. 61 dated 22nd July 1913 registered by the Collector of Land Revenue under Old No. 838, No. 6582, Old S. No. 2/64 and New S. No. 2655 and Cadastral Survey No. 916 of the Mandvi Division and registered in the Current Rent Roll of quit and ground rent lands under No. 2305 together with the messuage, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon bearing B Ward No. 1174, and Street Nos. formerly 329-331 and present Street No. 281 all which premises are bounded as follows that is to say on or towards the North by the property of Rabiabai widow of Moosa Haji Joonas Noorani, on or towards the south by the property of Hemraj Khetsey, on or towards the East by the G. I. P. Railway Line and on or towards the West by Doongrey Street aforesaid.

Dated this 31st day of October, 1930.

SHAMRAO MINOCHEHER & HIRALAL.
Purchaser's Attorneys.
1913

Auction Sales.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO

AUCTIONEERS, & COM. AGENTS.
123, Medows Street, Fort,
BOMBAY.

—:o:—

SALE OF 500 BAGS AND 200 BASKETS.

ITALIAN POTATOES.

Messrs. SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO., will by order of the Bank concerned sell by Public Auction on MONDAY, the 3rd November, 1930, at 3-30 p.m. at Alexandra Dock No. 12 shed where the goods are now lying the following:—

EX S. S. "AQUILEIA".
H S 500 Bags "Whiteround" Potatoes.
H S 200 Baskets "Whiteround" D
Potatoes.

The goods will be sold on Bill of Lading. Ready cash will be required at the time of knocking the lot to the buyer and the bill of lading will be handed over to him. The goods will be cleared by the buyer at his own expense the Custom Duty and Port Trust Charges, shall also be paid by him.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

Auction Sales.

MESSRS. BENNETT & CO.

BONA-FIDE SALE.

Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will on SUNDAY, the 9th inst., at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at D'Souza's House, Bandra Hill, next to Mount Mary's Chapel valuable made-to-order household furniture such as dinning table, chairs, sideboards, dinner waggon, drawing room suites, writing tables, cabinets, show cases, bedsteads, almyrahs, dressing chest of drawers, hat stand, teapoys, ward-robes, glass, crockery and platedware etc., etc.

The property of A. D. M. Clarke Esq., of Messrs. P. Chrystal & Co.

Catalogues will be published and property on view 3 days before the sale.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY (OART) AT MAHIM BAZAR ROAD KNOWN AS "OOPREY".

Under instructions from the Court Receiver, Bombay, as Receiver appointed in Suit No. 716 of 1925 (Shantaram Harischandra Dhuru vs. Bhai Mukund Dhuru and others) and pursuant to the directions contained in the Consent Decree dated the 1st August 1930, Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will on THURSDAY, the 27th instant at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction on the premises:—

All that piece of Pension and Tax land consisting of an Oart of cocoanut and other plantations commonly called "Ooprey" situate at Mahim, Bhandarwada, but exclusive of the Dharamshala and a moiety of the well comprised in the said Oart, admeasuring about 3895 sq. yards, bearing Collector's Old No. 516, New Nos. 4366, A/4366, Old Survey No. 312, New Survey No. 1560, Cadastral Survey No. 354 Mahim Division and assessed by the Municipality under Ward Nos. 4589, 4591, Street Nos. 948, 950 and bounded on the East by a passage, on the West by a passage belonging to the Hindu Burning and Burial Ground and beyond that by the foreshore on the North by the Hindu Burning and Burial Ground and on the South by the property belonging to the Municipal Corporation.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Rele & Co., Attorneys for the Court Receiver or to the undersigned.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE VACANT PIECE OF LAND AT KANDIWALI, GHOD BUNDER ROAD, OPP. MR. PANDYA'S BUNGALOW.

Under instructions from Messrs. L. K. Vasanji & Co., Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will on SUNDAY, the 9th instant at 5 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction on the site:—

All that vacant piece of Freehold land situate at Kandiwali opp. Mr. Pandya's bungalow and between Mr. Damodar Anandji's new bungalow and belonging to Mr. Ishwardas Itcharam and admeasuring about 29,000 square yards.

For further particulars and conditions of sale aply to the undersigned.

AUCTION SALE OF VERY VALUABLE PLOT OF LAND, SITUATE AT THE JUNCTION OF UPPER DUNCAN ROAD AND KAMATIPURA 5TH LANE AND NEXT TO KARAMSEY DAMJI'S PROPERTY.

Under instructions from the Municipal Commissioner for the City of Bombay Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will THIS DAY SATURDAY, the 1st instant at 3-30 p.m. (S. T.) sell by Public Auction on the site:—

A piece of land admeasuring about 60 square yards situate at the junction of Upper Duncan Road and Kamatipura 5th Lane bearing Collector's New Survey No. 6406, Cadastral Survey No. 773 of Byculla Division and bounded on the North, South and West by the property lately belonging to Rao Bahadur Karamsey Damji bearing Cadastral Survey No. 772 and on the East by Upper Duncan Road.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Crawford Bayley & Co., Solicitors to the Municipal Corporation or to the undersigned.

BENNETT & CO.

Messrs VORA & Co

AUCTIONEERS
62, Medows Street, Fort.
Tel. No. 22064.

AUCTION SALE TO-MORROW (SUNDAY) the 2nd instant at 10-30 a.m. (S. T.) of very valuable teak and blackwood dinning, drawing and bed room Jacobean and plain artistic furniture made by well known makers, glass and panel door almyrahs, silver show case, Jacobean side board, dinner wagon, cabinets, gramophones, records, electric lamps, harmonium, Douglas motor cycle, Woolesley motor car, Standard motor car, 1 pair stuffs Leopords, 1 stuff eligator, 1 large lion skin, etc., etc., at Chansey Terrace, Altamount Road, Khambala Hill.

VORA & CO.

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The exhibition will be divided into the following departments.

1. Bedroom.
2. Toilet Room.
3. Dressing Room.
4. Dining Room.
5. Drawing Room.
6. Office Room.
7. Women's Room.
8. Children's Room.
9. Art Gallery.
10. Travel Equipment.
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The charge for exhibiting your goods in all the 7 exhibitions is Rs. 20.
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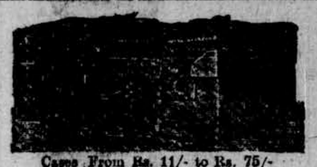
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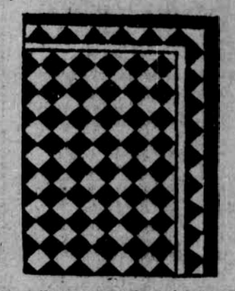
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HOW MR. SEN-GUPTA WAS ARRESTED.

... Amazing Display Of Police Force. ...

Mr. J. M. Sen-Gupta, acting President of the Indian National Congress, was arrested at a public meeting held at Jallianwala Bagh for defying an order under section 144. It is interesting to note how the arrest was effected.

Since the arrival of the acting President, the police in plain clothes were seen at the residence of Dr. Kitchlew where Mr. J. M. Sen-Gupta, with his wife and private secretary, was putting up.

At about 3 p.m. the acting President had prolonged conversations with foreign cloth dealers, at the end of which he made it definitely clear that under no circumstances the sale of foeign cloth would be permitted.

The cloth merchants at this, it is learnt, became restive, and some of their representatives, it is alleged, saw some of the local officials to impress upon them the necessity of the arrest of Mr. Sen-Gupta.

A huge procession was organised at about 6 p.m., which started from Hall Bazar and after passing through the main thoroughfares of the city terminated at Jallianwala Bagh at 8 p.m.

The procession was still wending its way when a large number of police, armed with guns, revolvers, lathis and hunters, and headed by a Magistrate, who refused to disclose his name, the Deputy Superintendent of Police and the City Kotwal, arrived at the Bagh and occupied all available space on the 'dais.' This action of the police was objected to by the workers in charge, but the police turned a deaf ear to their request to vacate the platform.

No sooner had Mr. Sen-Gupta appeared on the platform than he was surrounded by the police officers and the Magistrate and was served with a notice under section 144, prohibiting him from delivering any speech. The notice was served on him before he could get to his seat.

A piece of cloth was spread on the floor to provide seating accommodation for Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Sen-Gupta and the chairman of the meeting. A part of this was also occupied by the Magistrate, who when asked to vacate it, refused to do so. The piece of cloth was removed from that place and spread at another corner.

MR. SEN-GUPTA CHEERED.

Mr. A. C. Gupta, a young national worker, who was recently released from jail, was voted to the chair.

He informed the audience that the acting Congress President would address the meeting and would defy the order under section 144. even though he might be arrested.

Loud shouts of "Mr. Sen-Gupta-ki-Jai" were raised when Mr. Sen-Gupta rose to speak. He had hardly finished a couple of sentences when the Deputy Superintendent of Police informed him that he was under arrest. He was immediately taken to the local sub-jail in a motor car.

The proceedings of the meeting did not come to an end even then. Speeches were made and a resolution congratulating Mr. Sen-Gupta on his arrest was passed.—"Tribune."

Mr. Sen Gupta Released And Re-Arrested.

—:o:—

(From Our Correspondent.)

AMRITSAR, Oct. 27.

Mr. J. M. Gupta acting President, National Congress who was arrested here on Saturday night for violating the prohibitory order served on him under Section 144 Criminal Procedure Code, was quietly removed last night to Delhi by the Frontier Mail which left Amritsar towards midnight Mrs. Sen-Gupta also left by the same train

At about 10 p.m. a police sergeant geant from Delhi brought warrant under Section 124-A Indian Penal Code for the arrest of Mr. Sen-Gupta on account of a speech he had delivered there. These warrants were given to Malik Sulaiman Khan, Magistrate, First Class and Superintendent, Local Sub-jail, to be served on him. He, as also Chaudri Ghulam Rasul City D. S. P. went to the local sub-jail and informed Mr. Sen Gupta that local authorities had decided to withdraw the case under Section 144 and he was accordingly released. After this formality was completed at the jail gates, he was shown warrants for defiance of the order under Section 124-A and was soon taken under custody. He expressed his desire to talk to his wife for about twenty minutes. The local authorities arranged his interview in the hotel where she was putting up. After this she also decided to accompany her husband. Accordingly they were quietly taken to the railway station in a motor lorry and were entrained to Delhi by the Frontier Mail. They were accommodated in a first class cope compartment and before his departure. Mr. Sen Gupta asked the local authorities that he was grateful to the people of Amritsar for doing him this honour.—"Hindustan Times."

DOES C. F. ANDREWS DISAPPROVE OF BOYCOTT ?

It Has An Aspect Of "War" About It, He Say.

Mr. C. F. Andrews writes in the "Nation and Athaeneum."

When I wrote a short time ago concerning Soul Force in India, and endeavoured to explain its new technique which I had personally witnessed, both in South Africa and India, the control of the Indian movement was still with Mahatma Gandhi; for even after his imprisonment his injunctions were being strictly followed by his disciple.

Just before starting on his passive resistance campaign against the salt tax he had written to me a revealing letter, saying that the spirit of violence was in the air, and that the Lahore Congress had disclosed this fact to him. He explained to me that there was violence on the part of the Government which had taken the form of "repression, pilfering, and fraud." In the last of these words he probably referred to the British Government's withdrawal from the full implication of the Viceroy's declaration concerning Dominion status. By "pilfering" he clearly had in mind the salt tax, which robs the poorest of the poor and never touches the rich. He added that the spirit of violence among his own people had been provoked by the repressive measures of the Government. At Lahore, this violent spirit was shown by the reluctance to pass a resolution—even when Manatma Gandhi himself pressed it—condemning the bomb outrage which had nearly wrecked the Viceroy's train. I do not think for a moment that this meant any secret sympathy with bombing, but it did reveal an angry and dangerous mood.

In this letter Mahatma Gandhi goes on to state that it would be impossible for him to remain inactive and allow the violence to increase. To do so would be futile, if not cowardly. He had, therefore, made up his mind to run the boldest risks. He had arrived at this conclusion as the result of deep and playerful thinking. The nature of the action which he had to take was not yet clear. It had to be civil disobedience of some kind. But who, besides himself, had to take part was uncertain. Nevertheless, he concludes, "the shiny cover which overlays the truth is thinning day by day and will presently break."

INTERVIEW WITH TAGORE.

The last words which I have quoted were almost prophetic because he started soon afterwards on his march to the sea in order to court imprisonment. In the same letter he describes a long conversation which he had just had with the poet, Rabindranath Tagore. He wrote to me how the friend, whom we both revered and loved, had aged considerably, and how they had come nearer to each other than ever before. In all his own heroic application of Soul Force, Gandhi has had the whole-hearted admiration of Tagore. There has not been the slightest difference between them on this high plane of human experience. Tagore sent out to Gandhi words of good cheer when he was struggling so bravely against tremendous odds in South Africa, and he did the same in India when Gandhi determined to offer passive resistance against the Rowlatt Act in 1919. Tagore himself gave up his knighthood after "Amritsar." At the same time, on more than one critical occasion, the poet has felt bound to give an emphatic warning, whenever he felt that the non-violent character of the struggle was in danger of passing over into some subtle form of violence. One of these critical times came in 1920 when a blind, unreasoning following of Gandhi seemed to be taking the place of a reasoned, intelligent faith. Another crisis came later when Tagore protested against the symbolical burning of foreign cloth as likely to lead to a violent spirit. Whenever the poet wrote publicly, Mahatma Gandhi paid special attention to his words. He called Tagore "The Great Sentinel," and that name has become classical.

MARCH TO THE SEA.

Personally, I have little doubt that history will confirm the fact that Gandhi's "march to the sea" did actually forestall and prevent an outbreak of violence. His faith has, on the whole, been rewarded, for heroic endurance under suffering has been shown by his followers. The fact that the movement has been in the main non-violent has now been acknowledged by the Home Member on the Viceroy's Executive Council, Mr. Haig. At the same time, India is in such an unsettled state that violence has broken out, apart from the Gandhi Movement, in several inflammatory centres. But if a violent national revolution had been started, encouraged by national leaders, these sporadic outbursts would probably have been far more serious.

Among Indians themselves, there is no question whatever concerning the passive character and heroic endurance of the followers of Gandhi. They have been eye-witnesses. What has rather been in serious question has been how far the police and military forces have committed excesses of physical violence in dealing with the passive resisters. The memory is still recent of the police and military excesses in the Punjab in 1919, and public sentiment in India is extremely sensitive in this matter. While in England a chorus of praise for the conduct of the police has been raised, there has been nothing but one long continuous indignant protest in India. Seats on the Legislative Councils have been given up and titles abandoned. News of what happened in Bombay, on what was called "Black Saturday," has come through both to London and America, and it makes painful reading. But what has not yet been realised in this country is that charges equally grave have been brought against the conduct of the police in almost every province. The names of officers responsible have been given and the evidence has been collected. This matter, therefore, cannot possibly rest without further investigation.

THE BOYCOTT.

Meanwhile, as one result of this outburst of popular indignation, a hardening of the policy of resistance has been noticeable of late. There has been remarkably little hostility towards Englishmen, as such, but at the same time a fixed determination has consciously arisen to drive the new weapon of economic boycott home in the most vulnerable place. This boycott rigorously applied by mass public opinion, frankly hits at the pocket of the foreigner rather than his conscience. It is argued with extreme bluntness, that the Englishman never gives way until his pocket is touched. Thus a lower utilitarian level has been reached on both sides which differs from the higher plane of Soul Force. Perhaps this is partly due to the lassitude which always follows when a high moral altitude has been attained. The rarefied air of idealism is difficult to breathe. Yet no purely idealistic action can look for or expect immediate results.

This economic boycott, even though outwardly "non-violent," has an aspect of "war" about it. Though it may be perfectly just for India to get rid of a foreign servitude, where is has reached down to material goods, yet there are methods of doing so which are clearly retaliatory; and there is no appeal in a policy of retaliation to the conscience of the opposing nation. The appeal is frankly to fear. It is true that in India itself there is self-suffering, while bonfires are being made of foreign cloth, but the main external object in view is to appeal to the Englishman's fear of losing his trade. The strength of the boycott in this respect has been amazingly effective, especially in Bombay.

To one like myself who had strongly approved of the earlier form of the struggle—wherein a direct and powerful appeal to the conscience of the foreigner was being made— the wish must still remain that the higher level reached in those earlier months may not be lost. Yet I have lived long enough to know that human nature, among the masses of mankind, is such a mixture of conflicting passions that it can hardly be expected that the weapons of utility will be abandoned when once their immediate power has been felt.

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Of best design and workmanship, made of solid gunmetal and having 5 unpickable levers, it is a strong and very durable lock and you will wonder at the great convenience it affords when you have used it.

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Head Office and Works:—Lalbaug, Parel, Bombay.
Phone No. 42265

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Kalbadevi Road,
Corner of Vithalwadi.
Phone No. 22110.

'Rustom Building',
27, Churchgate Street, Fort,
Phone No. 23584.

Gaumukh Bhuvan, Corner of Dongree Street, and Musjid Bunder Road. Phone No. 24417.

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MAIL & PASSENGER SERVICE.

P. & O. SAILINGS to PLYMOUTH and LONDON CALLING at MARSEILLES (CALLING AT MALTA EVERY ALTERNATE WEEK.)

Date.	Steamers.	Tons.
Nov.		
1st	RAJPUTANA	16,644
8th	NALDERA ‖	16,038
15th	RANPURA	16,601
22nd	MACEDONIA ‖	11,120
29th	MANTUA	18,946
Dec.		
6th	NARKUNDA ‖	16,572
13th	VICEROY OF INDIA	19,648
20th	RAWALPINDI x	16,697
27th	KAISAR-I-HIND	11,518
1931.		
Jan.		
3rd	MOOLTAN ‖	20,952
10th	RAJPUTANA	16,644
17th	RANCHI ‖	16,650
24th	RANPURA	16,601
31st	MALOJA ‖	20,937
Feb.		
7th	MANTUA	18,946
14th	COMORIN ‖	15,279
21st	VICEROY OF INDIA	19,348
28th	NALDERA x	16,038
Mar.		
7th	KAISAR-I-HIND ●	11,518
14th	MACEDONIA †	11,120
21st	RANPURA ●	16,601
28th	NARKUNDA ‖	16,572
Apl.		
4th	RANCHI ●	16,650
9th	MOLDAVIA ‖	16,556
11th	MACEDONIA †	11,120
18th	Viceroy of India ●	19,647
25th	MOOLTAN x	20,952
May		
2nd	KAISAR-I-HIND	11,518
9th	CHITRAL x	15,248
16th	MACEDONIA	11,129
23rd	MALOJA x	20,837
30th	MALWA	11,099

All sailings are subject to alteration without notice.
x Through from Australia.
‖ Through from China.
With limited accommodation for passengers from India.
‖ Extra steamer carrying 1st Saloon and 3rd Cabin passengers.
† To Marseilles only.
● These steamers will call at MONACO after leaving Marseilles. Passengers can be booked to Monaco the fares being those in force between Bombay and Marseilles.

NEW REDUCED FARES FROM BOMBAY TO EUROPE.
TO LONDON.
1st Saloon.

	A	B	C	D
Single	292	282	272	263
Return	161	144	130	123

2nd Saloon.

	E	B
Single	206	556
Return	93	99

TO MARSEILLES.
1st Saloon.

	A	B	C	D
Single	284	274	266	258
Return	147	136	116	103

2nd Saloon.

	E	B
Single	203	54
Return	81	81

NEW THIRD CLASS CABIN FARES TO EUROPE.

	Single	Return
London	109	153
Marseilles	86	49

Return tickets home 3rd Cabin and out 1st or 2nd Saloon can be arranged.

OUTWARDS 1931.

The "MOLDAVIA", 16,649 tons, carrying first saloon and third cabin passengers leaves London 18th and Marseilles 20th March due Bombay April 3rd.

The "Strathnaver", a New Steamer of 21,100 tons will sail at Bombay on her Outward voyage in October next year carrying First Saloon and Third Cabin passengers.

BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS BOMBAY TO PORT SAID AND PLYMOUTH WITH LIBERTY TO CALL AT PORT SUDAN, MALTA and/or TANGIER.

Date. About	Steamers.	Tons.
Nov. 20th	DUMANA	9,437
Dec. 11th	DOMALA	9,438
1931 Mar. 20th	DUMANA	9,437
Apl. 10th	DOMALA	9,438

SHIPPING.

Third Class Tickets are "Cost Basis" ships. Fares as follows:—
Bombay to Plymouth,

	A	B	C
Single	£64	£60	£52
Return	£112	£105	£94

P. & O. SAILINGS TO COLOMBO, STRAITS, CHINA, JAPAN AND AUSTRALIA.

Date about		
Nov. 7	Mooltan	Colombo and Australia.
15	Mirzapore*	Straits, China and Japan.
21	Kanchi	Colombo, China and Japan.
Dec. 5	Maloja	Colombo and Australia.
12	Malwa	Colombo, China and Japan.
1931. Jan. 2	Nellore	Colombo and Australia.
16	Malwa	Colombo, China and Japan
26	Narkunda	Colombo and Australia.
Feb. 13	Rawalpindi	Colombo, China and Japan
27	Mooltan	Colombo and Australia.

*Cargo only
HOLIDAY EXCURSION TICKETS TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
Holiday Excursion Return Tickets can be issued in the First Saloon only. Period of availability 16 weeks, sailings approximately every month. Fares £74 to £100.
BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS. TO AFRICA, KARACHI, PERSIAN GULF, TUTICORIN, COLOMBO, MADRAS, CALCUTTA AND RANGOON.

Oct.		
31st	Vasna	K'chi, Bushire, Mohammerah & Basrah.
Nov. 1st 9 a.m	Chakla	Karachi via Porebunder Dwarka and O'Mandvi
3rd	Vita	Karachi via Porebunder Cutch Mandvi and Port Okha. 10 a.m.
5th	Barjora	K'chi & Persian Gulf Ports. Via Verawal & Mangrole 3-30 p.m.
5th	Khandalla	East and South Africa via M. Goa.

There will be sailings to Karachi on Wednesdays, Thurs.-Friday every week. The departure of the Karachi Gulf mail on Thursday or Friday is dependent upon the arrival of the inward English mail.
Local passengers for Karachi can only proceed by Thurs.-Friday sailings when accommodation is not required for passengers ex. the P. & O. Mail Steamers or through passengers to Basrah.
Terms and Rates of Freights and Passage may be arranged with MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO., Ballard Road, Fort, Bombay.

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LIFE INSURANCE CO., LTD.
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Fourth Valuation at the end of 1926.

UNSURPASSED BONUS	
Bonus per W. Life Rs. 22-1/2	1000 p. a. End Rs. 18

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(1) Life Assurance Fund, Rs. 10,64,993.
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SHIPPING.

N. Y. K. LINE
FOR COLOMBO, SINGAPORE, CHINA AND JAPAN.
FOR COLOMBO, SINGAPORE, CHINA AND JAPAN.

Steamers.	Tons.	Arrive	Leave
xTango Maru	6893	30 Oct.	13 Nov.
KamoMaru	8000	---	@19Nov
*Tottori Maru	5973	15 Nov.	27 Nov.
Katori Maru	10000	---	@2 Dec.
*Yamagata Maru	3807	20 Nov.	2 Dec.
xIyo Maru.	5962	30 Nov.	14 Dec.
Kashima Maru	10000	---	@16Dec.
Yasukuni Maru	12000	---	@28Dec.
*Calcutta Maru	5339	16 Dec.	28 Dec.
xKaga Maru	5860	30 Dec.	13 Jan.
Hakone Maru	10500	---	@13Jan

*Do not carry passengers.
x Calls at Colombo.
(a) From Colombo.
FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON.

Steamers	Tons	Leave Colombo	Arrive Marseilles.
SuwaMaru.	11600	13 Nov.	30 Nov.
Fushimi Maru	11000	27 Nov.	14 Dec.
Hakozaki Maru	10500	10 Dec.	27 Dec.

FROM ORIENT TO SAN-FRANCISCO.

Steamers	Tons	From Hong-kong	From Kobe
Asama Maru	21000	20 Nov.	26 Nov.
Chichibu Maru	22000	11 Dec.	17 Dec.
Taiyo Maru	22000	21 Dec.	28 Dec.

Others are Orient-Seattle South-American (East and West Coast) and Japan, Australia Services.
Reduced combined through fares.
Cheapest Round the World Tour rates and other fares, full particulars on which are furnished on application to:
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA,
Canada Building, Hornby Road, Bombay.
Phone Nos. 20279 and 22732.
Telegrams: "YUSEN."

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IN THE HANDY PACKING
Each paper you take leaves the next ready Semi-transparent Absolutely pure. Crisp as a Bank-note but thin as gossamer. Zig-Zag makes a better cigarette more easily.
The Best in the Papers

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1 pill, taken 2 hours before supper, restores manly power and gives vigour to the system. If taken for three days, positively removes Spermatorrhoea. If 2 bottles are taken continuously sure to remove IMPOTENCY.
1 bottle of 20 pills, Rupees TWO. Hon. Col. D. Dawes Pelley, Bart, B.A., M.D., LL.D., Ph.D., B.M.S., Principal "Eclectic Medical College, MADRAS. Writes:—"BEE-U-BUND" which I tried to several of my patients has given utmost satisfaction in completely eradicating all sorts of impotency.
ARYA VAIDYASRAMAM.
3, ETRAGIMATAM ST., MADRAS.

BANKING.

Imperial Bank of India.
BOMBAY LOCAL HEAD OFFICE APOLLO STREET.
BRANCHES.
Byculla—Bellasis Road.
Mandvi—Abdul Rehman Street.
Sandhurst Road—Junction of Sandhurst and Charni Roads.
SAVINGS BANK.
DEPOSITS: Sums not exceeding Rs. 5,000 in the aggregate may be deposited in any one year from 1st January to 31st December. Accounts may be opened in the names of two or more persons and the balance made payable to one or more of them or to the survivor or survivors.
WITHDRAWALS may be made at any time, but not oftener than once in a week. Deposits and withdrawals may be made by post by depositors not residing in the town where the account is kept. Accounts may be transferred to any other Office of the Bank free of charge.
SPECIAL DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
When the balance of an account reaches Rs. 10,000 the depositor may transfer the whole or any portion in multiples of Rs. 2,000 to a special Savings Banks Deposit Account, subject to three months' notice of withdrawal.
INTEREST is allowed at the rate of three per cent per annum on the minimum monthly balances not exceeding Rs. 10,000 on ordinary Savings Bank Account and at the rate of three and a half per cent per annum on the daily balances of the Special Savings Bank Deposit Accounts.
Copies of the Rules can be obtained on application at the Bank.

Bank of India, Ltd.
Established 7th September 1906.
(Incorporated under the Indian Companys' Act VII of 1859.)
Head Office:
Oriental Buildings, Bombay.
BRANCHES: Bullion Exchange (Shaik Memon Street, Bombay), Poona, Bandra, Calcutta and Ahmedabad.
London Agents:
The Westminster Bank Ltd.

	Rs.
Capital Subscribed	2,00,00,000
Capital Paid-up	1,00,00,000
Reserved Fund	90,00,000

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
From 25th December to 25th June interest is allowed at 2-1/2 per cent. on daily balance of Rs. 300 to Rs. 1,00,000. From 25th June to 25th December interest is allowed at 2 per cent. on daily balance. On sums exceeding Rs. 1,00,000 interest is allowed by special arrangement. No interest will be allowed which does not amount to Rs. 3 per half year.
FIXED DEPOSITS.
Deposits are received fixed for one year or for shorter periods at rates of interest which can be ascertained on application.
SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS opened. Rules may be obtained on application.
A. G. GRAY,
Manager.

Yokohama Specie Bank Limited.
HEAD OFFICE: YOKOHAMA.
(ESTABLISHED 1880.)

	Yen.
SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL	100,000,000
PAID-UP CAPITAL	100,000,000
RESERVE FUND	111,000,000

BRANCHES.

Alexandria	Karachi	Jansie
Batavia	Kobe	Saigon
Bombay	London	Seattle
Buenos Aires	Los Angeles	Singapore
Calcutta	Lyons	Shimonoseki
Canton	Manila	Sourabaya
Changchun	Marunouchi (Tokio)	San Francisco
Dairen	Nagasaki	Samarang
Fengtien	Newchwang	Shanghai
Hamburg	New York	Sydney
Hankow	Nagoya	Tientsin
Harbin	Osaka	Tokyo
Hongkong	Pekin	Tsinan
Honolulu	Rangoon	Tsingtau
Kai Yuan	Roi de Janeiro	Vladivostock

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS opened for approved customers and interest is allowed at the rate of two per cent. per annum on daily balances of Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,00,000 provided that the amount of half yearly interest is not less than Rs. 6.
FIXED DEPOSITS are received for one year or shorter period on terms which may be ascertained on application.
Every description of BANKING and EXCHANGE business transacted.
K. YABUKI.
Manager.

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ULCERINE (regd.)—The greatest harmless antiseptic Ulcer healer ever manufactured in India. Without operation cures Fistula, Piles, Foul sores, Sinuses, Poisonous boils, all skin diseases. It also plays miracle in operated wounds.
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BANKING.

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HEAD OFFICE:—Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay.

Capital paid up	Rs.	39,90,000
Reserve Fund	Rs.	7,00,000

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 3 per cent p. a. from January to June and 2-1/2 per cent p.a. from July to Deremper on daily balances.
FIXED DEPOSITS for long and short periods received on favourable terms.
SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS opened. Interest allowed at 3-1/2 per cent p.a. on daily balance. Withdrawals allowed twice a week. Operations by cheques allowed.
ADVANCES MADE on approved securities.
All kinds of Banking business transacted.

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PUBLISHERS, MADRAS.

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The Nineteenth Triennial Division of Profits OF THE
ORIENTAL
INDIA'S GREATEST LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.
falls to be made as at 31st December, 1930
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1921 Rs. 21 1/2 Lakhs. 1924 Rs. 53 1/3 Lakhs. 1927 Rs. 78 Lakhs.
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1921 Rs. 10 per 1000. 1924 Rs. 22 1/2 per 1000
1927 Rs. 25 per 1000 per Annum.
Participating Policies effected in the current Year will be entitled to participate in the Division of Profits if in force as at 31st December, 1930.
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To prove results buy a tube of Pepsodent, the quality dentifrice—for sale everywhere. Or send for 10-day free test to:
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cures Sore Throat, protects against infectious diseases, such as:
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Formamint destroys the disease germs in mouth and throat.
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FORMAMINT
The Germ-killing Throat Tablets

What the People Say

MALVAN ACTIVITIES

—:o:—

"Times Of India's" Misleading Report.

To, The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—The "Times of India" of the 25th inst. publishes a strange news communicated by its "own correspondent" to the effect that the Satyagraha camp at Malvan has been closed and all its activities stopped owing to our landlord asking us to vacate the premises. This is entirely false and unfounded the camp continues undisturbed in the same premises as has been occupying since the beginning of monsoon and its various activities picketing of liquor shops, spinning and general propaganda. Prabhat and Sayam Pheris, lecture tours, boycott, etc., are going on with undiminished vigour. The picketing has been so successful that all the license-holder of liquor shops have signed pledges not to bid nert year. All the local merchants have taken pledges not to import certain important foreign articles and have submitted to the inspection of a committee appointed by themselves in cooperation with the camp.

The only true piece of information in the "Times" report is the arrival of Appasahib Patwardhan at Malwan who has released from Ratnagiri jail a fortnight ago.

Yours, etc.,
GAJANAN S. GAVANNKAR,
Manager, Satyagraha Camp,
Malvan.

Malvan, Oct. 27.

THE "BLUE BADGERS."

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—I read in to-day's "Bombay Chronicle" that the "Blue Badgers" appeared at the Spinner's godown in a body and surrounded the lady volunteers of the Hindustani Seva Dal who were on picketing duty till the ladies at the close of the day left it.

Now, I would like to know why these so-called "Blue Badgers" are not arrested by the authorities as the object of these people is also to picket the picketers. Under the Picketing Ordinance any one who pickets a shop with a view to molestation, is liable to be prosecuted. Hundreds of the Congress volunteers have been arrested and sent to jail for this reason. Why is it that these "Blue Badgers" whose object is to disturb the peace and tranquility of the public who are a sort of menace to the citizens of Bombay allowed to stand before the shops and cause unnecessary excitement?

We also read in your paper that the "Merchantile Guardian" of Calcutta had to admit that these "counter pickets and agents known as blue star workers were active for a few days, but could not establish control over the pickets." In other words the paper recognises the futility of the counter-movement. If this is so why do these Blue Badgers who when questioned are unable to explain who their employers are and what they aim at, unnecessarily aggravate the already embittered feelings of the public? I am sure, their object as in Calcutta, will also be frustrated here.—Yours, etc.,

D. J. UDWADIA,
B.A., LL.B.

CATHOLIC PRIESTS' ACTION RESENTED

—:o:—

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—I wish to write the following few lines in the interest of Indian Christian community:

That there are some Roman Catholic priests in Bombay who do not like the idea of Christians taking part in politics, and also they are trying their level best to keep them out of it. I shall point out one specific instance that happened in Kurla very recently. A certain Christian school boy used to take part in nationalist processions. The Parish Priest came to know about it and he called the boy and threatened him that if he took part in such activities he would be dismissed from the school. The boy asked him to give it in writing and on this our venerable gentleman got annoyed and chastised the boy. He told all his parishioners in his usual Sunday Sermon not to take part in politics. Do these priests understand what they are preaching and that by this sort of preaching they are placing the Christian community into a very dangerous position? They should know that any amount of their preaching will not deter us from taking part in the fight for the freedom of our dear motherland. We are Indians first and Christians afterwards. Are we the sons of the soil to be indifferent to our mother-country, because we are Christians? I need not write anything further and I hope the Archbishop of Bombay will take note of this and instruct the priests not to preach homilies on politics.—Yours, etc.,

A CHRISTIAN NATIONALIST.

Kurla, Oct. 27.

CHRISTIAN PROPAGANDA VIA RADIO.

—:o:—

To, The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—It is some time now that the Broadcasting station of Bombay has been reorganised but nothing seems to have been done about abolishing Christian services from its programmes.

Much has been written against the idea of leading the services of a Broadcasting station for religious propaganda be it Christian Jewish or any other.

What is more irksome to us listeners in, is that on Sundays the best part of the evenings, (i.e., from 9 p.m. to 10-15 p.m.) is given up to this useless Christian propaganda and Indian and European concerts are pushed back to a very late hour.

What is needed is a firm policy and even though these sermons be given gratis, they should not have precedence over the legitimate function of the Radio Service viz., entertainment.

I am sure if listeners in will only write in their protest, the station Director will only be the pleased to grant their request.

There are enough of temples, churches and mosques in India to remind us of our ancestor without Bradcasting being bothered with it.—Yours etc.,

"An Old-Timer."

"TWO DEVOTEES OF LEARNING."

To The Editor of the "Chronicle."

Sir,—In the article appearing in your to-day's issue under the caption "Two Devotees of Learning" the learned writer G. K. N. seems to have committed a serious mistake. G. K. N. writes about the two devotees of learning who "have been swallowed up in the welter of present day politics." Evidently he refers to Dharmahand Kosambi the Senapati of the Upnagar Satyagraha Chavni of Villeparle and Maulvi Mohamed Ismail Surti the vice-president of the local "War Council", both of whom were recently sentenced for their participation in the present political movement. But the latter portion of G. K. N's. article shows that he has mistaken Maulvi Mohamed Ismail Surti for the well-known Arabic Scholar Maulvi Mohamed Surti. May I draw the attention of G. K. N. and your readers that Maulvi Mohamed Ismail Surti, who was sentenced the other day in Bombay, and Maulvi Mohamed Surti the eminent Arabic scholar are two different persons? Maulvi Mahomed Ismail is a Muslim divine while Maulvi Mohamed is the Arabic scholar who was associated for a number of years with the National Muslim University of Delhi. Evidently the serious mistake seems to hav crept in for the common ending of both the names "Surti."

Maulvi Mohamed Surti of whom G K. N. speaks in his article has now severed his connection with the Delhi College where he really used to find himself in his element. I had the pleasure to learn at his feet for some time, but, unfortunately, I do not about his present whereabouts. But I think he has not taken any active part in the present struggle and even now he must be busy with his never ending study of Arabic authors and perhaps checking or correcting the Arabic composition of friends or rivals.

I hope you will kindly publish this so that the large number of Maulvi Mohamed Surti's friends may not be misled on reading G. K. N.'s. article.—Yours, etc.

MOINUDDIN HARIS.

Bombay, October 28.

GHATKOPAR RAILWAY STATION.

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Even in these days of railway improvement there is no clock in a station having four platforms and where several thousand people who make use of the Railway reside.

Even with sufficient staff the Station Master has entirely neglected to get the indicators regulated. It is all the more necessary that these indicators at Ghatkopar at both ends must be correctly kept owing to two different routes (Harbour and Main Line) being separated as soon as Bombay trains leave Ghatkopar.

Even with a record of accidental deaths occurring from crossing the rails, the G. I. P. authorities have so far not thought it opportune to erect a railing between platform Nos. 1 and 2 and thus compelling each and every passenger to make use of the overbridge.

In the interests of the passengers I hope they will lose no time in redressing the abovementioned inconveniences.—Yours, etc.,

A SEASON TICKET HOLDER.

Ghatkopar, Oct. 25.

CARTOONS AND CARICATURES.

—:o:—

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—While cartooning and caricaturing are immensely appreciated and equally developed in America, Europe and other Continental countries, in India they have not yet attained that stage in both the respects. It is a great honour equal to being knighted in England, I believe, if one sees himself noticed in the Punch Cartoons and Governments are made or marred by the "Punch".

A young friend of mine who has already shown an aptitude in this direction, has been doing similar work for some time already.

He is eager to secure some scholarship and get himself trained in some Continental countries, viz., England, France or Germany.

Would any kind reader of your esteemed daily be good enough to advise him on the subject as to how to go about in the matter?—Yours, etc.,

"INTERESTED."

TRAMWAY PASSENGER'S GRIEVANCE.

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—May I ventilate through the hospitality of your columns a grievance of the public in respect of the boarding on to the tram car. The Police constables more frequently occupy the rear or the climbing on board and the getting in passenger cannot catch in time the rear rod in order to jump up because the constable is supporting himself on the same rod. This morning at 12 o'clock I had to drop down in my attempt to get into the car number 1 a few feet north of the Flora Fountain. The Conductor Number 847 was complained to but he could not remove the obstruction. Inspector No. 49 was subsequently informed and was also shown how the Constable's position was an impediment, without any remedy.

Will the Tramway authority arrange to keep the Constables on the offside of the climbing on board?

Incidentally I learnt that members of the Police Cadre were travelling free. Constables standing in the rear and sergeants occupying seats in the interior. When the car is thus full the paying passenger has to get down. Will the Shareholders' Association move in the matter since this involves a loss to them in addition to the annoyance and trouble to the travelling public.—Yours, etc.,

SARABHAI.

STUDENTS AND NATIONAL MOVEMENT.

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—I quite agree with Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas that the right place of the students is in the "field" of the fray and not in colleges. It sounds strange that while thousands of patriots, men and women, are languishing in prison for the cause of the Motherland, thousands of students are aspiring to become B.A.'s and are spending their times reading English text books. In grave national crisis heroic efforts are necessary; no half and half support. Listen from Victory Durny's short history of France how France triumphed by extraordinary energy. This was when the Coalition brought all the powers of Europe against France, and when she was threatened not only all round but internally also by the rise of La Vendee.

"The cause of the revolution seemed lost; the convention saved it by its extraordinary energy. Against the famine she decreed the 'maximum', that is to say, a tariff for provisions. Severe measures were taken against monopolists and agitators; the merchants were obliged to provision their shops and to sell their goods, whether it entailed profit or loss. (Here much is made of the great economic loss that threatens to ruin India!" (On August 1, 1793, the importation of English goods was prohibited. Thus commercial liberty was at an end. The whole country was put in a state of siege, submitting to the dictatorship of the Committee of Public Safety. "The Republic" said Barrere "is nothing but one great beseiged town; France is a vast camp."

Every man to the call of the country. "Men of every age are called by the country to the defence of liberty: the young men will fight; the married men will forge arms: the women will make clothes and tents for the soldiers: the children will tear up old linen for bandages: and the old people will have themselves carried to the public squares where they will stir up and inflame the courage of the nation".

Young men and women there did not think of remaining in the colleges to become graduates.

Yours, etc.,

HISTORIAN.

"INDIAN INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION.

—:o:—

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—The Indian Industries Association has come into limelight by its anti-Congress propaganda. Will any of your readers kindly supply me through your columns the following information:—

(1) When this Association was started.
(2) What are its aims and objects.
(3) Who are its office-bearers.
(4) and its address. The number of members if possible.—

Yours, etc.,

PREMJI C.

Bombay, Oct. 28.

ARMISTICE DAY

—:o:—

How To Observe It.

A Press Note states:—

"The King-Emperor has this year again expressed a wish that throughout the Empire the 12th anniversary of the Armistice should be marked by a momentary pause for reverent remembrance of the glorious dead, to take place at 11 a.m. (Railway Time) on the 11th November. He also desires that all Christian Churches should hold their services at such hours as will enable two minutes' silence to take place during service at 11 a.m.

...

In order that all should be enabled to observe simultaneously this moment of solemn silence, the following arrangements have been made in Bombay city. At 11 A.M. (Railway Time), guns will be fired from the South-end of the Oval near the Cooperage and near the Grant Road Station. For the North of the Island certain mills will be asked to blow a prolonged blast on their syrens. On these signals it is hoped that all locomotion and movement in streets, in factories, schools and offices will instantly cease and remain suspended for the space of two minutes. On the tramway system cars will be stopped. Rail and water transport need not, however, be suspended.

As on previous occasions, His Excellency the Governor of Bombay confidently appeals to all organisations controlling labour and shipping to give wide publicity to His Majesty's wishes, and to assist in making impresive th's reverent acknowledgment of our debt to the fallen."

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N.B.

Since the Divine Power of Sree Hanuman and His Blessings were lessened for the past two and a half years we have not given any advertisements in any of the papers. Now that the power and the Blessings are restored from 15th March 1930, we advise to the public through newspapers not to lose this opportunity for consulting us hereafter for their benefits.

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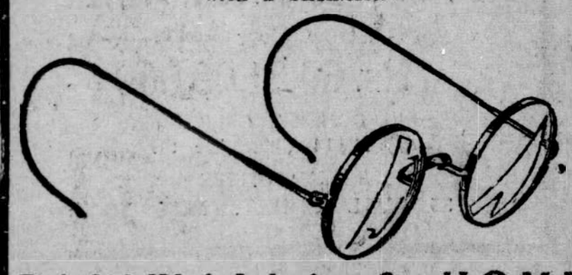

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THE NEW ORDINANCE AND THE NEW BILL SET-BACK INTO MEDIAEVALISM.

—:0:—

(BY S. K. MUKERJI, ADVOCATE.)

The bureaucracy has often been compared with the Bourbons in politics. It forgets nothing and learns nothing. It is still an adept in the employment of the old stock arguments for repression, which the pages of Lord Morley's recollections have made us familiar with. There was therefore nothing unusual in the fact that, confronted with an upheaval of the spirit of national self-assertion, non-violent as it admittedly is, it should go the way of all despotic governments of the past and make a vigorous search for and use of all the rusty weapons of lawless law. But this was not expected of Lord Irwin. An earnestly religious minded man and a God-fearing soul, it was thought that he would keep in the affairs of the administration his zest for fine action and generous conduct. The touching sincerity of his conduct and personal appeals—to which Mahatmaji as well as ex-president of the Legislative Assembly, both of them, now unhappily His Majesty's guests in prison have borne testimony—gave the impression of a conviction of an abiding purpose, which it was fondly hoped, he would fain translate into action. But to the misfortune of both the countries, one who was believed to be a radiating focus of beneficence and goodwill, has now turned to be a thorough-going reactionary. There seems to be no end to the era of repression, to the promulgation of mediaeval and archaic Ordinances, to the employment of short shirts between arrest and conviction The which has indeed come full circle with a vengeance. And on the eve of a pompous and high sounding Round Table Conference to settle the future constitution, we are witnessing the end of the reign of law and its replacement by an era of executve discretion.

FORFEITURE OF PROPERTY.

What is this new Ordinance with its provisions for the forcible occupation or seizure of the real estate and the forfeiture of the personal estate of its victims but a relapse into the semi-barbarous practices of a bygone age? There can be no doubt that the sentence of forfeiture is of very ancient origin. In the old Testament, we read that it was the favourite punishment of Nebuchaduezzar and Cyrus, whose decrees ordained not only the death of the delinquents, but also that "their houses shall be made a dunghill." In England, forfeiture was originally confined to treason, and as, such it owes its origin to the ancient Scandinavian constitution. wherefrom it was transmitted to the Saxon Kings. According to Blackstone, this doctrine of forfeiture and the corresponding fiction of corruption of blood—so that an attained (i.e. stained or blackened by the charge of treason), person could neither inherit lands or other property, nor retain those he was already in possession of nor transmit them to his heirs—was an innovation with the feudal constitution from the time of the Norman conquest. Its true origin may thus be traced not only to the cupidity of rulers, but also to a spirit of vengeance culminating in destroying not only the life of the offender, but all traces of him in the world. Thus we find a statute in the days of George III, when monarchical England was naturally shocked at the new ideas emanating from revolutionary France, solemnly laying down that the judgment against a person, convicted of high treason "shall include the drawing of the person on a hurdle to the place of execution, and after execution the severing of the head from the body, and the dividing of the body into four quarters." In other words, the law prescribed that a person, convicted of treason, should be drawn, hanged and quartered, this in addition to the penalty of absolute confiscation of all his property. Indeed, this continued to be the law in England until 1870, when Mr. Gladstone succeeded in having this semi-barbaric punishment of quartering and forfeiture repealed. In India, forfeiture of property was a favourite sentence reserved for the rich in pre-British days, and even in the present day, we sometimes hear of the punishment of forfeiture and banishment being resorted to in not a few of the Indian States in cases, where highplaced officials or well-to-do persons happen to be concerned in some grave crime or to incur the dire wrath of the Ruling Prince.

But let us hark back to our theme, viz., the law of forfeiture as a punishment in British India. The Law Commissioners, who drafted the Penal Code, observe in their report: "The forfeiture of property is a punishment, which we propose to inflict only on persons guilty of high political offences. The territorial possessions of such persons often enable them to disturb the public peace and to make head against the Government: and it seems that they should be deprived of so dangerous a power." Therefore the Code enacted absolute forfeiture of all property of the offender only in case of an offence under section 121 or 122, I.P.C. (viz. waging or attempting to wage war or abetting the waging of war against the King, also collecting men, arms or ammunition or otherwise preparing to wage war). In both these cases, absolute forfeiture of all property followed as a matter of course on conviction and was not discretionary, but in cases of offences, punishable with death, forfeiture of property may also be ordered when the offences are of the most atrocious kind or committed under the most aggravated circumstances (vide Section 62, I.P.C.) Thus the sentence of absolute forfeiture of all property, as enacted in sections 121 and 122, I.P.C., was based on the then English law, as it stood prior to its abolition in 1870. But in the Indian Penal Code, those retrograde provisions remained and the humane alterations made in English law in 1870 generally escaped attention, mainly owing to the rarity of the sentence of forfeiture In 1919, the Martial Law Tribunals in the Punjab made extensive and free application of the provision relating to forfeiture of all property with the result that public conscience all through the country was profoundly shocked. It is true that the sentences were afterwards remitted by the King's pardon. but the continued existence of these old-world provisions, long after their repeal in the corresponding sections of the English statue, constituted a menace to public liberty. Accordingly, in the reformed Legislative Assembly in 1920-21, Dr. Gour found no difficulty in getting the provisions as to absolute forfeiture replaced and to have a sentence of fine substituted in their place (vide the amending Act XVI of 1921) of course, section 62 I.P.C. still stands, but there forfeiture or temporary forfeiture is only discretionary. By means of the new Ordinance, it is intended and enacted to bring in all the retrograde provisions of forfeiture and to extend its application in a ay. hitherto undreampt of for now it is being forcely used to crish a non-violent struggle.

"BANKRUTCY OF STATESMANSHIP."

But it may be said that the provision in the Ordinance is only for the temporary occupation or seizure of immoveable property and not for its absolute forfeiture. But absolute forfeiture of all property, whether in British India or Indian States, has never been an unalterable penalty. It has generally been tempered with mercy. To take one typical and historical example. The effect of Lord Canning's Proclamation of 15th March, 1858, during the Mutiny was held by the Privy Council to divest all the landed property from the proprietors in Oudh and to transfer it to, and vest it in, the British Government; consequently, all who since that date, claim title to such property must claim it through the Government. Yet, that very Proclamation held out the prospect that those taluqadars and landholders, who should make immediate submission and give their support in the restoration of peace and order, would have a restitution of their former rights, and history tells us that this promise was faithfully carried out. Thus even in the case of an armed revolt Lord Canning's Government had recourse to forfeiture only as a temporary expedient and resorted to it only in the cases of those whom it regarded as incorrigible rebels. But Lord Irwin prescribes the penalty reserved for armed rebels under the antiquated and repealed law for non-violent satyagrahis. What a bankruptcy of statesmanship!

Similarly with the new Government Bill "to supplement the ordinary criminal law of the land". The successful passage of the Bengal Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1925, as extended and modified by Bengal Act III of 1930, has apparently emboldened the Punjab Government to do away with the commitment procedure altogether. All the salutory provisions of the Criminal Procedure are thus proposed to be eliminated and every safeguard against executive vagaries is being sacrificed to the Baal of speeding up criminal trials. The hated provisions of the Rowlatt Act are being enacted under another name. God knows if these retrograde provisions will open out a glorious prospect or only a cul-de-sac.—"Tribune."

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Second hand SEWING MACHINES of all make purchased, SOLD, exchanged, repaired and new spare parts sold

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"Mahashakti Talisman" is infalliable. Surely stops conception, Price Rs. 2|12. For Retentive Power—use "Kandarpa Talisman" Rs. 2|4.

S. BIDYABHUSHAN,
Bagachara (Nadia) Bengal

RHEUMATISM.

The Amrita Bazar Patrika, the oldest English Daily of Calcutta, writes:—(30th January 1930).

"The Rheumatism Oil prepared by Swami Premanandaji, the famous Vedantist Yogi, is efficacious in all cases of Rheumatism, Sciatica and Lumbago old or new. The medicine is for application only, the result being instantaneous and permanent. It is extensively used for the last 12 years and can be had of Professor S. N. Bose, B.A., "Swami Premananda Ashram", (Post Box 11419), Calcutta, the price being Rs. 2-8 per phial."

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The biggest and most reliable Astrological Society in India, and the Far East. Free Prospectus on application. Annual Life Reading (monthly information) Rs. 4. Answers to question varies from Rs. 2 to 25. DHANADA (WONDERFUL TALISMAN), Its wearer earns immense wealth with little struggling and attains to long life, good health, fame, son, success in undertakings, prosperity in service and business, etc. It has wonderful power to give abundant fortune to the wearer to his utter surprise. Price Rs. 7-10. Specially prepared, giving immediate effects in gold tube, Rs. 39-11. RASIKARANA TALISMAN. Wear this and keep under your absolute control any man or woman. Rs. 6-9.

N.B.—If not benefitted, money refunded, guarantee supplied.

Prof. B. K. JYOTIR BHUSAN, F. T. S. (Expd. 30 Years.)
President—All-India Astrological and Astronomical Society, 158 (C), Grey Street Calcutta.

BOMBAY CITY AND SUBURBS

TO-DAY'S INDIAN RADIO PROGRAMME.

8 a.m. Indian Gramophone Records.
12 noon Gramophone Records.
Indian Chidren's Hour:
7 p.m. Varerker Mama, Children's Stories.
8 p.m. Cotton Prices: Liverpool Opening Rates, Bombay Market Closing Rates.
Silver, Gold, Seeds, Wheat and Other Market Prices.
Stock Exchange Prices.
Interval.
9 p.m. Weather Report and News Bulletin.
Cotton Prices: New York Opening Rates, Liverpool Closing (or (or latest available) Rate and Bombay Current Rate.

INDIAN PROGRAMME.

9-20 p.m. N. S. Patankar, Vocal Music. Madhavlal, Sitar Solo.
11 p.m. God Save the King-Emperor, Close Down.

POSTAL NOTICE.

Superscribed unregistered Mails for Italy and Australia per s.s. "Tevere" will be closed at the General Post Office at 10 a.m. on Saturday the 1st November 1930.

KHAR TENANTS' ASSOCIATION.

The ordinary general meeting of the Tenants' Association, Khar will be held on Sunday (2nd November) at 8-30 a.m. (S.T.) at Laxmi Nagar Pavilion, Khar.

MR. JAFFERBHOY LALJEE.

—:o:—

New Chairman Of Improvement Trust.

Mr. Jafferbhoy A. Laljee was elected Chairman of the Bombay Improvements Committee at its meeting yesterday in place of the late Dr. S. S. Bathwala.

CO-OPERATORS' DINNER CANCELLED.

The Managing Committee of the Girgaum Co-operative Institute regret to inform all sympathisers, intending to take part in the co-operators' Dinner to be arranged on Sunday the 2nd November 1930

POLICE BEHAVIOUR AT AZAD MAIDAN

—:o:—

To-day's Meeting Of Women

A public meeting of the Bombay Ladies will be held in the Azad Maidan to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m. (S.T.) to protest against the behaviour of the Bombay Police specially in dealing with the Bombay Satyagrahi ladies, when they had gathered on Sunday for "Zenda Vandan".

that owing to Kartiki Maha Ekadashi falling on the very day, the programme has been cancelled. All contributions made in this connection will be refunded during office hours 8 to 9 a.m. and 6 to 7 p.m.

ALL-INDIA CO-OPERATORS' DAY.

Under the auspices of the Dadar Co-operative Institute, a public meeting to celebrate the 1st All-India Co-operators' Day will be held to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m at the Currimbhoy Institute, Delisle Road, Bombay 13. Rao Bahadur S. K. Bole, J.P., will preside, and Messrs. B. G. Parelkar, G. B. Mare, B.A., J. C. Shah, Auditor, C.S. and other prominent Co-operators will speak on "Importance of the Co-operators' Day and the Progress of the Co-operative Movement."

NATIONALIST CHRISTIAN PARTY.

Under the auspices of the Nationalist Christian Party Mr. N. Gupta, formerly Editor of the "Tribune" Lahore, and the "Leader", Allahabad, will deliver a public lecture in the Nagpada Neighbourhood House, Old Parsi Statue, Byculla, to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m. Subject "Indian Nationalism and Christianity."

NAUJWAN KUMAR SABHA.

—:o:—

The Secretary, Naujwan Kumar Sabha writes that a receipt book of the Sabha bearing No. 2-J from 100 to 200 is lost and public are requested not to accept those receipts as genuine.

GANDHI WEEK

—:o:—

Gandhi Week will be celebrated from 5th to 12th November under the auspices of the Bombay Marwari Youth League. A Swadeshi Bazaar will be opened.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS,
Jehangir Wadia Building
51, Esplanade Road.
Sunday, 2nd November, at 6 p.m.
Public Lecture
CULTURE OF CONCENTRATION.
How and on what to concentrate?
False and True Methods.

Hobbs & Sutcliffe In Bombay.

THEY HOPE THEIR VISIT BENEFIT INDIAN CRICKET

"Duleepsinhji, Best Player In England This Year"

VISITORS REGRET THEY WON'T PLAY IN BOMBAY, "THE CENTRE OF INDIAN CRICKET"

The veteran English cricketers, Hobbs and Sutcliffe the "pair" that has the honour of invariably opening the game of the English side in the Test matches, and whose visit to India had been looked forward to by cricket enthusiasts ever since the news was announced in Indian papers, arrived in Bombay on Friday by the mail boat "Ranpura."

Hobbs when seen by press reporters on the mail boat was found unwell. He suffered from seasickness a couple of days before Bombay's shores were reached, and he had not fully recovered from it. He was glad to be in India the first time in his life.

It will be remembered that these two stalwarts of English cricket have been invited to India for a cricket tour by the Maharaja Kumar of Vizianagram.

TRIBUTE TO MAHARAJA KUMAR.

In this connection Mr. Hobbs said that the Maharajah Kumar conferred a great benefit on the cricketers of India and their visit should give a great filip to cricket in India. Referring to the recent test matches, Hobbs said that England were will and truly beaten. In fact, he was inclined to be pessimistic about the future of England's national game. He deplored the fact that there were no outstanding players coming to the fore.

Asked about his decision not to play further Tests, he affirmed that he was retiring from the Test matches, though he could play county matches, as he said he was "too old, and room should be found for the younger men."

Pressed to answer what his decision would be if he were asked to play, he said he would "consider the matter." He hoped that the people of India would not expect huge scores from his bat, as the tour was primarily for instruction purposes. So long as he could demonstrate, a few of his scoring strokes to the public, he would be satisfied.

Herbert Sutcliffe who from a short stay in Bombay felt the weather "absolutely unbearable," said that he too had been looking forward for a long time to the trip, and he hoped that it would be beneficial to the local cricketers.

TRIBUTE TO "DULEEP."

Mr. Sutcliffe added that "Prince Duleepsinhji is about the best player in England this year. It is a treat to watch him and his rate of scoring. He has a freshness and vigour not very much in evidence among other cricketers of to-day and, when he is in the game he is never dull. He is a delightful batsman and certain to prove a very great one."

When the question was put straight to Mr. Sutcliffe as to who in his opinion was a better player, namely the Jam Saheb of Nawanagar or Prince Duleepsinhji, he replied. When you say he is budding and he has very great potentialities, which will take him to the very forefront, a comparison between him and his uncle is, I am afraid, not quite adequate. Personally, when I saw the famous Ranji, he was in his declining days, which prevents me pronouncing my opinion on, so great a cricketer. Prince Duleepsinhji is very good as he is to-day and I most sincerely believe that he is still going to improve.

WHAT IS "GOOGLY."

Further asked about 'Googly' bowling, Mr. Sutcliffe said: "You must see Grimett bowling 'Googly' is that which has a leg-break action, but with an off pitch and an inward curl. It is not so vice-versa,' namely an off-ball action with a leg-spin. Grimett is about the most perfect exploiter of the 'Googly' and so wonderful is he at it that sometimes he is almost unplayable."

Speaking of Bombay, Mr. Sutcliffe said that it was a pity that they were not going to play in Bombay, the more so because he had heard that this Presidency was the centre of Indian cricket.

TRIBUTE TO BRADMAN AND GRIMETT.

Mr. Sutcliffe spoke enthusiastically of Don Bradman who, he said, was an absolute wonder and would long remain a marvel.

He was equally eloquent in his tribute to Grimett and the Australians generally.

A RIDICULOUS IDEA.

He felt disinclined for a lengthy interview. He was quite amused when told that he was reported to be in mortal dread of Indians and their bombs, and said that the idea was ridiculous.

Mr. and Mrs. Hobbs (who has accompanied her husband) and Sutcliffe left Bombay on Friday afternoon by the Frontier Mail.

POLICE EXCESSES IN BOMBAY.

—:o:—

CITIZENS INQUIRY COMMITTEE AT WORK.

"UNSPARING USE OF METAL SHOD LATHIS ON PEOPLE."

At the adjourned meeting on Thursday of the Corporation Enquiry Committee regarding alleged police excesses, four witnesses were examined.

The first witness was Mr. Rustomji Tehmurasp Governor who stated that he had been to Wadala as a spectator on two occasions. Not only the raiders but public at large who had gathered there were unsparingly and unnecessarily assaulted with 'metal shod lathis', (the effect of which is very well described by one of the Congress Hospital Doctors) the sight of which was undoubtedly shocking, especially when some Sergeants repeatedly used their lathi on a fallen victim of the lathi. At Hornby Road there was some procession which was stopped at the Capitol Cinema and several volunteers were assaulted though they had squatted on the ground. Some were beaten by the Sergeants with a vengeance and till they were rendered unconscious.

RED CROSS MEN OBSTRUCTED.

Once he notified that the Red Cross Volunteers were purposely hindered in their duties of approaching the victim of lathis. Some of the spectators even some time used to meet the same fate. "I am thoroughly convinced that the so-called Trustees of India do not fight a clean battle with the people of India whose only guilt was to ask from them what was morally and legally due. The bitter effects of the Lathi Raj would remain long though even peace might be declared."

The next witness Mr. J. D. Nanjivala narrated the incidents at the Gowari station at the time of the salt raids on Wadala. He stated that he made a complaint to the Railway Police Authorities of the City Police having charged lathis on the innocent passengers standing on the Gowari Station. Not only that but some of the Sergeants had the audacity to point revolvers at the passengers on the Station. Under the circumstances he submitted that strict notice should be taken of the said conduct of the police in order that such events may not recur in future.

SHARE BAZAR PROCESSION.

Mr. M. N. Dubash, another witness, stated that a procession of members and clerks of the Share Bazar was organised on 21st June in order to express their protest against the brutal lathi charge made by the Police on the public and the volunteers assembled for parade at the Esplanade Maidan on the morning of the 21st June, 1930. The procession left the Share Bazar in the afternoon of the same day to visit the Congress Hospital. It was at first proposed that the procession should be led through the Parsi Bazar Street but when near the Imperial Bank it was learnt that there was perfect quiet at Hornby Road and therefore it proceeded by that route. When they came near the Empire Theatre their way was blocked by Police. The Officers-in-charge of the Police were assured that the procession would be taken peacefully on one side of the road without in any way interfering with the traffic. But they stated that definite instructions were received by them from the Commissioner of Police to disperse the procession by use of force. When those who led the procession were persuading the processionists not to defy the Police order and to disperse, the Police without giving any intimation fell upon them all of a sudden and charged them with lathis. Many were seriously injured and they were taken to the Congress Hospital. One of the victims was detained at the said hospital for over a week, because the injury that was caused to him was of a very serious nature."

MR. J. K. NANDA RETURNS.

—:o:—

Study Of Film Technique In The Continent

Mr. J. K. Nanda of the United Players' Corporation, who had been to England and the Continent for the study of film Technique returned to Bombay on Friday by the Mail boat. Mr. Nanda has frequently figured in Kohinoor and Jagadese films and played the hero in "Vasantsena." As a film star, he has made a name and the object of his Continental tour was to study film technique in famous continental studios. In Germany he was connected with "Neubabals-Berg," ufa studio, Berlin, and entertained Dr. Rabindranath Tagore during the poets' visit to the Ufa studios. He studied Russian technique under the Russian director of Promothio Films Ltd. Also he made a special study of the "Trick photographic system" of Shufftan process at Elstree in London. Mr. Nanda is of opinion that the trick photographic system which has revolutionised film industry can be used with advantage in India. But he is emphatic that there will be no future for the Indian film industry unless picture houses in India are compelled to earmark a fair percentage of their shows purely to Swadeshi films. According to him the British film industry is thriving because of such a plan.

"AN EXAMPLE TO WORLD"

—:o:—

Prince On Commonwealth's Glory!

LONDON, Oct. 31.

The British Commonwealth was held up as an example to the world by the Prince of Wales at a dinner at Guildhall of the League of Nations Union at which all Dominions and India were eminently represented. The Prince pointed out that the gathering represented one-fourth of the entire human race comprising different races, languages and conditions who maintained their separate nationalities pursued their own method of development and had passed beyond the stage at which it was the duty of the nation vehemently to assert its independence. "They settle their differences round a table, and if a quarter of the human race has thus proved practicability of a true league of united and independent nations is it mere idealism to hope that the remaining three-fourths will be able to tread the same path."—Reuter.

LATE LANGFORD JAMES'

—:o:—

LONDON, Oct. 28.

Mr. John Langford James, who was senior prosecuting counsel in the Meerut Conspiracy Case at the time of his death at Dehra Dun in March of this year, left £35,292—"Statesman's". Special Cable.

DAYAL SINGH COLLEGE RAIDED.

—:o:—

Students Taken In Custody.

LAHORE, Oct. 31.

Early this morning the police raided the Dayal Singh College Hostel and searched the rooms occupied by Birbal and Manoharlal, second and third year students, and took them in custody.—A. P.

SHERIFF OF BOMBAY.

—:o:—

Mr. Bande Ali Hajeebhoy Ill

Mr. Bande Ali Hajeebhoy, Sheriff of Bombay, has been bed-ridden with illness for some weeks.

Men Arrested At Ashram Jailed.

—:o:—

SURAT, Oct. 30.

Five men arrested at the Surat Swaraj Ashram when it was raided and taken possession of were sentenced to-day by the City Magistrate Mr. M. V. Shaikh to 6 months' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 125 each, or, in default, further 3 months' imprisonment.—A. P.

Pansupari For Devan Bahadur Desai

—:o:—

As the Hon. Devan Bahadur Harilal Desai is retiring from the Office of the Minister for Local Self-Government, a "pansupari" function was arranged in his honour by Rao Bahadur Chimanlal Kisandas at Poona. After a short speech by Rao Bahadur Chimanlal Kisandas "pansupari" was distributed.

Indian Air Mail Arrives Safe In London ...

LONDON, Oct. 31.

The City of Washington's Indian air mail has arrived in London undamaged.—Reuter.

M. Doumergue Receives Maharaja Of Patiala ...

LONDON, Oct. 31.

Paris.—M. Doumergue received in audience Maharaja of Patiala.—Reuter.

BARDOLI WORKERS TO ADDRESS BOMBAY PUBLIC

—:o:—

MEETING AT CHOWPATTY.

Under the auspices of the Bombay Marwari Youth League, a public meeting will be held at Chowpatty on Sunday the 2nd November at 6 p.m. Prominent workers of Bardoli will address the meeting and the League will honour them.

INDIAN NATIONALISM AND CHRISTIANITY.

Under the auspices of the Nationalist Christian Party Mr. N. Gupta, ex-Editor of the "Tribune" (Lahore) and the "Leader" (Allahabad) will deliver a public address on "Indian Nationalism and Christianity" at the Nagpada Neighbourhood House, Bellasis Road, Byculla (near Old Parsi Statue), to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m.

STUDENTS' SWADESHI EXHIBITION.

French Bridge Road, Chaupatty.
Special Programme of Entertainment at 7-30 this evening:—
"Garbas".
Sunday's programme:—Master Vasant's Musical Concert at 7-30 p.m.
Do not fail to pay a visit to the Exhibition.

PAREL CONGRESS WORKERS JAILED.

Sjts. Ramabala, Jaba Manaji and Ramaprasad Bhaya, Satyagrahi volunteers of the F Ward Congress Committee were arrested on 29th October. They were awarded 4 months' rigorous imprisonment. One more satyagrahi volunteer Nazu Ahmed was also arrested on Friday when he was pasting posters on the E. D. Sassoon Mill walls and is sentenced to 5-1/2 months' rigorous imprisonment.

PROHIBITION PROPAGANDA IN DAHANU.

Seven Centres To Be Opened

DAHANU, October 30.

A meeting of the Workers of Dahanu Taluka was held at Dahanu under the presidentship of Sjt. Jamnadas Mehta to discuss propaganda for the prohibition of liquor and toddy in the Taluka.

Seven centres are to be opened for the work in the Taluka, viz. Bordi-Gholwad, Dahanu, Chincham, Mahalaxmi, Save, Saravan and Ghatane Bahare. A central Committee was formed to supervise the work of the Taluka and also to collect funds for the purpose.

KHADI EXHIBITION KHOJA LADIES

A Khadi Exhibition will be opened (to-day) Saturday at Isa Kapadias' Mala, Nishanpada Road, Khadak. The Exhibition which is meant for Muslim and Khoja ladies will be open daily from 2 to 7 p.m.

CASE AGAINST MR. NARIELWALA.

(From Our Correspondent.)

BROACH, Oct. 30.

The case against Sjts Hiralal Narielwala and Motilal Vin came for hearing on the 28th instant but was adjourned to the 31st instant.

Mr. Nissim in Bombay: Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Nissim arrived in Bombay per s. s. "Ranpura" from England on Friday.

Latest Cotton Prices.

—:o:—

(Through the Cotton Information Bureau, 381, Ismail Building 2nd floor, Hornby Road, Fort Bombay.)

NEW YORK MARKET.

—:o:—

JANUARY NEW 1931.

	Oct. 31.
Previous Closing Rate	11.40
To-day's Opening Rate	11.34
Difference	—.06
Today's Closing Rate	11 28
Difference	—12

Broach Expectation A. M. Rs. 207

LIVERPOOL COTTON MARKET.

JANUARY NEW 1931.

	Liverpool, Oct. 31.
Previous Closing Rate	6.14
To-day's Opening Rate	6.11
Difference	—.03
To-day's Closing Rate	6.12
Difference	—.02

LONDON SILVER MARKET.

	London, Oct. 31.
Silver Ready	16 9 0
Higher	0 1 0
Silver Forward	16 9 0
Higher	0 1 0

Market: Steady

BOMBAY PRICES.

	Bombay, Oct. 31.
1st Settlement	47 5 0
2nd Settlement	47 4 0

Announcement.

THE DHARAMSI MORARJI CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

We beg to announce to our patrons that on and from the 1st January 1931, we will sell our following products directly and independently:—

COMMERCIAL SULPHURIC
HYDROCHLORIC (MURIATIC)
NITRIC and BATTERY ACIDS
and DISTILLED WATER

and not through Messrs. E. D. Sassoon & Co. Ltd., Bombay, as at present.

All our patrons are, therefore, requested to communicate and send their orders henceforthdirect to us.

THE DHARAMSI MORARJI CHEMICAL CO., LTD.,
Sudama House, 31 Sprott Road, Ballard Estate, Fort, Bombay.

MONEY MARKET.

—:o:—

EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS.

BOMBAY, Oct. 31.

B C Rate T T 1/5 3/4
B C Rate D D 1/5 25/32
LONDON.—
Banks Selling T T 1/5 25/32 to Jan.
Banks Selling D D 1/5 13/16
Banks Selling T T 1/5 3/4 February.
Banks Buying T T 1/5 27/32 to Jan.
Banks Buying D D 1/5 7/8
Banks Buying 3 months 1/5 31/32 Nov./Dec.
Banks Buying 3 mos 1/6
NEW YORK.—
B. C. Rate T T 278-1/4
Banks Selling T T 278
Banks Buying T T 276 3-4
PARIS.—
Banks Selling D D 914
Banks Buying D D 924
Banks Buying 3 Mos. 940
JAPAN.—
Banks Selling T T 138
Banks Buying 60 Days 135 1/2
HONGKONG.—
Banks Selling D D 89
SHANGHAI.—
Banks Selling D D 109 1/4
SINGAPORE.—
Banks Selling D D 157 3/8
JAVA.—
Banks Selling D D 89 1/4
CROSS RATE.—
New York London 4.85 27|32 30th instant.
Shanghai London 1/7 1/4 31st instant.
Japan London 2/0 7/16 30th instant.
London Paris 123.85 30th instant.
London Belgium 34.85 30th instant.
London Switzerland 25.02 3/4 30th instant.
London Italy 92.80 30th instant.
Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Steady.
Gold £4.5.0 29th instant; £4.5.0 30th instant.
Silver London Ready 16 1|2 29th instant; 16 1|2 30th instant.
Silver London Forward 16 1|2 29th instant; 16 1|2 30th instant.
Silver New York Ready 36 29th instant; 36 1|8 30th instant.
London Discounts 3 Mos 2 1|16 per cent. 29th instant; 2 1|16 per cent. 30th instant.
London Discounts 6 Mos 2 1|4 per cent 29th instant; 2 1|4 per cent 30th instant.
Imperial Bank Rate 5 per cent.
Bank of England Rate 3 per cent.
Money:—Inter Bank Call 2 1|4 per cent. 3 Mos 3 per cent. 6 Mos 4 per cent. 12 Mos 4 per cent.
Tone:—Quiet.

LONDON DISCOUNTS

—:o:—

2 Months Discounts 2 1|16 per cent.
6 Months Discounts 2 1|4 per cent.
Bank of England rate 3 per cent.
Call Money 1 3|4 per cent.
One month 2 1|2 per cent.
Three months 3 per cent.
Six months 4 per cent.
Tone of Money market-Easy.
Imperial Bank of India rate—5 per cent.

Tone of Silver:—Market Continues quietly steady. Small business.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

BOMBAY, Oct. 31.

3 1/2 per cent Rupee Paper 65|1.
4 per cent Conversion Loan due 1931-36 Rs. 99/8
4 per cent Loan due 1934-37 Rs. 99/4
4 per cent Loan due 1960/70 Rs. 73/12
4 1/2 per cent Bonds due 1934 Rs. 95|6.
4 1/2 per cent Loan due 1955-60 Rs. 82/12
5 per cent War Loan due 1929-47 Rs. 94/14
5 per cent Loan due 1935 Rs. 96|6.
5 per cent Loan due 1939-44 Rs. 94/6
5 per cent Loan (Tax Free) due 1933 Rs. 100|5.
5 per cent Loan (Tax Free) due 1945-55 Rs. 101/7
6 per cent Bonds (Tax Free) due 1931 Rs. 101-2
6 per cent Bonds (Tax Free) due 1932 Rs. 102/2
6 per cent. Bonds (Tax Free) due 1933-36 Rs. 101/7.
6 1/2 per cent Bombay Development Loan (Tax Free) due 1935 Rs. 105.
4 per cent Port Trust due 1974 Rs. 72/8
4 per cent Improvement Trust due 1974 Rs. 71/8
4 per cent Municipal due 1974 Rs. 71/8
5 per cent Bombay Municipal due 1959 Rs. 88
6 per cent Bombay Municipal due 1954 Rs. 100/8
6 per cent Bombay Municipal due 1950-60 Rs. 100/14

FORWARD RATES

3rd November settlement.
3 1|2 Rupee Paper Rs. 65-0-0,
5 per cent 1945-55 Rs. 101-6-0.
Tone of Market:— Steady.

Dr. GRANGE
French Tooth Brush and Shaving Brush
A Mark which has won a name for its quality.
Prices defying competition.
Recommend them to your friends.
Agents Wanted. Write
Chinoobhai & Bros.,
Cowasjee Patel, Street, Fort
BOMBAY.

TRIAL OF SEVEN CONGRESSMEN

Judgment Reserved Till Tuesday

BOMBAY, Oct. 30.

Further hearing in the case in which Ganpat Keshav Chavan and six others stood charged under Section 17 clause 1 of the Criminal Law Amendment Act was continued to-day before Mr. Dastur, Chief Presidency Magistrate.

Mr. Chhatrapati appeared for five of the accused.

"MUNICIPAL-AIDED HOUSING"

—:o:—

Under the auspices of the "Bombay Tenants' welfare Institute." Mr. Narayan Rao Kulkarni will deliver a lecture today at 3 p.m. in the Improvement Trust Hall on "How to develop Municipal-Aided-Housing scheme in order to promote Tenants' Swaraj without Government control. Mr. A. J. Billa L. C. E. will preside. The meeting is specially meant for all officers and clerks of the Improvement Trust and The Bombay Municipality.

STOP DANGEROUS CHILLS

PEPS THE SURE PROTECTION. AGAINST THROAT & LUNG PERILS.

Never neglect a sudden chill. It might easily spread serious inflamation along the delicate air-tubes to the lungs and set up pleurisy, pneumonia, or other serious diseases. Protect your chest and lungs by taking Peps regularly. These famous breathable tablets will shield you against all chill dangers and promptly end the worst cough or cold.

Owing to the volatile nature of the medicinal essences in Peps, every tablet has to be kept separately wrapped in silver foil, until required. The soothing and infection-killing fumes given off as a Peps dissolves in the mouth are instantly breathed through the throat and bronchials direct to the lungs. Peps soothe and repair the sore, inflamed membrane lining the delicate air-tubes. They end that tickling irritation in the throat and destroy those mischievous germs which cause serious complications to develop.

Free from all harmful drugs, Peps are widely prescribed by the medical profession as a remedy and preventative of coughs, colds, chills, sore throat, laryngitis, influenza, catarrh, bronchitis, asthma, etc. Medicine dealers everywhere sell Peps in handy sealed bottles at Re. One. Agents:—Messrs. Kemp & Co., Ltd., Charni Road, Bombay.

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PURELY A SWADESHI CONCERN
Capital (Paid up) ..Rs. 2,18,700
Uncalled Capital ..Rs. 16,03,800
Life Assurance Fund Rs. 17,58,963
Reserve Fund ..Rs. 1,06,619
Permanent Disability benefits free
K. C. DESAI, B.A., LL.B.
Manager.

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Swadeshi Mill-made Dhotis
OF
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50 ins. Width, Length 8, 9 & 10 yds.
Obtainable from
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Krishna Chowk, Mooljee Jetha Market, Bombay 2
and
AND LEADING STORES

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AGENTS:—
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177, Hornby Road, Bombay
Stockists:—Akbarali, Ganbow Street, Bombay, Perry and Co. Grant Road, Bombay. S. C. Vakil and Co., Richey Road, Ahmedabad. King and Co., Esplanade Row, Madras, E. R. Ilayes and Co., 301, China Bazar Road, Madras.

THE BOMBAY LAW CLASSES.
The oldest Institution for Advocates' Examination RE-OPEN on 3rd November. Lectures in subjects of both groups. New Students can join now. Soman Building, Girgaon, Bombay.

LOST
LOST.—One SECOND CLASS SEASON TICKET in the name of Bomanji Bejenji, between Churchgate and Andheri. If found, please write or see personally B. B. P. C/o "Bombay Chronicle".
PB

CHANGE OF ADDRESS
Dr. SIMON T. PAUL, M.D., C.M., L.M., has CHANGED his Consulting Room from Chowpathy, to 1ST FLOOR, COMMISSARIAT BUILDING, Hornby Road.

LOKAMANYA RASHTRIYA KANYASHALA
LOKAMANYA RASHTRIYA KANYASHALA which was formerly located in the Congress House compound has been REMOVED to RAWAL BUILDING NO. 1, 2nd FLOOR OPPOSITE N. POWEL & CO., LAMINGTON ROAD, guardians are requested to send the girls to this place on MONDAY, the 3rd November, 1930, at 10-30 (S.T.) after the Diwali vacation.
S. G. NADKARNI,
Ag: Principal,
Lok. Rashtriya Kanyashala.

REQUIRED ABOUT 4000/5000 SQUARE YARDS
OPEN LAND
ON MAZAGAON, SEWRI, BYCULLA OR PAREL SIDE ON LONG LEASE OR ON SALE.
Apply: RAVAL & CO.,
13, Bank Street, Fort,
Bombay.

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE
SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1930.

INSOLENT PREJUDICE

—:o:—

A certain Sir Charles G. Spencer who usually speaks from "my experience" in the Madras Presidency has started writing letters in the London "Spectator" on India. In mail week he criticises Messrs. C. F. Andrews and D. P. Ray Chaudhri for trying "to represent the Indian Government as an inhuman machine full of hypocrisy, oppressing the poorest of the poor with taxation, encouraging the sales of opium and intoxicating liquor....." This gentleman is deeply stirred by these charges. We offer no apology for reproducing below a sample of his holy and eloquent indignation, a counter-attack in the form of three questions:

"But" he asks, "have they no consideration for the millions of people, accustomed all their lives to drink toddy and arrack, proposed suddenly to be deprived of their favourite beverage, and the still worse pangs of the opium addict to be cut off at one blow from his only solace? Have they never thought of the plight of thousands of toddy drawers to be driven from their ancestral occupation by an executive order? Do they contemplate with equanimity the establishment of an immense army of officials to watch the palmyra and dates topes from Peshawar to Cape Comorin and stop the age-long practice of tapping to extract the juice and to check the setting up of illicit stills all over the country for the manufacture of inferior arrack?"

The brazen effrontery of these questions is as coolly shameless as the perverted brain from which they have emanated. But we will be told that Sir Charles Spencer is a typical 'die-hard' whose ravings should be dismissed with amused contempt. This is so to an extent. But there is a fundamental error in regarding Sir Charles Spencer as an isolated aggravation of egregious effrontery.

For, it is traceable to a mentality that is common to all Imperialists. Sir Charles is stupid and bluntly provocative under the same passion that urges Mr. Winston Churchill impudently to deny India the right to liberty and that tempts Mr. Lloyd George to toy with the idea of military re-conquest of India as is evident from one of his recent speeches on Dargai. It is this passion for keeping fellow-human beings under subjection that explains the oblique sympathy of Mr. Baldwin and the hypocritical good wishes of the British Labour Party. All this is clear to the whole world, but not to those who have gone to London, ostensibly to beg for freedom but really to pander to the master instincts of the Britisher. It is pitiable enough. But the great tragedy is that with their commonsense and self-respect they have also lost their sensibility. What is happening in India to-day is not only full of lessons; it is also painful. But our "Delegates" have not been hurt into consciousness of their duty by their country. Mr. Fenner Brockway politely observes in his weekly letter: "The intensification of repression in India also makes some of us here ask another question. How can sincere Indian Nationalists consent to retain their membership of the Round Table Conference whilst the British authorities practise such tyranny?" Who can answer Fenner Brockway's question save to confess that it is deeply humiliating?

BOMBAY'S PROTEST.

—:o:—

Frantic efforts are being made by Anglo-Indian journals in Bombay to ridicule the idea of sending a requisition to the Sheriff of the City to call a public meeting of the citizens to protest against the lathi charges by the police on Sunday last and their treatment of the women volunteers. The "Evening News of India" announced on Thursday, in a ridiculous and mischievous attempt to mislead the public, that there was 'no influential support to the requisition." It had the effrontery also to pour cold douche on the idea of having a Sheriff's meeting because it had discovered that a certain suggestion had been made to the Mayor of Bombay as the more appropriate way of dealing with the case than rushing to convene a Sheriff's meeting." This egregious suggestion was that Mr. Horsebhoy Kalee should merely write a letter to the Governor inquiring "whether Government were a party to this method of dealing with lady Satyagrahis or whether the local police were solely responsible for the step." The "Times of India" reproduced what the "Evening News" wrote.

On Friday the "Evening News" began a research into occasions on which previous Sheriffs had declined to convene a meeting or were told by Government that the meeting would be disallowed. The research has resulted in the citation of only two such occasions. The public of Bombay is determined to hold a protest meeting under Sheriffian auspices and the signatures of influential citizens to the requisition for it indicate that the leaders of every community in the City feel that the happenings of Black Sunday were such as to induce them to request the Sheriff to convene a public meeting. How widespread and deep is the indignation roused by the Sunday's outrage is evident from the fact, that as many as twenty thousand signatures have been secured for the requisition to the Sheriff. If the Government of Bombay elect to disallow the meeting, they will be embarking upon a policy which will not only destroy their prestige but will also create in the public mind an impression that they desire to stifle criticism through the most constitutional channel of a Sheriff's meeting of the conduct of a section of their subordinates which has caused acute resentment all over the Presidency. How keenly the women of Bombay feel over this matter is indicated in their decision to hold a protest meeting of their own on Monday. Amongst the signatories to the circular calling the meeting are ladies of the highest social standing in Bombay. Government will be well advised not to interfere with the Sheriff's meeting. We hope by this time at least they have realised the unwisdom of issuing "bans." The grim significance of the attitude of the Anglo-Indian papers towards the Sheriff's meeting and the fact that not a single European of Bombay has raised his voice of protest against the happenings of Black Sunday will not be lost on the citizens of Bombay.

BARBAROUS.

—:o:—

A Cannanore message says that 29 satyagrahi prisoners were tried on Thursday in the Central Jail there and sentenced to six weeks' rigorous imprisonment each, in addition to their original sentences, for not allowing the police to take their thumb impressions. These satyagrahi prisoners are literate men. Why should they be forced to undergo the humiliation of putting their thumb marks on a paper when they can affix their signatures to it? It will be recalled that Mr. Abhyankar, a C. P. Congress leader, had to make an emphatic protest against this barbarous infliction when jailed. Must officialdom continue to give these humiliating pin-pricks to prisoners who are, in jail not because they have committed an offence involving moral turpitude but because they are Civil Resisters, guilty of technical breaches of law? What purpose does this insistence on having thumb marks serve except to create still more strained relations between the people of this land and its self-imposed "Trustees"? If the rules require thumb impressions from even literate persons, the rules must be changed.

THE VOICE OF DUTY

—:o:—

(BY J.)

The earth's a place of beauty,
The sun is shining bright,
The birds are singing gaily,
And everything seems right.
But in our hearts a sorrow creeps;
We dare not laugh when India weeps.

Just God! our prayers hear;
Our troubled souls in Thee
Seek refuge from the hand
Of rude Authority.
Sustain us in our hour of sorrow,
While strive we fearful of the morrow.

Sons of the Motherland!
The voice of Duty heed.
Shall we desert our country
In the hour of her need?
O, let it not be said that we
Refused to fight for Liberty.

(Composed by J. R. Dalal, Panchgani.)

Oct. 26.

WHO WERE THE BLUE BADGERS ?

—:o:—

(BY A. B. CHOTHIA.)

To counteract the picketing so successfully carried on in Bombay by the Congress volunteers with the help of our esteemed and energetic sisters, frantic efforts are being made by certain British firms and shop-keepers, as will be patent to all fair-minded persons if only they read the incident hereafter stated.

A friend of mine who had his business at Foras Road near the iron foundry some time ago, happened to come in contact with some of the riff-raffs who haunt that locality. On Wednesday the 29th day of October last he happened to pass by Messrs. E. Spinner & Co., Tamarind Lane, and to his surprise he saw one of the said riff-raffs conspicuously hanging on his shirt a blue badge along with a number of other persons similarly badged. Recognizing

(Continued on next page.)

A LONDON LETTER.

BRITISH FRIENDS OF INDIA & REPRESSION.

(BY A. FENNER BROCKWAY.)

(By Air Mail.)
LONDON, Oct. 17.

News has reached London this week of the raids upon the offices of the Congress and its allied organisations in Bombay. The seizure of their property, the hoisting of the Union Jack in place of the Indian Flag, and the arrest of nearly 400 officials and Committee members. Simultaneously with this announcement has come the official weekly "appreciation" from the Indian Government, assuring us that the Congress movement is losing ground in India and that there is a reaction of feeling against it. If the Congress movement is collapsing, we cannot help wondering why it is necessary to take such drastic action against it!

A QUESTION.

The intensification of the repression in India also makes some of us here ask another question. How can sincere Indian Nationalists consent to retain their membership of the Round Table Conference whilst the British authorities practice such tyranny? We realise that some of the Indian "delegates" (the term is not justified, because delegation involves democratic election, not autocratic selection)— that some of the Indians who are attending the Conference are earnest men who have served their countrymen with distinction and sacrifice. But we wonder whether they can feel happy about their position. They are negotiating with representatives of a Government which is doing its utmost to crush their National cause and which is keeping in prison their nation's most respected leaders. One would imagine under such circumstances that they must feel uneasy and that the Government may find it is straining their conciliatory desires too far if it intensifies its repression.

ADMIRATION ROUSED.

The indomitable courage with which the Congress supporters are meeting the Government's attacks fills India's friends here with admiration. Even at this distance we have felt a thrill in reading of how a new committee immediately stepped into the vacant places of the imprisoned members, of how new premises were obtained and of how the Indian flag was proudly run up to the top of the mast. It reminds me of the smaller but similar struggle of those of us in Britain who adopted an attitude of "Non-co-operation" during the Great War. Our committees were arrested, only for new committees to take their place. Our editors were imprisoned, only for others to take up their pens. Our newspaper was prohibited, but it could not be stopped. For six months we printed it secretly and succeeded in distributing it, despite all the vigilance of Scotland Yard detectives. We know that if an insignificant minority could so defy the Government during the War, the Congress with mass opinion in India, will be able to carry on triumphantly. The Government's repression can only intensify the determination of the resistance.

PROVOCATIVE ACTION.

The provocative action of the authorities in flying the Union Jack over the Congress House in Bombay astonishes us. I have a clear picture of the splendid Congress headquarters in my mind. I remember as though it were yesterday the magnificient meeting I addressed in the compound in December 1927, with representatives of every section of the Nationalist movement at the time of the boycott agitation against the Simon Commission. I can understand the feeling of insult which must have resulted from the substitution of the Union Jack for the Indian Flag upon the towers of the building But Indian Nationalists can afford to look to the future. Nothing can defeat their movement. The day must come

(Continued on next page.)

BLACKMAIL AND ESPIONAGE,

THE NEWSPAPER OFFICE AS INTELLIGENCE DEPT.

(By "LE BOULEVARDIER".)

I gulped down my grateful throat (and, with it, the lump of emotional extremity that obstructed that passage) the leading article of "The Evening News of India", on the (to me and to the editor of that world-famous journal) historic, evening of Monday last.

WHAT GENIUS DOES.

No whiskey-and-soda (if one may soar up the last heights of Anglo-Indian poetic imagery to which, by the way, even Herr Einstein was dragged the other day in the third leader) of a single newspaper article could have given me such insight into the future of the British Empire as this truly marvellous piece of Anglo-Indian journalistic genius did. But did I say 'journalistic'? The adjective is, then, the unintentional and equally deplorable slip of—one need hardly apologise—an intoxicated pen. The genius I have set out to praise is, in reality, anything but journalistic, unless, of course, Anglo-India turned every newspaper office into an efficient Scotland Yard or Special Department It is detective genius, fundamentally, although each of its numerous aspects is equally revolutionary. It shames the S. D. of the Bombay police into appearing like a set of incurable, congenital idiots who deserve to be marched to the lethal-chamber, in the best interests of efficient police administration. It denounces, in a thundering expose that Jehovah might envy, the blindness and incompetency of the Government to deal with a situation which threatens its very existence and which fails to be grasped in its terrible menace to law and order. Its treatment of the whole governmental malaise is, in a word, both diagnostic and prescriptive.

S. D. PERSPECTIVE.

And how convincingly the whole situation is summed up and explained in every detail! No sane or sober person can possibly deny the "Evening News" admission that all the Viceregal Ordinances, with the executive measures adopted to enforce them in rooting out the Congress organisation, have failed ignominiously in their purpose. How accurate is the analysis of the sum-total of the governmental achievement! One should have thought—and this is what genius achieves—only the recording-angel could have struck so correct a balance. The revelations, too, that this Anglo-Indian detective genius publishes—one sees things in quite a new perspective which that Platonic statesman, Wedgewood Benn, will, no doubt, sacrifice his Secretaryship to possess. The Scotland Yard may boast its brains; the Special Department may derive philosophical consolation in thinking that the tax-payer's money was not wasted on its establishment; the civilians may weigh the tonnage of their files and sweat over drafting of official communications; whiskey and beer may continue to be consumed in large quantities in the course of Imperial business. But the Congress conspiracy remained so far unrevealed: the unique honour of having unearthed it could be claimed only by the editor of the "Evening News."

CONGRESS ESPIONAGE.

The amazing results of his research into the field so far monopolised by the Special Department give one a new vision such as has been vouchsafed to me. He has now enabled me to see that the motor cars I noticed driven past in the street during the last week, really carried the 'brains' as well as bodies of 'men behind the Congress.' Of course, they planned a series of flag salutations and blackmail and espionage. I have met them in restaurants and on the pavement: they always looked so suspicious. And talking of espionage, I can recall that incident in the restaurant... ... I was sitting with a friend one night, in the Restaurant which is generally haunted by the shady people the "Evening News" has described when two Anglo-Indian gentlemen entered the place and occupied a table next to mine. They were accompanied by two women who had replaced Eve's biblical fig-leaves with some pretence of a fluffy dress. They appeared to be out for a night spree. Suddenly my friend who was facing them started giggling and I turned to look round to discover of the young ladies showing herself off in, what can only be described as, highly compromising position in regard to the tidiness of her fig leaves. It was, of course, shocking for my young friend's morals and I rebuked him for having interested himself in the presence of the strangers. He merely hissed out 'Tarts' and asked me to look after my own morals. And now, who could have believed that the spree party were actually agents of the Congress conspiracy; that, they were probably planning some form of espionage, as I have since discovered on reading the "Evening News" article?

NOTES OF THE DAY.

A Fresh Move?

According to the London correspondent of the "Pioneer", there is an alleged move in high quarters both in England and India in favour of a "gesture" on November 12, the "gesture" to constitute in "releasing a number of political prisoners and withdrawing certain Ordinances." "This movement", the correspondent says, "is a strong one, but is being counteracted by many influential persons who believe that Congress will be unable to understand the true significance of such an action."

Its "True Significance".

Congress must be grateful to these "influential persons" who are opposing what in reality is a very unwelcome move. They could do no better service to India. But they are wrong in doubting the inability of the Congress "to understand the true significance of such an action." As a matter of fact the move will fail precisely because the Congress is fully conscious of its "true significance". The advocates of the "gesture"—our Delhi correspondent also has hinted at some similar move in Delhi-Simla—are insulting their own intelligence if they believe that they can fool the Congress into surrendering fundamentals, Congress cannot be bribed or bought.

Danger Averted.

The eleventh hour nomination of Sir Ghulam Hussain Hidayatullah, the General Member of the Bombay Government, to the Round Table Conference is significant. He has not even had to go through the formality of temporarily resigning his post. He will thus "represent" India while being all the time a member of the Bombay Government, of course on leave, which means that Government do not now care even outwardly to keep up the pretence of the Conference being "full and free". But there are consolations for protagonists of the Round Table Conference. Sir Ghulam Hussain's transfer has spared Mr. Shaukat Ali from the danger that might conceivably have threatened him. The redoubtable lobbyist is still gloriously free to be of "greater service", as he would say, to the Conference from outside. The Round Table Conference is safe. And No. 8 Chesterfield Gardens need not advertise for a sturdy, picturesque "commissionaire".

The Wound Rankles!

India's "delegates" to the Round Table Conference have evidently not forgotten Croydon. According to a Free Press cable the Admiralty issued invitations to them to witness Naval exercises and inspect the H. M. S. "Nelson". But "many of them have promptly declined the invitation. Some of them have pointed out that after the treatment at the Air Force display at Croydon they do not desire to risk any repetition." We suppose they would expect deep appreciation of the precaution they have thus taken against the possibility—we had almost added probability—of another insult. But their present attitude, we are afraid, is based on sheer inconsistency. If they were really so jealous of their dignity and so fearful of the possibilities of Government hospitality they would not be clinging to the invitations to St. James Palace and Chesterfield Gardens. We, however, do congratulate them on being amusing. Only it is at the expense of their nation's dignity.

Baldwin Stays.

"The emphatic declarations of the Dominion Prime Ministers on the impracticability" of 'Empire Free Trade' have relieved the Conservative Party", observes the "Political Correspondent" of the "Sunday Times", "of an unpleasant incubus". The declaration also relieved the rank and file of the Tory Party of another incubus. It has escaped the bullying and browbeating of the Rothermere and Beaverbrook Press. The advocates of "Empire Free Trade" are the advocates of the policy of hounding Mr. Baldwin out of the leadership of the Tory Party. Under the astute manoeuvring of Mr. Neville Chamberlain, however, who induced the Tory leader to declare "without waiting for a formal occasion" to re-state his views regarding "Imperial Preference", and then like Brer Rabbit to lie low, there was a marked move upwards again in Baldwin stock. At a meeting of the Tory Party in London, a secret confabulation whose doings received full publicity the next day, Mr. Baldwin secured overwhelming support for his nebulous "fiscal policy"—and confidence was expressed in his leadership. This does not mean, however, that his worries are over. The Tory Press Lords will see to it that he continues to be worried.

H. D. RAJAH CHARGED WITH SEDITION

"Youth Leaguer And An Ardent Worker"

PROSECUTION WITNESS' DESCRIPTION.

C. I. D. Reporter Who Took Down Notes In Complete Darkness

Mr. H. D. Rajah, formerly secretary of the Suburban Youth League and organiser of the "Peoples' Battalion" who was arrested on Thursday evening was placed before the Chief Presidency Magistrate, on Friday afternoon charged with sedition under Section 124—A and also under Criminal Law Amendment Act Section 17. Mr. G. L. Walker, Solicitor, of Messrs. Little and Co. Solicitors to the Government of Bombay, prosecuted, while the accused defended himself. Mr. Walker in opening the prosecution case said that the accused was charged with sedition in connection with three speeches he delivered on the 20th and 22nd October. On 20th he delivered one speech while on the 22nd two speeches, one while opening the meeting and the other while closing the meeting. Both the meetings were held at the Esplanade Maidan.

Mr. Rajah at the outset raised a preliminary objection against the Chief Presidency Magistrate trying his case and said: "We have waged war against British Imperialism. As a representative of British Imperialism you are not competent to try my case".

"NOT COMPETENT TO TRY ME"

The Magistrate overhauled Mr. Rajah's objection and warned him that if he went on like that he would be charged with contempt of Court.

Mr. Walker then read the three speeches delivered by Mr. Rajah and remarked that though the accused exhorted his audience to remain non-violent the whole trend of the speeches was full of violence.

CASE FOR THE PROSECUTION.

In one speech, Mr. Rajah, was alleged to have said that fifty thousand of their countrymen had gone to jail, while thousands had received injuries by lathi charges. Every day a thousand men died in India owing to poverty. He therefore exhorted his audience to die for the country as it was the lot of every man that was born to die once, one way or the other. On the 22nd on the Hindu New Year he reminded his audience that on that day the Hindu merchants would take a stock of their business of the year that was the past. While taking a stock of their political situation, he said, thousands had been murdered, thousands had been brutally treated and thousands had gone to jail. That was the credit side of India. He urged all Indians to carry on the fight launched by Mahatma Gandhi till India was free from the British Imperialism.

PEOPLE'S BATTALION.

Referring to his "Peoples' Battalion" he stated at the same meeting, that no amount of repression will suppress it and it will go on till British regime collapsed and British Imperialism ended.

Inspector Ahmed Chowdhary then gave evidence and produced sanction of the Government to prosecute the accused in respect of the three speeches. The three speeches were reported by a Shorthand Reporter. The accused was a Youth Leaguer and an ardent worker. He started the "Peoples' Battalion" to carry on the Congress fight. Some of the members of the Peoples' Battalion were recently convicted for picketing Income Tax Office, Custom House and Secretariat.

TOOK DOWN NOTES IN COMPLETE DARKNESS.

Sitaram Govind Raje, late Chief Reporter of the Bombay Legislative Council, then stated that he reported the speeches of the accused. Cross-examined by the accused he said it was not true that he went to the Esplanade Maidan as a representative of the "Poona Star", "Weekly Herald" or "Kesari" of Poona. His speed was 200 words per minute. He reported a speech of the accused for about ten minutes in complete darkness as there was no light.

At this stage the Court rose for the day.

After two more prosecution witnesses were examined, the Magistrate framed charges against, the accused under Section 124-A.

Asked by the court whether he pleaded guilty or not, the accused did not reply.

The case was then postponed till Saturday as Mr. Rajah wanted time to prepare a statemennt.

The accused when leaving the court complained to the Magistrate that the police did not allow his friends and relatives to see him but all the same he would make no request to the court for the same.

Magistrate: If you have no request to make, I can't help it.

The accuseed was then taken to the lock-up.

Two ladies who were present made a special request to the magistrate to allow them to see the accused in the lock-up. The magistrate granted the request.

TRUTH ABOUT BROACH AFFAIRS.

"Times Of India's" Misleading Propaganda.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)
BROACH, Oct. 29.

The "Times of India" is well-known for its misleading propaganda and the people here know fullwell what reliance they can put in the news published there in. Yet the so-called Special Representative of the "Times of India" has tried to hoodwink the public of Broach by broadcasting false and mischievous statements about the movement of this City. These news about Broach has appeared in two successive issues of the Boribunder Organ dated October 27 and 28. Broach has played its part in the movement. Dr. Chandulal, the prominent Congressman, is now in jail. He broke the Salt Law at Vedach simultaneously with Mahatmaji. Sjt. Diwan, the youngest Municipal Councillor, also broke the Salt Law at Aladar. Volunteers were sent in batches by the local Congress Committee throughout the District and all have gone to jail. In Jambusar Taluka several villages have refused to pay the land revenue and the report that "both Hindus and Muslims are coming boldly to say their bids" is not true. So far none has come forward to buy the land of Satyagrahis. Moreover, all the prominent workers have gone to jail. Sjt. Purani, the well-known educationist is recently released. Sjt. Dinkerrao has also come out from the jail since a week.

The second instalment about local municipal affairs is also a mischievous propaganda. I am collecting the statements of prominent citizens about both the reports. In my next instalment I shall produce these statements so the readers of your paper may judge themselves what is the truth.

CONVICTIONS IN ANAND

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Women Taken To Custody And Released.

(From A Correspondent.)
ANAND, Oct. 29.

Two volunteers of Umreth were sentenced on the 25th instant to two months' imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 30 or in default one month and a half in addition.

Five volunteers of Karamsad, of whom three are brothers, were sentenced on the 27th instant under section 4 of the fifth ordinance to three months and a fine of Rs. 100 or in default one month and a half in addition.

Twelve women were taken to police custody while they were reading from the Congress Bulletin in a meeting held after a procession was taken out in the town. After the fojdar returned at night, they were released with a warning.

To recover the fine of Shrimati Kashibahen, wife of Sjt. Zaverbhai Sakhidas, the police called Sjt. Narsinhbhai Becharbhai with his account books and took away Rs. 91 from the money deposited with him.

WOMAN BEATEN ?

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(From A Correspondent.)
UMRETH, Oct. 29.

During the lathi charge yesterday, it is alleged a young woman, aged thirty, received blows on her back while she had gone in the bazaar to bring milk. She is confined to bed.

LANDS WORTH RS. 21000 SOLD FOR RS. 433.

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Farmers Response To Congress Call

JAMBUSAR, Oct. 29.

Jambusar again witnessed the wholesale arrests of youthful workers in the No-tax Campaign.

Sha Chandulal Chhotalal, Sha Ochhavlal Hiraal, Joshi Laxmishanker Girjashanker, Bana Balkr'shna Narandas.

Others are expected to follow.

The khalsa notices had been served some months back but due to want of men the Collector had ordered them to be put up on trees near the villages. The old notices were cancelled and new ones recirculated and executed. Till now no one had come forward to-day the Khalsa lands, but recently some Mohmedans of Jambusar came forward to buy them.

These lands were disposed of for a paltry sum of land tax at the rate of Rs. 5 per acre (e.g.) Rs. 21,000 worth of land was disposed of at Rs. 433. Thus the farmers and owners are sacrificing their lands with standing crops at the call of the Congress.

FOLLOW MAHATMA'S PROGRAMME

—:o:—

For Securing His And Leaders' Release

MRS SARLADEVI'S STIRRING APPEAL

(From Our Correspondent.)
AHMEDABAD. Oct. 30.

A complete Hartal was observed in the city to-day. After 3 p.m. mounted sowars and armed policemen in large numbers were stationed a some of the police chowkies in the city. This gave birth to a rumour that the meeting in the evening would be banned.

As announced, a procession of the Vanar Sena was taken out from the Manilal Mansion at 4-30 p.m. Many citizens took part in it especially as it was rumoured that it would be stopped somewhere.

A public meeting of the citizens was held at 5 p.m. on the sands of Sabarmati. Srimati Sarladevi, the new "dictator", addressed a large gathering, in which she exhorted the citizens of Ahmedabad to join the Civil Disobedience movement in large numbers. She declared that the ninth Ordinance was promulgated by the Viceroy to crush the peasants of Gujarat for withholding the land revenue. To-day the whole of India was looking forward to Gujarat for guidance. The principles of non-violence, and truth should always be kept before their eyes in fighting the Government and they should give an impetus to the movement by their strict observance.

FOLLOW THE MAHATMA'S PROGRAMME.

Though there was nothing secret in their chalked-out programme against the Government, they were deprived of all the facilities by declaring their associations as illegal. They did not know how long Mahatmaji would be kept in confinement, so their first duty to the country was to bring him and other leaders back by opening the Jail gates. But how was that to be achieved? Simply by following the programme chalked out by Mahatmaji and the Congress. She prayed to God to give them strength in their suffering.

Shrimati Sarladevi, in concluding her address, congratulated Sjt. Mahadev Desai on his noble service to the motherland, and wished that Almighty might lead them successfully to their goal.

The meeting came to a close after the national song of 'Vande Mataram' was recited.

Vanar Sena and Balsana marched through the whole city singing loudly "Boycott British Goods". 'Every house a Congress House". This sentence has given a new impetus to the youths of the city Picketing is going on as strong as usual.

HEAVY RAIN.

Yesterday it rained heavily here. Winds blew harder and harder and as a result some houses have collapsed. To-day the weather is cloudy. In the morning there was a little rain, but at the time of writing it has ceased raining.

CONVICTIONS UNDER NINTH ORDINANCE

(From Our Correspondent)
NADIAD, Oct. 30.

Sjt. Ravjibhai Patel, a prominent Congressman of Nadiad and captain of the Volunteer Corps. was sentenced yesterday by the new Magistrate Mr. Bhat to two months and to pay a fine of Rs. 50, or, in default, one month's additional imprisonment.

Sjt. Bhanubhai Kalidas is given a similar sentence, while Sjt. Magan Desai is fined Rs. 200 or in default to undergo imprisonment for one month and a half.

They were arrested on the 15th instant under the ninth Ordinance for being the members of an unlawful assembly.

Sjts. Dahyabhai Jivabhai and Kalyanbhai Becharbhai of Dabhoi were sentenced by the Mamlatdar to four months and to pay a fine of Rs. 15 or, in default, two weeks' additional imprisonment, for discussing whether or not to withhold payment of the land revenue.

The same Mamlatdar has convicted two brothers of Dabhan to four months' imprisonment for being members of an unlawful assembly.

CONGRESS ALIVE & KICKING

—:o:—

Dixit Exhorts Students To Take Up Social Work

(From Our Correspondent.)
SURAT, Oct. 30.

A meeting was held at the Dakka Ovara. Dr. Dixit, the new "dictator," while speaking about the savage sentence on Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru, declared that the Congress was not dead it was alive and kicking; the movement had not weakened. Had the movement weakened, the Governmen would not have sentenced Pandit Jawaharlal so heavily, nor would it have arrested Sjt. Sen Gupta. Had it been so, the Viceroy would not have been forced to promulgate the Ninth Ordinance. These Ordinances were promulgated to prepare proper atmosphere for the Round Table Conference. The news was published in the Anglo-Indian newspapers like the "Times of India" regarding the actual payment of the land revenue by the peasants of Bardoli and the weakening of the Civil Disobedience movement; but that was not so. When the speaker, in the course of his speech, alluded to the national slogan viz. 'Long Live the Congress." the audience responded and shouted: 'Live for all time to come.'

Dr. Dixit, in concluding his speech, said that the students should do social and Congress work in their spare hours and respect their teachers. He congratulated the Vanar Sena on its commendable work of boycotting and picketing the foreign toys and crackers. He opined that the movement would come to an end only when the Government would accept the terms of Mahatma Gandhi.

The meeting terminated after the national song of 'Vande Mataram' was recited all standing.

Broach Observes Complete Hartal

(From Our Own Correspondent.)
BROACH, Oct. 30.

To-day Broach observed complete hartal as a protest against the heavy sentences passed on Pandit Jawaharlal, the President of the Congrses. Processions of

"WHITE" CONSPIRACY AGAINST INDIANS

—:o:—

Pt. Kunyru's Call To Govt

COMMON ELECTORAL ROLL SHOULD STAND

(From Our Correspondent)
NEW DELHI, Oct. 31.

While a London message contains one significant news that Lord Delamere and his colleagues are about to return to East Africa without waiting to give evidence before the Joint Parliamentary Committee, Pandit Hridayanath Kunzru who has left Delhi for Bombay "enroute" London, stated in a press interview in emphatic terms that the common electoral roll which was recommended by the Hilton Young Commission and accepted by His Majesty's Government should not be allowed to be modified, and to that end, both the people of India and the Government should be particularly vigilant despite their own preoccupations" Pandit Kunzru added "however intense the constitutional agitation in India might be, Indians here should always be vigilant and not neglect the cause of Indians abroad. Reviewing the "White" conspiracy in Africa, Pandit Kunzru pointed out the whites in Tanganiyaka and South Rhodesia had made common cause with the Whites of Kenya. In Southern Rhodesia, a meetng of the European public was held which decided to support the elected members of the Kenya Legislature in any steps they may take to oppose the Governments policy. In South Africa, a Minister of the Union Government openly denounced the Governmen's policy, because it would affect South Africa. A European deputation interviewed General Hertzog and it is reported that they had secured his support.

WARNING TO GOVT.

It is necessary therefore that both Government of India and the Indian people should back up the cause of Indians in East Africa. Continuing Pandit Kunzru said, that the Government of India had an important part to play with regard to the position of Indians in East Africa. It is unofficially understood that they have protested against the speech of Sir Edward Grigg in the Kenya Legislature, and I hope they have done so. The policy of Government announced in June last should not be abandoned for fear of threats by the Europeans.

Pandit Kunzru is expected to return to India by next February. It is not known to what extent he has armed himself with the views of the Government of India, but the Government of India are absolutely reticent on the subject, even though yesterday's Reuter message shows that the Delamere Group has squared up matters with the Colonial Office.

SIKH YOUTH TO COMPETE FOR AGA KHAN PRIZE

It is reported that an eighteen year old Sikh student of St. Stephens College, Delhi who was qualified for the pilots "A"-license from the Delhi flying Club is launching on venture to fly to Capetown to compete for the Aga Khan prize of five hundred pounds. He is expected to have solo flight in a Gypsy moth of his own by the end of November

A LONDON LETTER

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(Continued from previous page.)

when the Indian Flag must be raised again.

NO JINGO FEELING.

There is one thing which I think Indians should realise. There is no popular enthusiasm in Britain for the policy of the British authorities. I suppose the real truth is that there is very little popular knowledge of what is happening. The minds of the British people are concentrated upon their own serious problem of unemployment. India and the events there, gigantic though they be, are 7,000 miles away. Yet I am finding at my meetings a willingness to consider calmly the Indian situation which indicates that there is no unreasoning "jingo" feeling here. During the last few days, for instance, I have addressed two large meetings of University students. The first meeting was at London University. I am told that it was the largest that has ever bees held. I was surprised by the strength of support which my statement of the Congress case received. The second was at Cambridge University, where many of the students are drawn from richer and conservative families Again a crowded gathering. The principal of one of the colleges presided and at least 500 students were present. My subject was "The League of Nations and Imperialism"; my argument that the international principle of the League and the principle of Imperialism are incompatible. I ridiculed the unrepresentative character of India's delegation to the League Assembly. Once more I had overwhelming support.

BRITISH WOMEN'S SUPPORT.

Yesterday afternoon I had a meeting of working class women in my own constituency which was a great contrast to the Cambridge gathering. The women students at Cambridge were dressed in beautiful colours and silks. The women at Leyton were dressed in drab, black clothes, all their small wages can buy. There has been some criticism of me in my constituency on the ground that I am giving too much attention to India; but these women, after they had heard my statement, enthusiastically endorsed my attitude.

I am convnced that if we Englishmen could organise an effective agitation here—it is our business to do this, not yours; your business is to maintain your own struggle in India—we could awaken sufficient public opinion to prevent a final and fatal rejection of India's demands. Next week I am calling a small gathering in London of some of those who are keenest on the question which I hope may initiate a united and vigorous campaign. Joint action has been made easier by the recent endorsement by the executive committee of the Commonwealth of India League, of the claims put forward by the imprisoned Congress leaders during the recent "Peace Parleys." That action led to the resignation of Mrs. Annie Besant from the League; but it broke down the difficulty of common action which the limited "Dominion Status" basis of the League had previously caused.

REGINALD REYNOLD'S PROPAGANDA.

Meanwhile, a good deal of propaganda for India is being done. Reginald Reynolds, particularly, is ceaseless in his activity. Night after night he is speaking, concentrating upon Labour organisations. Next Saturday the I.L.P. is calling a large representative conference in London. Delegates will be present from Trade Unions, Labour Parties, Co-operative Societies, as well as from a number of Indian organisations. Shiva Rao was to have been one of the speakers, but, after his acceptance of the invitation to the Round Table Conference, it was felt to be unfair to him as well as to the I.L.P. that he should speak. The I.L.P. certainly has no faith that the Round Table Conference can yield satisfactory results. Among the delegates to Saturday's Conference will be Communist representatives from the League Against Imperialism, so there may be some liveliness!

Depression Moves To U. P.

POONA, Oct. 31.

Yesterday's depression has weakened and moved to East United Provinces after causing widespread rain in East Rajputana and United Provinces with local rain in West Central India and West Central Provinces and is filling up.

Nearly general rain has also fallen in North Madras Coast and local rain in Konkan and South-east Madras with a few falls in Mysore, Assam and Tenasserim.

The western disturbance has caused a few falls in North West Frontier Province and Kashmir.—A. P

14000 PERSONS JAILED.

Bengal's Part In Satyagraha Campaign

BOYCOTT OF FOREIGN CLOTH.

The following figures regarding the progress of the National movement in Bengal will be read with interest:—

In jail for Civil Disobedience movement about 14000 persons.

In jail for other offences connected with the present struggle about 500 persons.

Ordinance prisoners about 350 persons.

Persons hunted and shadowed by the police about 500 persons.

CONGRESS HOUSES & OFFICES IN CALCUTTA & MOFUSSIL.

(i) Almost all locked up and forcibly closed by the police.

(ii) Furniture confiscated and records spoiled by police.

(iii) Few still surviving are under close police surveillance and often raided by police.

DUE TO SUCCESSFUL PICKETING.

In Calcutta:

(i) No forward contracts on Lucky days.

(ii) Foreign piece-goods worth 3 crores rotting in godown in October.

In Bengal:

(i) "Pujah sale of Lancashire piece-goods this year amounted to only 5 p.c. of the last year."

(ii) In last August, there was a total reduction of 332 lacs in the import of cotton manufactures (of August, 1929) for the whole of India, Bengal alone accounting for 158 lacs, i.e., 50 p.c.

(iii) From April to August, 1930 there was a fall of 1035 lacs in the import value of cotton textiles for all India (of same period, 1929), the share of Bengal being 347 lacs, or about 34 p.c.

THE APPEAL OF INDIAN MUSIC

Tribute By Famous English Singer.

JAZZ MUSIC IS LIKE ALCOHOL, SAYS DAME CLARA BUTT.

Madame Clara Butt, the world-famous English contralto singer and her husband Mr. Kennedley Rumford, the noted English baritone and sportsman, arrived in Bombay on Friday morning by the English mail boat. The couple will open their Eastern tour with two concerts at the Empire Theatre one on Saturday (to-day) night, and the other on Sunday evening.

Several pieces from the poems of Rabindranath Tagore, the Indian Poet, will be included in Madame Clara Butt's recital.

"I have loved Tagore's writings for years," she said to a "Chronicle" representative. "I am so devoted to him."

WITH TAGORE

During her previous visit to India two years ago, Madame Clara Butt had a visit to Tagore at his Shantiniketan Ashram. Tagore recited his own poems to her, and she, in turn, sung her own for him.

CHARM OF INDIAN MUSIC

Madame Clara Butt is enthusiastic about Indian music which, she said, she had an opportunity to hear and enjoy.

"The day has come for Indian music," she said. "It has an elemental appeal to the soul To me it has a foundation like the old Gregorian music and the chanting of the old English music.

Some of your Indian music, particularly the morning hymns and evening devotional songs remind me of Bach and Beethoven the old master musicians of Europe, whose art has the same element which forms the cornerstone of all good music. The old Negro spirituals of America have also the same spiritual appeal which makes Indian music so fascinating.

JAZZ MUSIC

Questioned about her opinion on the modern craze jazz music, Madame, Clara Butt said it was a phase we are passing through. There is jazz and jazz. Some of it is very clever, indeed. What particularly appeals to the people in jazz music is it's rhythm which is suited for dancing. That is what makes it so alcohol. But like alcohol, too much of it is bad. I think it is very nice for parts spirit, just to spend a pleasant evening. But it does not feed one and does not satisfy.

The taste for the old classical music was now on the wane, thanks to the rage for jazz. But she hoped, it would come back.

EFFECT OF "TALKIES"

"Pavlova complained' said our representative that the talkies are killing the popular taste for dancing. Have the talkies the same effect on the better class of music, the concert music?

Madame Clara Butt replied that the effect of talkies on the theatre—stage plays and concert music—was not so noticeable in London and the big cities of Europe and America where one can't get seats for weeks.

At present, she said the talkies are on an experimental stage, and with frontier development, they are going to be wonderful.

EVERYTHING GOOD WILL SURVIVE

I think really excellent music will hold its own even against the competition of the talkies. If anything is good, it can't be killed by anything else that is good. The great popularity of the cinema is due to the fact that it is so cheap.

Asked about her favourite talkies, she said "Love Parade" was very good. "The Jazz Singer" was another film which gave an indication of the great possibilities of the talkie. In this film there was one part where Al Johnson sings before his mother. The scene is so realistic that the figures appeared like living men and women.

"Rio Rita" is also among the best talkies. One common defect of many talkies is the American accent with its nasal twang.

Madame Clara Butt added that she herself had an offer to sing for the talkies, but she preferred to wait till the talkies reached a greater perfection.

Madame Clara Butt's favourite songs, which she will sing at her recital in Bombay, are "Abide with me." "The "Lost Chard" and "The Land of Hope and Glory."

Her husband Mr. Rumford will also give a selection of songs at the concert, and the couple will be accompanied at the piano by Miss Cecily Murray.

SWADESHI CLOTH ON CREDIT.

—:o:—

To Those Ceasing To Deal In Foreign Cloth.

Mr. N. B. Parulekar (Byculla Bridge, Bombay) writes:—

The selling agents of Bombay Dyeing (Wadia group) have expressed their willingness to cooperate with me in the proposed arrangement to give a sort of relief to those piece-goods dealers of moderate means who have got their stock of foreign cloth sealed by the Congress or those who have pledged not to deal in foreign cloth in future, by giving them "Swadeshi" mill-made cloth on credit on the security of their stock of foreign cloth. A detailed scheme is under formation and will be announced in due course. Roughly it is proposed that Swadeshi cloth worth about 70 p.c. of the price of the stock of foreign cloth should be given on credit. Each dealer is to select his requirements from among the manufacture of the Mills agreeing to cooperate, and he is to give his stock of foreign cloth in possession of the Mill-owners concerned as security. Those desirous of taking advantage of this should see me at my office between 3 P.M. and 5 P.M. (S.T.)

WHO WERE THE BLUE BADGERS ?

(Continued from previous page.)

him to be a noted character of Kamatipura my friend at once asked him: "Halo, B, how is it, you have taken up this new line instead of your "lucrative business" in the Kamatipura locality? What brings you and your worthy companions here with the blue decorations on your breast?" The man replied in Hindustani: "What are we to do, sir; we have fallen on evil days. Times are bad. No "business' on hand and it is so very easy to earn Rs. 2 a day here for a few hours' loitering, and the more so as we are paid in advance by a Saheb." My friend inquired if he was not ashamed of doing this dirty work. He replied: "Baba we have got to feed our stomach."

My friend informed me that the picket he had addressed was a notorious character, a regular cocaine smuggler, a Pacca "Dada and Mavali" who had been a guest of His Majesty a number of times in jails.

AMERICAN COTTON EXCHANGES

SOUTHERN HEDGE SELLING AND LONG LIQUIDATION

Fears Of Frost Fail To Sustain Improvement.

Bombay, Oct. 31.

Yesterday the New York Cotton futures market opened at a decline of 12 points on Southern hedge selling but prices rallied on fears of frost when January was quoted 2 points below previous closing level. The rise was not sustained on renewed long liquidation and the market closed at a net decline of 17 to 11 points. Near months were weak owing to unfavourable spot demand and Middling American spot prices declined 20 points to 11.25c.

The New Orleans Cotton futures market was easy with absence of any demand and closed at a decline of 10 points. Spot cotton prices declined 10 points to 11 cents.

The Liverpool Cotton futures market was weak and after opening at a decline of 6 points closed 8 to 10 points under previous closing prices. Distant months were weak. Middling American Spot Cotton prices declined 7 points to 6.32 and sales amounted to 7,000 bales.

Empire Cotton futures ruled easy and closed at a declin of 5 points with January 6.06 and March 6.18.

Egyptian Cotton market ruled easy on increased selling pressure. Sakellaridis futures declined 13 to 15 points and Uppers declined 8 points with spot 24 points off at 6.94d.

MANCHESTER CLOTH & YARNS.

Cloth & Yarns:—Market has showed a more active appearance owing to the upward trend of prices in raw materials. Business has, however, not expanded to the same extent as there have been enquiries. Quotations are as under.

20's Water Bundles 9-1/34 — 10-1/4d. per lb.

30's Water Bundles 10-1/4 — 11-1/2d. per lb.

40's Mule Bundles 11-1/8 — 13-3/4d. per lb.

Egyptian 60's 18-1/2 — 20-1/2d. per lb.

REUTER'S CABLE.

New York market early declined on Southern Hedge selling, but rallied on fears of frost, but again declined on liquidation.

APPROXIMATE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MARKETS.

Liverpool may Expected 6.32.

Broach A.-M. (Expected Rs. 207 4.69.

Difference 163 pts eq. Rs. 71.

New York May (Close) 11-81 5.93.

Broach A.-M. (Expected) Rs. 207 4.69.

Difference 121 pts. eq. Rs. 53.

Liverpool-New York: (At Liverpool close) Jan. 84, May 89 (American points).

PRIVATE CABLES.

N. Y. January Highest 11.52 (1-14 p.m.); lowest 11.38 (10-30 a.m.).

Messrs. Khimji Poonja & Co. have received the following cable from their Liverpool friends:—

"Some hedge selling. Heavy liquidation of longs."

"Decline owing to reaction theory. Bulls realizing to secure profits. Market steady at the decline owing to good trade demand."

Messrs. Chunilal Mehta & Co. have received on Friday the following cable information from their Foreign Friends:—

Liverpool.—Decline owing to the reaction theory. Bulls realizing to secure profits. Market steady at the decline owing to good trade demand.

Liverpool.—Some hedge selling. Heavy liquidation longs.

New York.—Market opened lower owing to cables worse than due. Heavier hedging and Southern selling. Local selling. Scalpers market. No new feature of importance. Would by on declines only. Cotton goods market improved demand with more business. Yarn market likely to rule higher.

Messrs. Breul & Co. have received the following cable D/- 30th instant (5-35 p.m.) from their Liverpool friends Messrs. Reynolds and Gibson:—

"Although the recent advance has been somewhat sudden we still favour Bull side for a long view."

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, Oct. 30

December	1121—.17
January	11.44—.11
Dec. (New Contract)	11.25—.13
Jan. (New Contract)	11.40—.13
Mar. (New Contract)	11.58—.15
May (New Contract)	11.82—.15
July (New Contract)	12.00—.15
Middling Spot	11.25—.30

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.

New York, Oct. 30.

December	11.25—.10
January	11.33—.10
Middling Spot	11.00—.10

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York. 11.55 a.m. (As known in Liverpool at closing time.)

Jan. (New Contract)	11.44
March. (New Contract)	11.67
May (New Contract)	11.92
New York. Noon Call.	
January (New Contract)	11.44
March (New Contract)	11.68
May (New Contract)	11.93

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS.

New York, Oct. 30.

	Bales.
Day's Receipts at all U. S. Ports	73,000
Day's Exports to Great Britain	3,000
Day's Exports to the Continent	12,000

LIVERPOOL COTTON.

	Liverpool, Oct. 30. Opening	Closing.
October	6.04	6.03—.97
November		6.03—.08
December		6.08—.03
January	6.17	6.14—.08
February		6.18—.58
March	6.29	6.26—.08
April		6.30—.08
May	6.39	6.36—.08
June		6.40—.03
July	6.50	6.46—.09
August		6.49—.08
September		6.52—.08
October		6.55—.09
Middling Spot		6.32—.07

LIVERPOOL COTTON SALES.

Liverpool, Oct. 30.

	Bales.
Sales at Liverpool	7,000
Sales on Speculation	100
Sales of East Indian Continent	100

INDIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, Oct. 30.

Scinde, Fully Good	4.05
Scinde, Fine	4.30
Scinde, Superfine	4.40
Bengal, Good	3.80
Bengal, Fully Good	4.05
Bengal, Fine	4.30
Oomra, Good	4.00
Oomra, Fully Good	4.30
Oomra, Fine	4.60
Broach, Fully Good	4.65
Broach, Fine	4.90
Broach, Superfine	5.15

EGYPTIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, Oct. 30.

November	8.99—.12
December	9.04—.13
January	9.07 .13
March	9.22—.13
May	9.38—.14
July	9.54—.15
Sakellaridis, F. G. F. Spot	10.00—.05

LIVERPOOL WHEAT QUOTATIONS.

Liverpool, Oct. 30.

October Close at 5s. 11 1/2d. 1d. Up.

December Close at 5s. 9 3/4d 3/8d. Up.

March Close at 5s. 9 5/8d. 3/8d. Up.

WHEAT CHICAGO CLOSE.

December per bushel $77 7/8 — 1/4.

March per bushel $81 7/8 — 3/8.

May per bushel $83 5/8 — 1/8.

ARGENTINE LINSEED QUOTATIONS.

November 14.37.8 Up.

February 13.12 7 Up.

MILL STORES QUOTATIONS.

(Messrs. Maganbhai Amin & Co.) Bombay, Oct. 31.

Price per ton:—

China Clay, best quality Rs. 78. China Clay, market quality Rs. 68

Prices per Cwt.:—

Farina, Supra (Dutch) Rs. 8-4-0; Epsom Salt Rs. 3-8-0; Sago Flour 1st quality Rs. 7-2-0; Sago Flour market quality Rs. 6-10-0. Maize Starch Pearl, Continental Rs. 9-10-0; Dextrine (Potato) white Rs. 12-6-0; Zinc Chloride, German Rs. 14-10-0; Magnesium Chloride, German Rs. 3-6-0; Australian mutton Tallow, White Rs. 32-4-0; Turkey Red Oil Concentrated Rs. 45; Bleaching Powder, United Alkali, small packing Rs. 7-12-0; Bleaching Powder, Electro, German, small packing Rs. 7-12-0. Sodirm Sulphide, English, small packing Rs. 9-0-0; Sodium Sulphide, English, large packing Rs. 8; Sodium Sulphide, German, small packing Rs. 9; Sodium Sulphide, German, large packing Rs. 8; Bichromate of Potash, small packing Rs. 35; Soda Ash Rs. 7-4-0; Bichromate of Soda, small packing Rs. 30; Brown sugar of lead, small packing Rs. 32-8-0. Litharge Flake, French, small packing Rs. 28-3-0.

Prices per lb.:—

Hydro Sulphide B. A. S. F. Rs. 0-5-3; Hydro Sulphide, English Re. 0-7-6; Aniline Salt, Electro Re. 0-6-0; Antimony Salt Re. 0-5-0; Acetic Acid Re. 0-6-6; Formal-de-hyde Re. 0-5-9.

SHIPPING NEWS

Export & Import

ARRIVALS.

October 31.

S S Dumana, Stockwell, London.
S S Ranpura, Cadiez, London.

DEPARTURES.

November, 1.

S S Rajputana, Cadelz, London.
S S Britannia, Alder, Liverpool.
S S Quiloa, Brewer, Colombo.
S S Levere, Macvin, Trieste.
S S Ariosto, Biggins, Middlesbrough.
S S Hohenfels, Ahbro, Hamburg.

LOADING.

October 31.

Steamer Gazana for Calcutta.
Steamer Ranpura for London.
Steamer Lango Maru for Kobe.

ENGLISH MAIL REPORT.

S S Rajputana:—The P. & O. S. N. Coy's English mail steamer Rajputana, will sail to-day from Bellard Pier Station at about (1 p.m.) for London, with the homeward mails, a general cargo and passengers.

S S Dumana:—The M M Coy's steamer Dumana, arrived in harbour yesterday from London, with a general cargo and passengers.

S S Britannia:—The G T Coy's steamer Britannia, will sail today from Bombay harbour for Liverpool, with a general cargo and passengers.

S S Quiloa:—The B I S N Coy's steamer Quiloa, will sail to-day from Bombay harbour for Colombo, with a general cargo.

S S Levere:—The L T Coy's steamer Levere, will sail to-day from Bombay harbour for Trieste, with a general cargo and passengers.

S S Ariosto:—The J F Coy's steamer Ariosto, will sail to-day from Bombay harbour for Middlesbrough, with a general cargo.

S S Hohenfels:—The L Edward Ltd., steamer Hohenfels, will sail to-day from Bombay harbour for Hamburg, with a general cargo.

FRIDAY, October 31.

ALEXANDRA DOCK.

1. Hohenfels, Karachi 1-11 L Edward Ltd.
2 Rajputana, London, 1-11, M M and Co.
3. Texel, Karachi, 6-11 E D Sassoon & Co.
4 India, Genoa, 2-11 L T and M Italiana.
5 Britannia Liverpool 1-11, Graham T Co.
7. Tango Maru, Kobe, 13-11 N Y Kaisha.
9. Himalaya, Karachi, 4-11 L T & M T.
11 Clan Maciver Malabar Coast, 4-11 J Finlay and Co.
13. Queda, Colombo 1-11 M M & Co.
14 Ariosto M Coast 1-11 J Finlay & Co.
15 Khandalla Durban 5-11 M M and Co.
16. City of London. Liverpool N F K Nixon & Co.

VICTORIA DOCK.

1 Havre Maru, Kobe, 8-11 O S Kaisha.
3. Chakla, Karachi, 1-11 M M & Co.
10-11 Tanfield, Rangoon 2-11 M M and Co.

PRINCE'S DOCK.

A Jalajyoti, Calcutta, 4-11. Scindia S N Co.

STEAMERS EXPECTED.

FROM LONDON.

Ranpura 31-10-30 P and O S N Co.
Mooltan 6-11-30 P and O S N Co.
Mantua 14-11-30 P and O S N Co.
Ranchi 21-11-30 P and O S N Co.
Viceroy of India 30-11-30 P and O S N Co.

FROM PLYMOUTH.

Dumana 28-10-30 M M and Co

FROM LIVERPOOL.

Castalia 3-11-30 G T Co.
California, 10-11-30, G T Co.
Alexandria, 30-10-30, K N Co.
City of Paris 6-11-30 K N Co.
Clan Macbride 12-11-30 J F Co

FROM GOTHENBURG.

Sumatra 20-11-30 L Edward Ltd.

FROM HAMBURG.

Rabenfels, 2-11-30 L Edward Ltd.
Fraunfels 7-11-30 L Edward Ltd.
Sturnfels 18-11-30 L Edward Ltd
Teneriff 8-11-30 L Edward Ltd.
Lichtenfels 25-11-30 L Edward Ltd.

FROM NEW YORK

Jeff Davis 6-11-30 L Edward Ltd.
City of Venice 7-11-30 F P Campbell and Co.
Potter 4-11-30 L Edward Ltd.

FROM ROTTERDAM.

Bovenkerk 16-11-30 E D Sassoon and Co.

FROM DUNKIRK

Pikoe 13-11-30 M Maritime.

FROM GENOA.

Tanimber 7-11-30 T M and Co.
Genoa 21-11-30 M Italiana.

FROM TRIESTE

Pilsna 9-11-30 L T Co.
Ganga 21-11-30 L T Co.
Fusijama 26-11-30 L T Co.

FROM CHINA AND JAPAN PORTS.

Mantua 26-9-30 P and O S N Co.
Mirzapore 12-11-30 P and O S N Co.
Borneo Maru 8-11-30, O S Kaisha.
Tottori Maru 15-11-30, N Y Kaisha.
Yamagata 20-11-30, N Y Kaisha.
Macedonia 21-11-30 P and O S N Co.
Zevere 1-11-30 L T Co.

FROM AUSTRALIA

Nagara 7-11-30 P and O S N Co.
Yamachichi 10-11-30 L Edward Ltd.

FROM DURBAN.

Karapara, 8-11-30, M M and Co.
Karoa 22-11-30 M M and Co.

SAILING DATE OF STEAMERS FOR LONDON

FOR LONDON.

Ranpura 14-11-30, P & O Co.

FOR PLYMOUTH.

Dumana N F, M M and Co.

FOR LIVERPOOL.

Britannia 1-11-30 S T Co.
City of London N F K N Co.

FOR KARACHI.

Hohenfels N F L Edward.

FOR GENOA.

India 2-11-30 M Italiana.

FOR DUNKIRK.

Clan Macevir N F J F & Co.

FOR PERSIAN GULF.

Vasna 30-10-30 M M & Co.

FOR KOBE.

Havre Maru N F O S Kaisha.

FOR TRIESTE.

Himalaya N F L T Co.

FOR RANGOON.

Jalaveera, NF, S S N Co.

FOR CALCUTTA.

Jalajyoti N F S S N Co.

FOR ROTTERDAM.

Tescel N F E D Sassoon & Co.

FOR RANGOON.

Rajput N F, T M and Co.

FOR MAURITIUS.

Khosrou N F, T M and Co.

FOR ADEN.

Dara N F, T M and Co.

STEAMERS FIXED.

FOR LONDON.

Ranpura 9331, Furlong P & O S N Co.

FOR PLYMOUTH.

Dumana 5103 Stockwell M M and Co.

FOR LIVERPOOL.

Britannia 5,469 Alder, S T & CO.
City of London 5713 Brown K N Co.

FOR DUNKIRK.

Clan Maciver 2,751 MacFurlane J F & Co.

FOR TRIESTE.

Himalaya 4,194 Mareglia L T Co.

FOR HAMBURG.

Hohenfels 1742 Tulurs L Edward Ltd.

FOR GENOA.

India 4,076 Gavino M Italiana.

FOR CHINA AND JAPAN PORTS.

Havre Maru 3,450 Mone O S Kaisha.

FOR PERSIAN GULF.

Vasna 2,043 Fitztlerbert M M & Co.
Barpeta 1,177 Partridge M M & Co.

FOR ROTTERDAM.

Tescel 2,748 Roos E D Sassoon & Co.

FOR RANGOON.

Jalaveera, 3089, Beatson, S S N Co.
Rajput 3391 Crebbin T M and Co.

FOR CALCUTTA

Jaljyoti 2698 Owens S S N Co.

FOR MAURITIUS.

Khosrou 2491 Beattie T M & Co

FOR ADEN.

Dara 3082 Wheeler T M and Co.

GENERAL LANDING DATES.

Irrawadi, 30-10-30.
Hohenfels (Boats) for A. Cotton 30-10-30.
Chakla, 31-10-30.

EXPORTS.

Bombay, Oct. 31.

S S Rajputana for London:—39 bales animal skin, T G Hussein Zadeh; 3 cases brass ware, Cox & Kings, Ltd.

For Marseilles:—203 cwts. mustard seeds, T S Thadani & Sons.

S S Dumana for Hull:—100 bales hemp, J N Kapadia & Co.

S S City of Alexandria for Ghent:—60 bales cotton raw, C & Thackersey Ltd.

For Barcelona:—300 bales cotton raw, G K Kalsha Ltd.

S S City of London for Dunkirk:—275 bales cotton raw, G K Kalsha Ltd.; 51 bales cotton raw, Patil Cotton Co.

For Manchester:—139 bales cotton raw, Bombay Co.; 190 bales cotton raw, Patil Cotton Co.

For Liverpool: — 1,000 cwts. groundnut oil cakes, C Bapubhai; 13 bales cotton fly, V A Sane.

S S Texel for Rotterdam:—55 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.

For Hamburg: — 1,000 cwts. groundnut oil cakes, C Bapubhai; 100 bales wool raw, K Esmail.

For Antwerp:—3,000 cwts. linseed, Ralli Bros.

S S Himalaya for Trieste:—110 bales cotton raw, K Devchand & Co.; 221 bales cotton raw, Bombay Co.; 200 cwts. groundnuts T S Thadani & Sons.

S S Britannia for Liverpool:—8 bales wool raw, V Oomersey; 14 bales wool raw, D Sassoon & Co.

S S Hohefels for Hamburg:—10 cwts. cardomoms, R S Tata & Co.

S S City of Auckland for Philadelphia;—812 cwts. myrabollams, Kaliandas Bros.

S S India for Genoa:—220 bales cotton raw, Textile Products Ltd.

S S Havre Maru for Kobe:—239 bales cotton raw, Katak & Co.; 1,000 bales cotton raw, G K Kalsha Ltd.; 100 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros; 500 bales cotton raw, Japan Cotton Tdg. Co.

For Osaka:—400 bales cotton raw, Japan Cotton Tdg. Co.

IMPORTS.

Bombay, Oct. 31.

S S Hohenfels, Agents L. Edwards Ltd., from Hamburg:—50 cases aloes; 101 cases boards; 82 cases nails; 262 cases M A foil; 80 cases camphor; 353 cases spirits; 97 cases machinery; 20 cases stones; 20 cases wine; 157 cases padlocks; 40 tubes; 216 cases paper; 50 cases tiles; 130 cases beer; 850 cases vegetable products, 413 drums chemicals; 262 drums M. A Foil; 15 drums dyes; 480 bundles zinc squares; 462 bundles zinc sheets; 100 bundles copper sheets; 1227 bundles aspenlogs; 160 bundles brass rods.

From Bremen:—400 bales cotton; 21 cases paper; 157 cases glass ware; 165 cases tiles; 30 cases vices; 135 cases barytes; 135 cases beer; 906 cases sheets; 100 coils wire.

From Antwerp:—379 cks. chemicals; 61 cases paper; 160 cases washers; 5,375 cases vegetable products; 46 cases syrups; 30 cases preserves; 170 cases dextrine; 512 cases starch; 1,180 bundles steel joists; 498 bundles steel rounds; 1,733 bundles steel rods; 918 bundles steel bars; 4,380 bundles steel sheets; 10,261 bundles steel hooks; 1,732 bundles steel angles; 50 bundles zinc sheets; 100 cases farina; 300 cases e'ware; 352 drums dyes dry; 31 drums dyes paste.

S S Ariosto, Agents, J. Finlay & Co. from Hull:—144 cks. varnish; 279 bales alum; 100 cases machinery; 75 bundles steel; 763 drums paints; 530 drums linseed oil; 145 drums turpentine; 179 cases metal polish; 68 cases washing blue; 40 loose joists; 820 drums disinfectant fluid.

From Middlesbrough:—409 bundles steel circles; 515 bundles steel rails; 200 bundles steel plates; 37 bundles steel flats; 100 cases chemicals.

From Dunkirk:—702 bundles steel rods.

Bombay Cotton

—:o:—

Bombay, Oct. 31.

In responding to the weakness exhibited by the New York Cotton market the local market opened at Rs. 208/8 for Broach A/M. delivery. At the opening there was scattered selling but soon heavy buying hardened prices to Rs. 211/12 on reports of damage by rains to Broach Cotton crop. At the advance there was some long liquidation. Liverpool opening cables were quiet at a decline of 2 to 3 points. The market closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:—

Broach A/M 209/4
Oomra D/J. 177/4
Bengal D/J 149/4
Cotton Option Premium
Bombay, October 31.
Broach A/M 26/8

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, October 31.

Broach	197/200
Bengal	150/156
Mathia	165/171
Khandeish	168/172
Akola/Khamgaon	170/174
Nagpur/Wardha	175/181
Barsi/Kurduwadi	168/172
Jalna/Aurangabad	169/174
Nagar/Vambori	168/172
Purna/Parbani	170/175
Khandwa/Sanavad	170/175
Indore/Ujjain	172/181
Miraj/Sangli	224/232
Coompta	220/234
Tirupur/Cambodia	252/277

AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES.

F. P. BALES.	1930-31	1929-30
Receipts to date	30-10-30 4386000	4203000
Receipts Yesterday	do. 73000	84000
Exports to date	do. 2088000	2091000
Stock at Ports	24-10-30 3411000	2146000
Stock Interior Towns	do. 395000	1188000
Stock Liverpool	24-10-30 724000	706000
Visible Supply	24-10-30 6573000	4619000
Quantity in Sight	do. 5760000	6288000
Quantity out of Sight	24-10-30 2280000	3423000

THE SEEDS TRADERS' ASSOCIATION.

Bombay, October 31.

Castorseeds delivery May: Opening Rs. 32; Lowest Rs. 31/13; Closing Rs. 32/2.

Groundnut Seeds delivery February. Opening 32/10/6; Highest 33; Closing Rs. 32/12.

THE TATA OIL MILLS' QUOTATIONS.

EX-GODOWN, BOMBAY.

Bombay, October 31.

Filtered Cocoanut Oil Ready Rs. 445 per ton.

Filtered Tilseed Oil Ready Rs. 24 per case of 84 lbs.

Cocoanut Cake Ready Rs. 103 per ton.

Amusements.

Cox & Harder Shows

Opposite Back Bay Bath — Near Band Stand

The World's greatest Free Attractions!

JAKE COX

in his death defying Fire dive nightly at 11 P. M. Saturday and Sunday at 8 P. M. and 11 P.M.

Dare Devil Arizona JAKE

in his cage of death.

—:o:—

Miniature Golf and Numerous other stupendous attractions!

OPEN DAILY AT 6 P. M.

Thousands Attened - - COME and Join Them

COMMENCING ON SUNDAY

Surya Film Co.'s Jewel Picture

THE TYRANT

depicting the terrible high-handedness of an eastern monarch, leading to the ultimate overthrow of fendal tyranny and glorious triumph of popular forces.

The story is laid against a background of glowing romance and harrowing tragedy revealing the popular hero in a highly sentimental role, performing prowesses that would merit a Hercules

AT

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE

Sunday and Monday Two Shows at 9 and 11 P.M.

EXCELSIOR THEATRE

4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

WHEN TWO MEN WANT ONE GIRL

You Know How It Is

THE STORM

featuring LUPE VELEZ.

What a STORM of unleashed emotions.....What a STORM of killing snow.....What a STORM of thrills staged in the great outdoors!

Also

R 101 DISASTER

EMPRESS THEATRE

3, 4-30, 6-30, 8-15 and 10 p.m.

SUNDAY Morning at 10

One of the most remarkable Pictures produced

THE VILLA BY THE SEA

featuring DOLLY DAVIS. CHARLES VANEL.

A String of Romance and Intrigue and a man's sacred devotion to duty.

EMPIRE THEATRE

TO-NIGHT at 9.45 p.m.

TO-MORROW AT 5.45 p.m.

A SONG RECITAL

by

DAME CLARA BUTT

and

MR. KENNERLEY RUMFORD

At the Piano—

MISS CICELY MURRAY.

Booking at ROSE & CO. upto 1 p.m., after 3 p.m. at the Theatre.

ADMISSION

Reserved Seats Rs. 10, Rs. 8, Rs. 5-12.

Unreserved Rs. 2-4, Re. 1-2.

ROYAL Opera House,

TO-NIGHT at 9 p.m.

TO-MORROW at 3 p.m.

THE PARSI ELPHINSTONE DRAMATIC COMPANY

Presents

YAZADEGARD SHERIAR

An Historical Drama of the late Parsi King of Persia upto the settling of the first Parsi Emigrants in India.

With a Cast of over 30 EUROPEAN ARTISTS singing and playing INDIAN ROLES.

PLANS AT THE THEATRE.

OWING TO THE PUBLIC DEMAND.

IMPERIAL CINEMA

LAMINGTON ROAD.

Continues for one week more

SAGAR FILM CO.'S

Super Thrilling Picture

"ROMANCE of a BHISTI"

Featuring

Indian Douglas Fairbanks Master VITHAL

and supported by Miss GOHAR (Junior), Mr. MAZHARKHAN and other well-known Stars.

TO MISS TO REPENT.

TIME AS USUAL.

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We beg to announce to our Customers that we have just received a large consignment of Superior Dress Suitings, Cashmere, China Silk, Palm Beach, Indian Silk, Indian-Suitings, Tussore, and various shades. Inspection invited.

	Rs.
The Challenge Semi Suit	95
Indian Royal Palm Beach Suit	15
Indian Royal Office Suit C.T.	10
Indian Royal Office Trouser	4

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Porage Oats

for nourishment and sweet nutty flavour, no imported Oats can compare with Scott's Porage Oats, the finest that even Scotland can produce.

Scott's Porage Oats are splendid for strength and vigour grand for brain.

COOKS IN 5 MINUTES.

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GUARANTEED

RAPID RELIABLE ROLL FILMS.

These films take all the uncertainty out of Film Photography.

If you use a Rajar you know you are using the fastest film made, a film that has been hardened for tropical conditions, a film that is suitable for the yellow light of India, a film that will give a brilliant and detailed print even if you have erred slightly in over or under exposure. You will agree with the other Rajar users—"Rather a Rajar than all the rest."

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Martin & Harris, Ltd.

Bombay, Calcutta, Rangoon.

B. C.

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Malarin—The first and best, most convenient and efficacious Ague Mixture in the whole of India.

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Malarin Tablets—Of exceptional value in the treatment of chronic Malaria, enlargement of liver and spleen, habitual constipation, etc.

THE BOTTLES BRING:—
Confidence—Contentment—Delight,
FOLLOWED BY
Relief-Rest-Restoration.

Try any bottle you require—to-day—and you will be fully convinced like others

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MALARIA.

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Thakurdwar Rd., Bombay No. 2.
Tele. Add: "Omkarodaya."

"BOYCOTT, STIFFEN IT, AND INTENSIFY IT."

Mrs. Avantikabai's Parting Message To The Country

The following is the undelivered speech of Srimati Avantikabai Gokhaley and forms her parting message to the country.

Boycott, stiffen it, intensify it. This is your surest weapon. In spite of what we have done, we are not yet half way. Government revenues are an index. Ten lakhs of rupees were collected daily as import duties on foreign cloth and British goods. So far the amount is hit by four lakhs a day only. We have still more than half to do. I gladly avail of this opportunity, to congratulate the worthy cloth merchants of Bombay who have unanimously resolved to observe hartal indefinitely, and thus further the Congress Cause. I strongly appeal to each and every citizen of Bombay Town and Presidency to vigourously carry out the boycott of the foreign cloth particularly, and British goods generally.

I quite realise the position of the merchants. Some are down, some are ruined, and some on the way to insolvency. But the freedom of India is at stake. However great sacrifices have been made. Mother India calls for greater still. With independence prosperity will be ours, in a short time, with slavery we doom our future generations to Misery, Powerty and Starvation.

BOYCOTT FOREIGN CLOTH.

Foreign cloth is untouchable, so said the sage of Sabarmati. Let us take it up, and purge ourselves of all the foreign clothing. Let it be an eyesore to us. Let none of us touch it. Khaddar, pure handspun, Khaddar should be our favourite. Every worker should be dressed in Khaddar. Every cloth shop should have nothing but Khaddar. Sellers of Khaddar and buyers of Khaddar, that must be our ideal. Use all your spare time in spinning. Take it up as a sacred duty, and perform it daily. Herein lead the rest of India. Doing this you will free your countrymen and you will be working more for the uplift of humble and downtrodden countrymen of yours. What better suggestion than the one given by Sjt. Vithalbhai when he asked the public not to buy any cloth at all for one year. Allow me to add to the same and pray to my brothers and sisters by requesting "If you needs must buy, buy Khaddar and Khaddar alone," at least till Mahatmaji is free." Without sticking to Khaddar we cannot possibly solve the question of saving those teeming millions of Indians who hardly get a square meal a day, or sufficient clothing to cover their modesty. Mahatmaji gives us this very message from behind the Yerrowada Jail by devoting all his available time to handspinning. Charka is the best companion inside the Jail as it was outside. Let it be yours.

NO-LIQUOR CAMPAIGN.

Next I come to the liquor evil. The most important work entrusted to the women by Mahatmaji. As a direct consequence of the liquor traffic, woman suffers most in her household, and she is the most fitted to work for its total eradication. As a woman, it is my special serious attention. Liquor must be put a stop to. Picketing is not sufficient. It must be further intensified. "No Liquor" should be our Motto, and its total eradication our sacred goal. I consider myself, as a woman, more fitted to make this suggestion, realising as I do the terrible harm this liquor evil does to our poor sisters, and it is with a prayful mind that I do so fully realising the dangers of the grave step.

The liquor evil has been eating away the physical as well as the moral well-being of the ignorant addicts for whom the temptation is too great to resist. To save them from this degeneration the sooner we commence our operations in this direction the better. I should suggest to my brothers and sisters not to lag behind in this effort, as not only India but the whole world—including America which has purged itself of this liquor evil—is watching us with anxious eyes.

"HE WHO EATS WITHOUT OFFERING EATS STOLEN FOOD."

Sermon From Yerawada Mandir.

Gandhiji's discourse this week to the Ashram is on Sacrifice—Yajna. The following is a translation of it:—

We make a frequent use of the word "Yajna". We have even raised spinning to the rank of a daily "Mahayajna" (great sacrifice). It is therefore necessary to think out the various implications of the term "Yajna".

"Yajna" means an act directed to the welfare of others done without receiving or desiring a return for it, whether of a temporal or spiritual nature. "Act" here must be taken in its widest sense, and includes thought and word as well as deed. "Others" embraces not only humanity but all life, and therefore, as well as from the standpoint of 'Ahimsa', it will not be a "Yajna" to sacrifice the lower animals even with a view to the service of humanity. We do not mind the alleged mention of animal sacrifice in the Vedas. It is enough for us that such sacrifice cannot stand the fundamental tests of Truth and Non-Violence. We do not care what practices obtained in Vedic times under religious sanction; we readily admit our incompetence in Vedic scholarship. We do not even attempt to cure that incompetence, because even if the practice of animal sacrifice be proved by historians to have been a feature of Vedic society, we can only reject it in virtues of our paramount loyalty to Truth and Love.

DEFINITION OF SACRIFICE.

Proceeding further, we may define "Mahayajna" as an act which conduces the most to the welfare of the greatest number of lives in the widest area, and which can be performed by the largest number of men with the greatest ease. It will not, therefore, be a "Yajna" to wish or to ill to any one else, with a view to the service of any interest whatever. And the Gita, fortified by our own experience, teaches, that all action that cannot come under the category of "Yajna" amounts to bondage.

UNBORN SPIRIT OF SACRIFICE.

The world cannot subsist for a single moment without "Yajna" in this sense, and therefore the Gita, after having dealt with Wisdom in the second chapter, takes up the means of attaining Wisdom in the third, and declares in so many words that we have brought "Yajna" with us from our very birth; that is, this body has been given us only in order that we may serve others with it. And therefore, says the Gita, he who eats without offering "Yajna" eats stolen food. Every single act of one who would lead a life of purity will be in the nature of "Yajna". "Yajna" having been born, along with ourselves, we are debtors all our lives, and thus for ever bound to serve the universe. And even as a bondslave receives food, clothing and so on from the master whom he serves, so should we gratefully accept such hire as may be assigned to us by the Lord of the Universe. Even as regards that hire, we will not presume to claim it by right, and therefore we will not blame the Master, if we fail to get it. Our body is His to be cherished or cast away according to His will. This is not a matter for complaint or even pity; on the contrary, it is a natural and hence pleasant and desirable state of things if only we realise our proper place in God's scheme. One does indeed need strong faith if one would experience this supreme bliss.

THE PATH OF SERVICE.

"Do not worry in the least about yourself and leave all worry to God"—this appears to be the commandment in all religions.

This need not frighten any one. He who devotes himself to service with a clear conscience will every day grasp the necessity for it in a greater measure and will always grow richer in faith. The path of service can hardly be trodden by one who is not prepared to renounce his self-interest and to recognise the conditions of his birth. His service, even if he takes to it, will savour of selfishness. But such hardened seekers of self are hardly to be met with. Consciously or unconsciously every one of us does render some selfless service or other. If we cultivate the habit of doing this service deliberately, our desire for service will go stronger day by day, and will make for not only our own happiness, but the welfare of the world at large.—"Young India."

NOCTURNAL RAID ON A COLLEGE HOSTEL.

—:o:—

STUDENTS FORCED OUT OF BEDS IN COLD NIGHT.

SRINAGAR, Oct. 23.

The Srinagar correspondent of the "Tribune", writes:—

A strong force of police, armed with Muskets and Regulation 'lathis' and accompanied by the City Magistrate, the Superintendent of C. I. D., District Superintendent of Police and other police officers, raided the Sri Pratap College Hostel at 2 this morning The students who were sleeping were forced out of their beds in a very cold night and vigorous search which lasted for about eleven hours was conducted. All things found in the rooms were minutely searched, even the night-dresses of the shivering students were probed into. It was after great many requests that a Muslim student was allowed to go out under a strong armed guard to wash his face and say his morning prayers.

The police were afraid to go near yellowish ball of something solid, discovered in the corner of a dormitory. After sometime one of them mustered courage to go near it and touch it. It took the boys sometime to convince the police that it was nothing more than a grindstone for preparation of some country drugs, and that it had got the said colour in that process.

After a long search the Police took away the following books though none of them is proscribed in the State:—"Conflict in India," "French-Revolution" "Foes of freedom," "Revolution in Symerna," "Days of Myrtyers," "The English Rule in Egypt," and some old copies of the Weekly Urdu "Riasat" of Delhi. The police also took away a notebook in which some extracts of the speeches of Mahatmaji and Pandit Jawaharlalji delivered at Lahore Congress were written, (as also) newspaper photographs of Mahatma Gandhi, Pandit Jawaharlalji, Baghat Singh, and other political prisoners. The conduct of one of the police officer was very insulting towards the students.

The great modern Polson Dairy at Anand, Gujerat.—(Drawn from an actual photograph.)

Now on sale everywhere—

Polson's *improved* & Pasteurised Butter in the new anti-acid lacquered tin

ALL over India & Burma Polson's Butter has long been first favourite in tens of thousands of homes. On an average, sales equal those of all other butters combined—both Indian made and imported. This alone is ample proof of Polson's supremacy. And now—better than ever! The great factory at Anand Gujerat—the largest and most modern in the East—is in full swing: the most up-to-date dairy equipment has been installed—and every ounce of Polson's Butter is now made from pure pasteurised cream, separated from filtered, sterilized milk.

THE cream of 8 to 10 quarts of sterilised milk goes to make one pound of Polson's Pasteurised Butter.

FOOD value—98 per cent.

AWARDED Gold Medal, Mysore Dasserah Exhibition, 1930.

FULL weight and a Polson Present Ticket in every tin.

UNTOUCHED by hand.

PACKED in hygienic anti-acid lacquered tins—No metal touches the butter.

ALWAYS remains in fresh and new condition.

MADE under the personal control of European technical experts.

This means that Polson's is as safe to eat as it is good and nutritious, because the pasteurisation process destroys all bacteria in the milk. Unpasteurised butter is unsafe butter—Polson's is pasteurised. And it is now packed in a new type of hygienic anti-acid lacquered tin. No metal can touch the butter, which is made under scrupulously clean and hygienic conditions.

Its flavour is delightful and its absolute purity guaranteed. Change to-day to Polson's—the best butter you can possibly buy.

POLSON'S PASTEURISED BUTTER

THE BEST IN THE EAST. REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

B 1. B. C.

KUSUMA

GUARANTEED CURE

for

Gonorrhoea for both sexes. Stops burning and pricking sensation and discharges of all nature in 24 hours. Complete cure with 8 phials—1 phial Rs. 2 V. P. extra.

Col. D. Dawes Pelly, Bart. B.A., M.D., LL.D., Ph.D. B.M.S., Madras writes:—"Kusuma" which I tried on several of my patients has given utmost satisfaction.

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AN AMAZING ELIXIR OF LIFE indicated in LASSITUDE; TROPICAL Debility; DYSPEPSIA; KIDNEY and LIVER TROUBLES, ANAEMIA; BLOOD IMPURITIES Sexual or Seminal weakness, Loss of flesh, female disorders, etc. Month's use bottle Rs. 5; Ext., Musk Liniment for Local Weakness Rs. 2-8. Both together Rs. 7. Guaranteed Harmless. V. P. charges extra. Dr. N. Massey, Ahmedabad:—It did much good where other remedies failed. Mr. H. Carter, Bombay:—Your Nervinus is splendid quite a marvel. S. Lone, Esq., Rangoon:—I cannot live without Nervinus, Behar Chenical Works, Shree Gauranga Bhavan, Bhagalpur Branch, Mihijan Telegraphic Address: "CHEMISTS"—BHAGALPUR, or from:—Thomson & Taylor, Ltd. and Treacher & Co., Bombay, Konkar Bros. & Co. and D. Macedo and Co., Poona and Pandit Shah & Co., Ahmedabad.

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Withstood tests of fire, file, acids; surpass real ones in lustre and hardness; also cut glass. Rs. 10 per carat. Catalogue free.

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FROM THE RAYS OF THE SUN
Use OUR SUNGLASSES
RESISTS THE STRONGEST GLARE
COOLS AND SOOTHES THE EYES
SLIGHTLY TINTED
Can be worn over your usual glasses
IN VARIOUS TINTS AND STYLES
Protect your Eyes!
Hakim Brothers.

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SAMPLE FREE.

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This "Rajvaid Hair Dye" is the best, cheapest and easiest in use.

Price One phial Re. 1-2.
Small phial As. 10. postage
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On remittance of As. 4, a sample phial is sent free of postage.

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Rupee ONE for a Tin (32 Pills)

Atank Nigrah Pharmacy,
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REGINA
HAIR RESTORER
For Restoring Grey or Fading Hair to its Natural Colour.
NOT A DYE
Shake the bottle thoroughly, and apply by means of a brush or sponge, rubbing well into the roots of the hair daily, until desired depth of colour is obtained. Afterwards it is only necessary to apply every few days.
REGINA TROCHIPAL HAIR RESTORER does not stain the skin or the pillow-case.
KEEPS AGE AT BAY.
M. T. MADON & Co.,
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SLIMOIDS FOR OBESITY CURES SLIMOIDS

ITS DANGERS
The digestive organs of those suffering from Obesity or over stoutness do not function properly. Instead of assimilating and coverting the natural fats into nourishing and vigour producing elements, superfluous fatty tissue is permitted to accumulate. This accumulation impedes the action of the various organs, causing loss of vim and energy, quickness and shortness of breath on the least exertion, palpita and other affections of the heart, headaches, constipation, foul breath, kidney troubles, and other disorders.

ITS INCONVENIENCE
In these days of tennis, golf, and other out-door sports, the over-stout are at a grave disadvantage.
At Dances too, the stout person cannot move with that ease and grace so fully enjoyed by those less fleshy.
And in many other ways during every day life, those suffering from Obesity, through their enforced in-activity, are unable to extract the full enjoyment of life.

ITS CURE
"SLIMOIDS"
"SLIMOIDS" are a combination of harmless ingredients scientifically prepared, and possessing properties unequalled for the speedy absorption of adipose tissue.
"SLIMOIDS" are convenient in form and pleasant to take. Rs. 1-12-0 per Bottle.
One should be taken after every meal and at bedtime, and should be followed by a draught of water.
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Vegetable Laxative Pills.
Constipation causes the poisonous germs and bacteria of the bowels to be absorbed by the blood, causing
DEPRESSION INDIGESTION
BILIOUSNESS DYSPEPSIA
SICK HEADACHE FLATULENCY, Etc.
TUNOCITO
Vegetable Laxative Pills
are a compound of rare medicinal herbs, roots, etc., which, taken as directed, produce a natural action of the bowels, remove the poisons from the system, and so create vigour and vitality.
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A few day's application of this medicine cures. White Leprosy radically. Get rid of this horrible disease by application of the medicine inspite of failure by hundreds of Hakims, Doctors, Kabirajes and advertisers.
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PILES
Abscess, Fissures.

Use this wonderfully efficacious and magical cure, that will not only stop the pain—the itching—the burning and the agony of Piles promptly, but will cause the Piles to shrink and disappear for good.
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THROW LIGHT ON PATEL'S HEALTH.

Questionnaire To Non-Official Jail Visitors

Bhagat Ram Shukla writes in the Tribune:

Sir,—I remained in Ambala jail for two months and a quarter. During this time I saw Ch. Bharat Singh, Pleader, twice, R. B. L. Ganga Ram only once, R. B. L. Pannalal only once, Mr. Hamid Ali once. There is one more Mohammedan gentleman, a retired D. S. P., perhaps. I saw him also once. All these are non-official visitors. It is possible that these gentlemen might have paid more visits than mentioned above, but I am not aware of that as they never came to my barrack. Now either they feel shy of criticising the various functions of the jail officials or they do not understand their jobs. In the light of the above. I put the following questions and wait for the answer;

1. So much is said about Mr. Patels" health in the newspapers, did they ever care to enquire from him as to the true state of his health. If the reports about his ill-health are correct what steps have they taken to do their duty?
2. Will they please enlighten the public about the following:—
a. Is it a fact that Mr. Patel's Gujrati letters are withheld?
b. Is it a fact that Mr. Patel was not allowed the use of a cushion and a Sofa, though he is terribly suffering from bleeding piles?
c. Is it a fact that the jail authorities are going to remove Mr. Patel to a smaller room than the one at present occupid by him? If so why?
d. Is it a fact that the jail authorities are owing Recreation Rooms as godowns? Why are they taking one of the Recreation Rooms from Mr. Patel?
e. Is it a fact that in Ambala jail Congress volunteers under 18 years have veen kept in cells for longer periods than required for Quarantine purposes? If so why?
f. Is it a fact that Ch. Rattan Singh, brother of Ch. Bharat Singh, pleader, one of the non-official visitors, was found suffering from Phthisis immediately he was taken out of the cell, where he was given 18 seers of wheat to be floured as a punishment for his not taking Quarantine quinine, which he said did not suit his temperament and that several patches were found in his right lung. How far was the action of the authorities concerned in giving him that punishment fair?
b. Do the official and non-official visitors even taste food?
h. Even habitual offenders breathe fresh air freely as they move about during work here and there, but political prisoners are kept during the day either in the barracks or in their nrrow compounds and in this matter are not treated like even the habitual offenders. Why?

I would suggest that some member of the Punjab Legislative Council may elicit information from the Government on the points I have raised.

OUR C. P. LETTER.

—:o:—

Intense Boycott Of Foreign Cloth

"JAIL DINNER" IN DIVALI

(From Our Own Correspondent).
NAGPUR, Oct. 28.

The Central Provinces and Berar are at present concentrating on the boycott of foreign cloth and picketing of liquor shops. A number of volunteers are almost daily being arrested and sentenced to various terms of imprisonment but more come, undaunted by heavy sentences and fearless of the treatment they will receive in jail. A number of cloth merchants of the province have promised not to sell foreign cloth until allowed to do so by the Congress authorities. Those who have refused to abide by the request of the Congress are facing the picketing of their shops and courting unpopularity with customers.

THE DIVALI.

Never before in recent history was the Divali festival celebrated in such troubled times. Divali means a feast of lamps. But all was quiet and dull everywhere. No booming of crackers, the people having boycotted the crackers in accordance with the Congress request. People voluntarily gave up the illuminations; there were no sweets prepared instead people content with diet as given in jail. The dinner given by the local Congress authorities was unique. Dishes as offered to the Satyagrahi prisoners were served. People had thus some remote idea of what diet their brethren, who are undergoing various terms of imprisonment in jail, receive. The merchants and various shop keepers cancelled the programme of inviting their customers to 'pan supari'. In fact the atmosphere all round indicated that the Divali festival had not yet arrived. If there needs to be any proof as to the hold the Congress has on the people, last week's wonderful abstention from all gaiety have furnished it.

THE ELECTIONS.

What kind of councillors are we going to have? This question is easily solved from the list of candidates that are standing for election. Such is the tremendous influence of the Congress that all the educated candidates have kept themselves aloof. Owing to the Congress influence all the candidates in one ward have withdrawn their nomination papers. The elections will be held on November 10, and it will then be possible to see how many voters attend the polls.

Dr. Sir P. C. Ray is intending to make an Industrial tour in the Central Provinces.

The Prevention of Intimidation Ordinance has been made applicable to Wardha in the Nagpur District.

JAIL ADMINISTRATION IN C. P.

—:o:—

Department Busy Evolving "Those Humane" Policy !

(From Our Own Correspondent.)
NAGPUR, Oct. 28.

"The administration of the Jail department during the year 1929 does not present any striking features but steady progress was made toward developing the policy of recent years, which is aimed at the more scientific and humane treatment of the criminal, and the application of reforming influences to those who are amenable to reform". Thus states a Government resolution on the report of the jails of the Central Provinces and Berar for the year 1929.

The Discharged Prisoners Aid Society has been continuing to do good work and also very considerable services have been rendered to our jail population by ladies and gentlemen who have visited jails and tried to awaken interest and hope among prisoners, and generally to help them to those qualities of character and mind that are likely to prepare them to re-enter free life as useful citizens.

JAIL INDUSTRIES.

A leading feature of the year according to the report has been the completion of the reorganization of the jail industries. On the average a prisoner by his work earns roughly 25 per cent of his total cost to the community. In the Central Jails of Nagpur and Jubbulpore his earnings amount to just over 50 per cent of the public money spent on him.

Habitual criminals, who as far as can be seen at present are irreclaimable, are strictly segregated from the ordinary prisoners who form the bulk of the jail population, and particular care is taken in dealing with youthful and adolescent offenders to keep them separate from adults, and do all that is possible to reform them. Legislative provision has been made for dealing with young children, and the Act will be brought into force as soon as the necessary rules have been framed.

UNCERTIFIED FILM IN C. P.

—:o:—

NAGPUR, Oct. 28.

The film entitled "Mr. Patel's Procession" has been declared to be an uncertified film in the whole of the Central Provinces and Berar by the local Government.

NAGPUR MUSEUM

—:o:—

(From Our Own Correspondent.)
NAGPUR, Oct. 29.

Among the articles of antiquity added to the Nagpur Museum during the last year was a find of a quantity of old iron lamps, fetters, etc., at a buried site near Surora presented by Mr. W. A. Prideaux, Additional Judicial Commissioner, Nagpur. A stone cannon ball from the Asirgarh fort, a few Mahratta swords and photographic records of several ancient sites were also secured. Two Marhatta paintings, together with a geneological tree of the Bhonsle family were presented by Mr. B. M. Walkar of Mahal-Nagpur. Three palæolithic cave drawings were sent on loan to the Fine Art Exhibition at Lucknow. The collection of coins was increased by 714 coins. New additions to the mammals consisted of a desert cat, mouse deer and tiger cubs.

LONDON SHARE QUOTATIONS.

—:o:—

Bombay, Oct. 28.

Messrs. Lewis and Jones, Bombay, have received the following quotations by cable from their London Agents:—

Latest prices:—
Millars Timber and Trading Co. Ord. £0-5-0.
London Tin Corporation Ord. £0-9-0.
Turner and Newall £2-16-3.
Associated Electrical Industries £1-3-9.
Attock Oil £0-19-4 1|2.
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Underground Electric Railways £1-3-9.
Electric Supply Corpn. £2-6-9
Guest, Keen and Nettlefold Ltd. Ord. £1-10-0.
Beira Railways £0-18-3.
County of London Electric Supply Ord., £2-7-0.
Marconi International Marine £1-16-3.
Calendar's Cable and Constn. Co. Ord. £3-6-0.
General Elec. Ord. £2-6-6.
London and Thames Haven Oil Wharves £3-10-7.
L. and N. E. Rly. 4 p.c. 2nd Pref. £43-5-0.
International Rlys. of C. America. Ord. Dols. 13.
Malayalam Plantations £0-16-9.
British Burma Petrolsum £0-4-0.
Soudan Plantations Syndicate £2-1-3.
British S. Africa (Chartered) £1-10-3.
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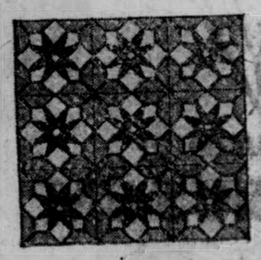

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"PERVERTING THE COURSE OF JUSTICE"

Security Proceeding Against Sjt. C. Rajagopalchari

MADRAS, Oct. 25.

Mr. C. Rajagopalachariar was sentenced to undergo a year's simple imprisonment as a result of security proceedings started against him. On information laid before him by the City Police, Mr. B. V. Srihari Rao Naidu, Second Presidency Magistrate, passed a preliminary order calling on Mr. Achariar to show cause why he should not be bound over. The order was served on him at 9 o'clock at his residence in Brodies Road, Mylapore. As he refused to enter into the bond, he was awarded the sentence to one year.

Mr. A. N. Rajam Iyengar conducted the prosecution.

The Magistrate first read out the preliminary order.

The Magistrate addressing Mr. Rajagopalachariar asked: "You have got the preliminary order served on you?"

Mr. Achariyar replied: "Yes".

"Are you willing" asked the Magistrate "to execute the bond referred to therein?"

"No, please" was Mr. Achariar's short reply.

The prosecution then led in evidence to prove their case.

Inspector Ramanatha Pillai of the Intelligence Department was first emamined.

Q: You know Mr. Rajagopalacharlar?

A: Yes.

Q: You know what connection he has with the civil disobedience movement?

A: He is the leader of the movement in Tamil Nadu.

Q: What is his object?

Q: His object is to discredit the Government.

Mr. Rajagopalachariar (aside): You mean to 'overturn' it!

Witness: And bring the present administration to a standstill.

Q: In what manner?

A: By carrying out the programme of the All-India Congress.

Q: By what methods?

A: By raising an army of volunteers to break the Salt Act, to boycott and picket liquor shops and to make the people not to co-operate in the ensuing census and not to answer the questions put to them by the Census Officers.

Magistrate: Are the people bound to answer questions put to them?

Witness: They are under the law.

Q: Under what section?

A: Section 7 (c) of the Indian Census Act, Act X of 1929.

Proceeding witness said that Mr. Rajagopalachariar came to Madras on the 11th October and on the next day delivered some speeches. "On the 12th instant" said the witness. "he delivered speeches at the Gokhale Hall, Ranade Library Hall and in some other places"

Q: Were these speeches reported to you?

A: Yes. They were reported by the Shorthand Sub-Inspectors who attended the meetings.

Q: Have you gone round Madras since then in the discharge of your duties?

A: Yes.

Q: What were you able to note?

A: There was a serious tendency in the minds of the people to defy law in general and to carry out his suggestions.

Q: Where is he now put up?

A: At No. 94, Brodies Road, Mylapore.

The witness next produced the shorthand notes of the speeches in question and transcriptions of the same which were filed as exhibits. Continuing, witness stated that he posted Sub-Inspector Narayanaswami Pillai near Mr. Achariar's house at Brodie's Road and received a report from him that Congressmen and Congress workers and others visited Mr. Rajagopalachariar.

Q: For what purpose?

A: To confer generally on the present situation.

Q: On what?

Witness made a pause and the question was repeated.

"I mean in connection with the census" came the answer.

"Why" asked the Magistrate, "do you apprehend a breach of the peace?" That is the point.

"If the people" said witness in reply" "are in any way interfered with in connection with the ensuing census, I apprehend a breach of the peace."

Q: Why?

A Because, that might be interfering with the people.

Q: How?

A: These volunteers and others gathering round Mr. Rajagopalachariar will go round and ask them not to co-operate with the census and those people may not like it and there will be a clash between these and the other people.

Q: How do you say there will be a clash of the people and a breach of the peace?

A: We have had similar clashes before and I therefore apprehend one. In April and May, similar meetings were held.

Magistrate: Similar meetings do not mean census, I suppose?

A: But they were meetings held in connection with the civil disobedience activities and the salt satyagraha and resulted in serious breaches of the peace throughout the City.

Examination in chief of this witness being finished, the Magistrate asked Mr. Achariar if he wished to cross-examine the witness, but he declined to do so.

OTHER PROSECUTION EVIDENCE.

Mr. A Ramanujam, Tamil Shorthand Sub-Inspector, was examined next about the reports of the Tamil speeches delivered at the Tamil speeches delivered at the Gokhale Hall and the Ranade Hall. When he had finished reading out the transcript, the Court asked Mr. Achariar whether he had any questions to ask.

"I only want to ask" he said "whether he (the last witness) is satisfied with his own report." Turning to the witness, Mr. Achariar asked "Are you satisfied with your own report?".

"Yes" replied the witness and got out of the box.

Sub-Inspector M. Narayanaswami Pillai of the Intelligence Department, examined next, stated that he was posted to watch Mr. Achariar at No. 94, Boradies Road, Mylapore since the 23rd inst.

Q: What did you observe?

A: A lot of Congress people went in and they had talks with the gentleman about the revival of the civil disobedience movement.

Q: On what particular factor? Is it about the movement in general or any particular factor?

A: About the boycott of foreign cloth and other things.

Magistrate: What do you mean by other things?

A: About stopping of the census.

Q: You reported about it to your office?

A: Yes.

Asked if he wished to cross-examine the witness, Mr. Rajagopalachariar observed, "It is false. He is supposed to have heard the conversation, is it? Let him go. I do not want to cross-examine him."

"What do you wish to say?" asked the Magistrate.

MR. ACHARIAR'S STATEMENT.

Mr. Rajagopalachariar then made the following statement:—

I had intended not to say anything but one thing. I think I had better say. My own personal creed as well as the fundamental article of the Congress of which I am a responsible worker make it my duty to repudiate as wholly false the charge that anything I said, either at the Gokhale Hall or at the Ranade Library Hall, was calculated to incite a breach of the peace. If the Government wanted me, they have taken extensive war powers to take person and property which I wish they used, instead of mis-applying normal law and perverting the course of justice by misinterpretations and untruths, which is an evil inheritance of the worst for all time."

Magistrate: Have you any defence witnesses?

Mr. Rajagopalachariar: No.

SURAT ANJUMAN-E-ISLAM ON PALESTINE MANDATE

Muslims And Admission In Govt. School.

The general meeting of the Anjuman-e-Islam, Surat, was held on the 26th instant with Mr. Shaikh Ali Baakza in the chair, when the following resolutions were unanimously carried:—

I. This meeting of the Anjuman-e-Islam, Surat, expresses its great sorrow at the untimely death of Sir Ebrahim Haroon Jaffer of Poona.

II. This meeting expresses its great joy at the annulment of the Balfour Declaration in Palestine, which had greatly pained the Muslim subjects of His Majesty all over India.

III. Whereas owing to the Government circular there is at present no provision for admitting in Government Middle and High Schools more than 15 per cent. of Muslim students of the total strength of the class, and whereas there is no provision in Aided English schools to teach Urdu to Muslim students. It is hereby resolved that (a) the Government be pleased to amend the said circular by increasing the percentage to 25 per cent. of the Muslim students to be admitted in the Government schools; (b) to see that facilities are provided in the Aided English school for teaching Urdu as is done in the Government English schools.

IV. Since there is no provision to impart English education through the medium of Urdu and this being the main cause of Muslim educational backwardness, it is hereby resolved that the Government be pleased to remedy this defect by opening without delay Anglo-Urdu school in Gujarat as they have done in Deccan.

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CASTE-LABELS AND THE COMING CENSUS.

—:o:—

Avoid "Spurious Basis" Of Caste

(BY ACHARYA RAY.)

"Caste is a cancerous excrecence on the modern Hindu system and every effort should be made to eradicate it.

During the last half a century I have waged a relentless war against the caste--system and its adjunct, untouchability. It was my privilege to preside over the thirty first Indian National Social Conference, held in 1917.

In the course of my address after pointing out this spurious basis of the caste I took occasion to observe:—

"So much for the historical basis of the claims of the higher castes I now appeal to you from a different standpoint. There is such a thing as expediency even in sociology. Is it fair, is it just, is it in the best interests of our country that a handful of privileged men should continue to monopolise all the advantages accruing to them through the accident of birth and drive the submerged teeming millions of hostile camps and compel them to live in a state of armed neutrality? A house divided against itself cannot stand. The backward classes are flesh of our flesh and bone of our bone and it is the bounden duty of our men of light and leading to extend to them the right hand of fellowship and lift them up from the quagmire of degradation and despendency. We cannot afford any longer to have in our social framework a microscopic minority of Spartans lording it over the helots. The loss to the country from the intellectual stagnation of the overwhelming majority of her people is simply incalculable. We are loud in claiming political equality with our British fellow-subjects, but when it comes to yielding an inch of ground to our own countrymen we light shy of it and cry help! murder!

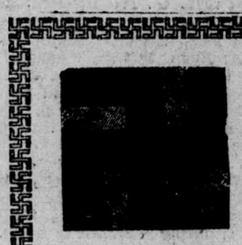
"CURSE OF GOD."

The caste system is an anachronism in modern India—it is a negation of the first principles guiding man's conduct towards his brother man. If, as the immortal poet says "Ignorance is the curse of God." I say caste is equally the curse of God. More than anything else, it is at the root of unhappy India's degradation for the last thousand years and more. It strikes at the root of nationalism. Sir Henry Maine the eminent Jurist very aptly spoke of the caste as "The most disastrous and blighting of human institutions."

Every effort should be put forth to do away with the various designations of castes and sub-castes in the forth-coming Census operation.

The late Lala Lajpat Rai writing in his Journal, "The People" reproduced the following observations of a Census officer, Mr. Middleton, who was originally superintendent of the 1921 Census operations in the Punjab, but who left before the Report was finally adopted: "I had intended pointing out that there is a very wide revolt against the classification of occupational castes; that "these castes have been largely manufactured and almost entirely preserved as separate castes by the British Government." Our land records and official documents have added iron hands to the old rigidity of caste. Caste in itself was rigid amongst the higher castes but malleable amongst the lower. We pegion-holed everyone by castes. and if we could not find a low caste for them, labelled them with the name of an hereditary occupation. We deplore the caste-system and its effect on social and economic problems, but we are largely responsible for the system which we deplore. Left to themselves, such castes as "Sunar, Tarkhan" and "Lohar" would rapidly disappear and no one would suffer.

"The large number of people who have refused to record any caste at this Census is a sign of progress and the breaking of customary bonds; it is no reflection on the administration of the Census. "Personally, I am very strongly in favour of all caste statistics being abandoned at the next Census," though in this I probably go further than most Europeans. Government passion for lables and pegion-holes has led to a crystallisation of the caste-system which, except amongst the aristocratic castes, was really the fluid under indigenous role." I cannot further improve upon the weighty remarks just quoted. Caste is a cancerous excrescence on the modern Hindu system and every effort should be made to eradicate it.



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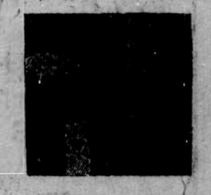

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SIT. KANAIYALAL DESAI

—:o:—

"Dictator" Of Surat

(By A Friend)

Syt. Kanaiyalal Nanabhai Desai, the "Dictator" of Surat, who is now an under-trial prisoner, is known among his friends and workers as "Kanjibhai." And, it is, naturally, those who know him as "Kanjibhai" who know the sterling worth of the worker who worked strenuously, effectively and silently. He belongs to the class of leaders who are first workers and prefer to be workers rather than "leaders". That is how "Kanjibhai," who had received early inspiration, training and steadfast discipline from a family that has established traditions of public spirit and service, after years of disinterested work for the villagers and farmers, work for the average citizen and for the orphans, earned by his example the coveted and rare title of the "Bapu" of Olpad. This is, perhaps, not the occasion to speak of the manner in which he has been trained to study public questions. Nor is it necessary, at the moment, to speak of him as a "rich demindar." He did not think of his "zemindari." He thought of agriculture. His problems were the problems of the farmer. And, if he had faith in Government "scientific" and "demonstration" farms or if he had the glamour for patronage of official schemes of "subsidiary industries, he would have decorated the "Council" and the Committees, the usual blind-alley occupation of those officially honoured and recognised. "Kanjibhai" had, ever since the "Great March" of the "Mahatma" organised work in the villages and districts of Surat and carried it out. Rohini, his younger daughter, not fifteen summers old yet, amazed by her undaunted courage veterans in the fight. Only a few weeks ago the citizens of Surat one evening learnt of the girl who dared to stop the rush of "Sowars" against those who with "Kasturba" were picketing the "elections." She did stop them. For, she clung tenaciously to reins of the restive horse until the leading "Sowar" curbed it. Premod, his eldest son is an under-trial prisoner. And, Hitendra, his youngest son, was only recently fined. He did not pay the fine.

Is it necessary to add that Srimati Hansa Mehta is of the family? And, is it necessary to mention that the story of sacrificy and service and public-spirited enterprise runs in the family as an established tradition for the last three decades and more? It is not. For Surat knows it.

SOCIETY OF NOSSA SENHORA DA PIEDADE

—:o:—

The following are extracts from the 61st Annual report of the Society of Nossa Senhora da Piedade, Dabul established II 1869.

The Managing Committee of this Society, have great pleasure to mention the event of acquiring Mercolo House, which acquisition was of paramount importance to the Society, not only on account of the increasing number of applications for admission into the Asylum, but also in order to safeguard a decent access to the very Asylum.

The Society during the year received Rs. 12,091-6-6 and spent Rs. 10,419-5-6, the balance in favour being Rs. 1,672-1.

The year commenced with 239 members and since the membership is increased by?

The year opened with 70 regular recipients on the Society's rolls, which, as the year sped on, counted 115 of them Out of these. 7 died and 20 left for their native places.

Three Lepers at the Trombay Asylum and four at the Acworth Leper Asylum, Matunga, received a regular allowance from the Society, Rs. 67 having been spent on this count.

During the year the total receipts for the Building Fund amounted to Rs. 1449-13-0 and the expenses to Rs. 382-4-0 (Vide App. A1. A3. I. and J.)

THE PARSI GUMKHANA.

—:o:—

The following are extracts from the annual report of the Parsee Gymghana for the year ending Dec. 1929.

The Revenue account shows a deficit of Rs. 1,753-7-1. The Investments at market value total Rs. 32,775 and the Cash Rs. 4,948-10-10, and both together make the grand total of Rs. 37,723-10-10, which the Committee trusts will be found satisfactory.

The number of members at the end of the year was 609, of which 77 are Life Members, 386 Subscribing Members, and 146 Absent Members.

During the year 72 new members were elected.

On 29th April 1929 the Dinshaw Kanga pavilion was thrown open for the use of the members.

The Committee take this opportunity to extend the dressing room for members and the sum of 10000/—which was sanctioned at the Special General Meeting held on 25th September 1927 was utilised for the purpose. As in previous years several cricket matches during the season were played with the local Gymkhanas and Clubs.

The Quadrangular Cricket Matches,:—between the four Communities. Europeans, Hindoos, Mahomedans and Parsees was played at Bombay in December 1929 when the Hindus won the final round, and became the Champions for 1929.

Dr. Pavri's Cricket Silver Jubilee Medals: were awarded to Mr. H. J. Vajifdar for his all round performance and to Mr. M. S. Pulsetia for good bowling and fielding in the Quadrangular Cricket Matches of 1929.

The J. M. Framjee Patel Tennis Silver Cups for the Double Handicap Tournament for 1929 open to our members was won by Mr. K. S. Engineer and Mr. H. D. Banaji, the runners up being Messrs. E. J. Dastur and H. M. Vakeel. The Single Handicap Tournament for 1929 was won by Mr. R. F. Vakharia, the runner up being Mr. H. N. Baria.

The Annual Billiards Handicap Tournament for a game of 300 up was won by Mr. N. K. Kharas the runner up being Mr. D. N. Cooper.

KASHMIR STATE.

—:o:—

Scheme For Delegation Of Powers.

(Through Publicity Branch, Office of Finance and Development Minister.)

SHRINAGAR, Oct. 24.

His Highness the Maharaja of Jammu and Kashmir has recently sanctioned a scheme for delegation of powers, in consonance with the progressive character of the Government. The delegation is intended to expedite work in different departments of the administration. Under the new scheme, comparatively unimportant matters will not have to be submitted to His Highness, who will direct the large interests of the administration. The scheme provides safeguards for protecting the financial interest of the State. The scheme covers many powers and includes among other things, within specified limits the purchase of stores, lease of State gardens and Rakhs, opening of dispensaries and schools, sale of minor Forest Products and counter-signature of deeds, etc.

FREE CINEMA DEMONSTRATION AT SURYA CINEMA.

Under the auspices of the Social Purity League Bombay a free Educational Cinema Demonstration will be given on Sunday (2nd November) at the Surya Cinema (Apollo Cinema) Poibawdi, Parel, near the Tram Terminus, at 10 a.m. (S.T.) when the Film relating to the Social Evils amongst the Youths will be shown free with the object to Educate the Youths and thus to save them from the Moral dangers. All are requested to come with their families. Special accommodation will be provided for ladies. Boys and girls under 16 years of age will not be allowed.

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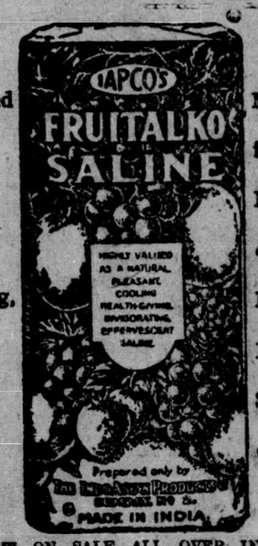
Highly valued as natural, pleasant, cooling, health giving, invigorating, effervescent saline,



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THE CHARM OF

JABAKUSUM

A BEAUTIFUL HEAD OF SILKY SOFT HAIR PRIDE OF WOMAN MAN ALWAYS ADMIRE.

C. K. Sen & Co., Ld. Calcutta.

V STOCK HIGHCLASS DRESS WATCHES FOR U

VISIT OUR SHOWROOM.

MOHANDAS KAMALSY

NEAR MUMBADEVI POST OFFICE, BOMBAY.

A Heart Tugging Story of a girl thirsty for Romance, and eagerly drawing the cup of Happiness to Her Lips, only to have it rudely snatched away—

BY HER OWN SISTER. SEE AND HEAR THE INIMITABLE AND PERFECT **FANNIE BRICE** IN HER FIRST TALKING AND SINGING DRAMA

TO-NIGHT **"MY MAN"** THIS WEEK

THE STORY OF EVERY WOMAN——AND HER MAN.

You will hear the following Song Hits. If you want the Rainbow—You must have Rain—"SECOND-HAND ROSE"——"I'D RATHER BE BLUE," etc.

EVERYDAY DURING THE WEEK—6-30 and 10 P.M. SATURDAY and SUNDAY: EXTRA SHOW AT 4 P.M.

WELLINGTON WHERE TALKIES REACH PERFECTION **TALKIES** DHOBI TALAO.

GLOBE CINEMA

SANDHURST ROAD.

Daily 5-15, 7, 8-45 and 10-30.
Saturday, Sunday and Friday Matinees at 3-30 p.m.

Here He Is Again.

Filmdom's Favourite in his Greatest Role!

EDDIE POLO.
EDDIE POLO.
IN
"A MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH"

Alluring romance with hair-trigger action and breathless moments of Suspense!

A MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH.

Here is a Story of He-man Courage—Cool Intrepidity—and Iron Nerves—filled with such Action that you'll be stark stiff in your seat—chilled to the spine—aghast—at the daring exploits of your Favourite Star—

EDDIE POLO.

Also showing

2 Reels Roaring Comedy.

PATHE CINEMA

DAILY at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Sat. & Sun. 4 P.M.

Turn Off the Heat--Here Comes

NAUGHTY BABY

Alice White with **Jack Mulhall**

Naughty Baby, the girl with champagne ideas and a home-brew income. Hat juggler at the Ritz—heart juggler on Park Avenue! Hot number in a bathing suit, but you ought to see her in a Morris chair. Flaming Alice White and Jolly Jack Mulhall, two stars in one great picture.

A First National Picture

PATHE SUPER SOUND GAZETTE. Containing the Tragedy of R 101.
PATHE AUDIO REVIEW and No. 3 of Vagabond Travels.
THE BEST PROGRAMME IN TOWN.

RIALTO Cinema

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW Four Shows at 4, 6-15, 8-15 & 10-15 P.M.
To-morrow at 9 A.M. a Complete Serial will be shown.

GRAND DOUBLE ATTRACTION

The Celebrated Egyptian and Indian Dancers

Miss BLANCHE and Miss VICTORIA

who have been recipients of several Gold Medals from various Governors & Maharajahs

IN

Fascinating Eastern Dances!

SEE THE DAZZLING DRAPERY!

Gorgeous Oriental Costumes!

MISS BLANCHE — In Conjunction with Pictures.

AGORE JALSA
STARRING
MISS MANI and MASTER SHANKER.
Thrills! Adventures! Stunts!

THE CAPITOL

Coming Next Friday!

Lawrence TIBBETT
in
THE ROGUE SONG

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer ALL TALKING PICTURE

ENTIRELY in TECHNICOLOUR.

THE CAPITOL

TO-DAY and TO-MORROW At 4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.
Reduced Prices to the 4 O'c. MATINEES.

You Hear Her Now in Her First All-Talking. Picture!

THE BEAUTIFUL STAR YOU'VE BEEN WAITING TO HEAR—

JOAN CRAWFORD

From the tropic jungles, where love is unfettered, she stalked a man to the wilderness of New York. Joan Crawford's finest role—a talking picture sensation!

JOAN CRAWFORD'S VOICE NOW COMES TO THE SCREEN AS A GLORIOUS REVELATION OF GREATER PLEASURE IN STORE FOR HER PUBLIC!

You'll love her voice—her acting will sweep you of your feet!

WHITE CITY

CLARE ROAD,
BYCULLA BRIDGE,
BYCULLA.

1001 ATTRACTIONS 1001
NIGHTLY AT 6 P.M.
ADMISSION TO GROUNDS ANS. 2.

A Whip Controls The Party
A Whip Distributes The Plows

COMMENCING TO-DAY

But here you find a different type of Whip which unites Two Loving hearts by eternal ties of happy Marriage

Surya Film Co.'s Latest Eagle Production

FLOGGED Into LOVE

A Gripping And Overpowering Motion Picture

Featuring **Mr. BACHU. Miss ZILLOO.**

Supervision by H. DESAI, B.A. Story by N. DESAI, B.A

When It Hits, It Hits Hard

but when it softens its stings it turns out be as sweet and charming as rose in the morning—but you have to come and See for Yourself—

WEST-END CINEMA.

FREE FREE

THE GREAT

Victoria Carnival

COWALIA TANK.
ENTRANCE FREE.

TREMENDOUS TRIPLE ATTRACTION

A. S. TONY

The Viennese trick and fancy Roller Skater and Speciality Dancer in an Exhibition of Audacious and Unrivalled Roller Skating, Comedy and Acrobatic Turns, Called "Wizard on Wheels."

MERLE CARR

World's Champion Lady Rifle Shot: Shooting at Human Target; Hitting objects from off the head and out of the Mouth with deadly accuracy and

Capt. G. EDWARDS.

The man who has doubled for nearly every movie Star's Fancy Shooting, will show you how they shoot in pictures.

THE VERSATILE WILD WEST DARE DEVIL
AND THE GRACEFUL
LUCY LYRA

Presenting a series of most up-to-date Classical Russian and Character Dancing.

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Admission to Grounds FREE.

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SANDHURST ROAD.

Time: 5, 7, 9 and 11 p.m.
Saturday and Sunday Matinee 3 p.m.

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Master VITHAL and
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BOMBAY SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1930.

JAWAHARLAL DELIVERS JUDGMENT ON HIMSELF

—:o:—

Heir To His Father's Cell At Naini.

PT. MALAVIYA LEARNING FRENCH IN PRISON.

INSIDE THE NAINI JAIL : A PEN-PICTURE.

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 29.

"You have only pronounced the sentence; will you not deliver the judgment?" queried Pandit Motilal Nehru, addressing the Court, when the City Magistrate had read out the sentences passed on Pandit Jawaharlal in the Naini Central Jail to-day. But as the Magistrate was about to read the judgment, Pandit Jawaharlal intervened and told the Magistrate not to trouble himself. Mr. Grose, however, directed the "peshkar" to show the judgment to Pandit Jawaharlal who was requested by those present to read it aloud. "I will now deliver the judgment", remarked Pandit Jawaharlal with a smile amidst a peal of laughter.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and his family and relations took the sentence on the whole calmly. Pandit Jawaharlal maintained his cheerfulness and Mrs. Kamala Nehru looked as though unconcerned, but Pandit Motilal Nehru and his daughters looked grave and Mrs. Motilal seemed full of grief. Pandit Jawaharlal's handsome 'boy', Miss Indu who was dressed in her volunteer uniform did not betray emotion.

But the parting was rather moving. An old mother's grief made Pandit Jawaharlal's eyes a little moist, but that was only for a few moments. And when Mrs. Pandit showed a little emotion, he gently rebuked her. "You will soon get well", he said to his father as the family began to depart. Pandit Jawaharlal the next moment crossed the inner gates of the jail and was seen walking with long strides as if he was in a hurry to reach his cell.—"Leader."

—:o:—

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 28.

The Allahabad correspondent of the "Hindu" writes:—

Taking advantage of the permission specially granted to me by Major Oberai, I.M.S., Superintendent of the Central Prison, Naini, I had an opportunity of visiting this morning this famous jail where a considerable number of political prisoners are kept including Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru who came here last Sunday.

Like all other central prisons, Naini Jail is built in a secluded part of the country. It is about 6 miles away from the city and beyond the Jumna. An eighteen-feet wall surrounds the whole prison. In the front hall, which combines the office and the reception room of the Superintendent, are pictures of notorious criminals who were executed or who were wanted by the authorities and for whose capture, various rewards had been proclaimed.

VISIT TO POLITICAL WARD.

Presently we entered the "circle" where political prisoners are kept. This "circle" is at the westernmost end and under a separate official and under the strict supervision of the Superintendent himself. Here I saw Sardar Narmada Prasad Singh, weaving. Sirdar Narmada Prasad is undergoing a sentence of rigorous imprisonment. He was dressed in shorts and shirt, and smilingly wished me, and said he had picked up considerable practice at weaving. A small shed is kept for this purpose. On the other side, I found Dr. Mahmud and Mr. R. S. Pandit. I chatted with Dr. Mahmud a little. He is having a relapse of filarial swelling in the foot, but he hoped he would be all right soon. Mr. R. S. Pandit, who is also undergoing rigorous imprisonment, was spinning at the wheel. He told me he was translating in his spare time the monumental work in Sanskrit of the poet Bana, viz., "Kadambari", on behalf of a famous American publisher. He said he was also trying to bring out a new edition of "Raja Tarangini" with original annotations. Mr. Pandit also added that he was teaching Pandit Malaviya French. Between reading, spinning and weaving he managed to spend his time fully.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, too, I met. He greeted me with his inimitable smile. Pandit Jawaharlal had had an injection just then for slight Osteo-Arthritis of the left shoulder. He stays in the same room as his father did. The room is small, about 12 by 8, with a bath-room attached to it. Panditji benig still an under-trial prisoner (I met him on Tuesday), he has a few more facilities than other politicals. All of them are allowed to stay together and they seem to enjoy it too. Dr. Mahmud took me round the kitchen, where the cook was cooking food. A verandah has been an useful addition. An arm-chair or two, with low coir-stools, complete the furniture that is allowed to the prisoners. Pandit Jawaharlal and Mr. R. S. Panditji seemed to have taken seriously to gardening considering the beds they had made in the patch of ground in front of their verandah of sweet-peas, asters and some other winter flowers. Books are a rare concession and "The Times of India" Illustrated Weekly and the "Hindi Bharat" are allowed.

TALK WITH PANDIT MALAVIYA.

From here, after thanking all the distinguished prisoners and paying my respects to them, I went over to the Juvenile Ward where, in a section of the same Pandit Madan Mohan Malavyia is lodged with his son, Pandit Govind Malaviya, who is an under-trial prisoner. It was some time since I had last seen Malaviyaji. He had just then finished his morning bath and prayer and was serenely reading a chapter from "Jaimini Bharat". A copy of the "Ramayan" also was near him. He sat outside in the verandah, which has been specially constructed for his use. I am afraid this verandah is not quite satisfactory since it was open on all sides which was no small discomfort to the aged Panditji. He said: "I am spending my time, as you see" and inquired after Mr. Rangaswamy Iyengar and said it was a delight to see a representative of a paper so far south taking such interest in North Indian affairs. "Our friends are very good to us", he said as he spoke of the jail officials, but in spite of it all, I could not help feeling that the proud sensitiveness and dignity of this fine man had been hurt beyond words. I left him after my respectful greetings to him, sitting pure and fresh and with that charm which is all his own. Near by him lay a bit of sandal-stick and sand-stone on which sandal-paste lay yet wet. In prison as he is outside, Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya is a true Hindu.

VICEROY'S DESPATCH AND 'DAILY HERALD'S" DISCLOSURE.

—:o:—

No Action To Be Taken.

LONDON, Oct. 30.

In the House of Commons Sir Kingsley Wood drew attention to the recent issue of the "Daily Herald" purporting to disclose certain contents of the despatch of the Viceroy and asked whether the Attorney General was taking any action in that regard. The Lord Advocate replied in the negative.—Reuter.

Rugby.—Under-Secretary for Colonies, William Lunn, in the Commons said that he was to move shortly in both Houses for the appointment of a Joint Committee to consider the proposal for closer union in East Africa.—B. O. W.

ENGLISH CRICKETERS IN BOMBAY.

"Chronicle" Photo.

Hobbs and Sutcliffe snapped at Ballard Pier on Friday morning. (centre) Mrs. Hobbs.

AGITATION DUE TO MISCONCEPTION

—:o:—

Lord Passfield On Palestine Policy

LONDON, Oct. 30.

Referring to Governments Palestine policy at meeting of Parliamentary Labour Party, Lord Passfield, Secretary for Colonies said that there was absolutely no intention whatever on the part of Government to diverge from the policy carried out by previous successive Governments and that agitation which had been created as a sequel to the recent White Paper must be due entirely to misconception.—B. O. W.

AFRIDI JIRGHA TO BE HELD

—:o:—

Movements Of Haji Of Turangzai

PESHAWAR, Oct. 30.

The report that Afridi Jirgha will be held at Bagh to-morrow (Friday) is confirmed.

Travellers from Kabul state that a number of motor lorries were recently commandeered to despatch troops to Ghazni side where Sulemankhels are alleged to be giving minor trouble. Moulvi Allahnawaz Khan and Shahji are stated to be commanding punitive measures.

The Haji of Turangzai accompanied by Malik Mahasal is stated to have returned to border territory. His objects is not known.

There was no picketing in Peshawar to-day.—A. P.

Bombay Observes Three Days' Hartal In Honour Of Jawaharlal.

PRABHAT FERIS UNINTERFERED WITH ON FRIDAY

Intensive Picketing Continues Unabated

The savage sentence passed on Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru has moved the city merchants to declare a three-days' hartal in Bombay. In pursuance to this d...ecision there was a partial hartal in the city again on Friday. The principal cloth markets, the Stock Exchange and similar business associations remained closed. Most of the shops in Girgaum, Mandvi and Bhuleshwar observed hartal.

For the first time after the declaration of the Congress and other allied organisations illegal, Prabhat Feris were allowed to parade the streets without any interference on the part of the police. On Friday morning some Prabhat Feris went in procession singing national songs on Girgaum Back Road, but the police merely watched the demonstrations. The change of attitude on the part of the police is presumably attributed to the fact that quite a large number of cases against members of Prabhat Feris are pending in the courts and till the legality of such arrests are tested and convictions obtained, the police do not want to make further arrests.

PICKETING CONTINUES UNABATED.

Picketing of an intensive kind is still being carried on by women volunteers of the Hindustani Seva Dal. The warehouses of English firms stocking foreign cloth were again picketed. There were those of Messrs. E. Spinner and Co. at Tamarind Lane and Messrs. Grindlay and Co. at Ballard Estate. The foreign silk and blouse shops at New Charni Road were also picketed by women.

A BASELESS RUMOUR.

A rumour, which on inquiry was found to be a figment of imagination of a clever individual, gained currency in the city. It was stated that Bhagat Singh and Rajguru on whom death sentences were recently passed had escaped from the Lahore jails and were in hiding in Girgaum, Bombay. It is not known how the rumour started but one cause is said to be the posters which are displayed in all the police stations in the city giving photographs of certain persons wanted in connection with the Saunders' Murder Case, and promising big rewards to anyone who could help the police to trace them. Some people thinking that some of the arrested persons in the case namely Bhagat Singh and Rajguru had managed to get free circulated the news.

ON MEDICAL ADVICE.

—:o:—

Sir Ibrahim Withdraws From R. T. C

VICE'S CAMP, DEHRA

Sir Ibrahim Rahimtoola has been obliged on medical advice withdraw from the Round Table Conference.

The Hon. Sir Ghulam Hussain Hidayatallah, Member of Governor of Bombay's Executive Council, has been invited by His Excellency the Viceroy on behalf of His Majesty's Government to attend the Conference and will sail from Bombay on November 1.—A. P.

TRAVANCORE MAHARAJAH'S BIRTHDAY.

—:o:—

Rejoicings In The Capital

(From Our Own Correspondent).

CALICUT, Oct. 27.

The eighteenth birthday celebrations of the Maharajah of Travancore were held with great jubilation in the State. All the newspapers wrote leaderettes paying a tribute to His Highness' rule.

HAVOC OF RAINS IN SMYRNA

—:o:—

134 Found Dead : Many Missing

2,500 HOMELESS FAMILIES : HEAVY DAMAGE

LONDON, Oct. 30.

Constantinople.—Mosques and school buildings in Smyrna have been turned into shelters for the 2,500 families rendered homeless through devastating rains, which have already caused 134 deaths and many more are missing. Damage to the extent of two million sterling has been done.—Reuter.

Commons' Debate On Unemployment

LONDON, Oct. 30.

Rugby.—In Commons, on Monday there will be full debate on unemployment when Mr. Baldwin, Opposition Leader, will move amendment to address censuring Government for failure to deal adequately with the problem. Answering to criticisms in the House last night, Mr. Hartshorn, Lord Privy Seal, claimed that no Government for the last ten years had done anything like so much as the present Government in financing and providing work schemes for unemployed. He showed that much of the diminution of export trade was due to permanent causes and argued that in consequence more would have to be produced for the home market than ever before.—B. O. W.

3 KILLED : 3 INJURED

—:o:—

Indian Air Mail Crash

Boulogne.—The Imperial Airways Liner "City of Washington" crashed here at half past two in the afternoon and was completely wrecked. Farm labourers who were witnesses of the crash rushed to the spot and extricated the five occupants, all of whom were severely injured, and sent them to hospital at Neufchatel. Three, namely, mechanic James, mechanic Mason and a passenger Street died of injuries. The sixth occupant (Mr. Tompkins of the air-liner was found on the road-side, exhausted and badly injured he was to the village for help. He was taken to the hospital where his leg was amputated.

London (Later).—The Imperial Airways confirm that Street and Mason have died, as also mechanic James. Flynn and two passengers, H. Bolsover and F. B. Tompkins, both of Manchester, have been injured. The cause of the mishap is at present unknown.

Three persons are also injured in the disaster.

Boulogne.—The crash was due to the engine going out of action as the plane neared the coast. The pilot struggled on in an endeavour to find a suitable landing place, but encountered Eye-witnesses say that when it was 100 feet high, the machine was caught in a gust of wind, crashed on the hill-side and was completely destroyed, except fuselage, but it did not catch fire.

Mr. Street was the American Secretary of the New Jersey Company. Mr. R. H. Mason belonged to Cheltenham and Mr. A. C. James to Bristol.

Bolsover and Tompkins were returning from visit to France and James was returning from Egypt to get married.

MAIL BAGS SAVED.

Boulogne.—The "City of Washington's" mail bags have been saved.—Reuter.

SMTI. CHANCHALBEHEN EXTRADITED

Alleged Abuse And Assault By Policemen

(From Our Correspondent.)

GHODASAR, Oct. 28.

Shrimati Chanchalbahen, who was gone to the first among the Gujarati ladies to go to jail, and who is the sister of Sjt. Ravishankar of Sarsani, was extradited from the British territory some time back. She is staying at Ghodasar in the Mahikantha Agency for the last one month.

This morning, at nine o'clock, she was summoned by the police at the Kutcherry to show cause why she had harboured two visitors. It is alleged that a policeman at the gate of the Kutcherry abused her, when she went there. When she remonstrated not to abuse her, it is further alleged that she was assaulted. She is suffering from severe pain in the head.

Great excitement prevails in the village over this ill-treatment of a self-sacrifing Brahmin woman.

POONA DAY BY DAY.

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DISOBEDIENCE OF CENSUS ACT ?

(From Our Own Corrospondent.)

POONA, Oct. 29.

The Cantonment authorities seem to be going strong. Mr. Dadabhai Ardeshar was asked on the 27th to quit the Cantonment limits and go elsewhere within 24 hours. Mr. Ardeshar is a patriotic Parsi gentleman, always taking tireless and enthusiastic part in the politics of the nation. He always used to attend the City Congress meetings and was ever willing to help the nationalist movement. Mr. Ardeshar was asked to apologise and also to undertake not to participate in any political movement. Mr. Ardeshar has refused to do any thing of the kind and has, it is said, decided to stay in the city. From reports, it is obvious that the Cantonment authorities have become very sensitive and suspicious. They are apparently determined to crush every vestige of national movement in the Cantonment area.

CENSUS ACT.

Considerable interest has been aroused by the trial of five village persons of Pimpalgaon in Junnar Taluka who are being prosecuted under the Census Act Section 10 for removing on certain houses regarding the coming Census. The trial of the fine is yet going on in the Court of the Sub-Divisional Magistrate.

CONGRESS ELECTIONS.

Will there be Congress-elections this year? This point is exercising the mind of some Congressmen here. Usually the election to the Presidentship of the next Congress takes place in August or September. The elections to the A. I. C. C. and other subordinate Congress bodies also are held at this very time. But this year, there is no activity in this connection. In Maharashtra and outside, most of the Congress bodies have been declared unlawful. And hence here at least there seems little scope for the Congress-elections taking place for the new year. What the Congress authorities will do, is not known. But they will have to declare their policy in this behalf. It seems probable, the same bodies, as they are, will have to be continued in the present abnormal times.

The Poona Cantonment Youth League is observing the Gandhi week from the 29th to 5th of November.

Dr. G. S. Palsule who was stabbed in Bombay by one Mr. Mehendale, has returned to Poona and is improving.

The Hon. Sir J. Bhore, Industries Member of the Government of India, has come to Poona. After staying here for three days, he will go to Simla.

The "Dayan-Prakash" of Poona has written an editorial on "the Government's blunder" and rebuked the Government for its doings in Bombay.

In the Cricket match between the P. Y. C. Gymkhana B team and Poona sportsmen, the former was defeated by 58 runs.

A new Gymnasium by name the Sambhaji Akhada has been opened in the Somwar Peth.

On the 27th, the number of deaths in the city was only 6 and out of the number, 4 were deaths of children below three years of age.

The Council of the Deccan Sabha met and adopted some resolutions under the presidentship of Mr. Jathan. One resolution asked for a re-enquiry into the Sukkur riots and for the tracing of the Police who are found to have used more than the necessary force during the riots. The Committee of re-inquiry should consist of reliable popular representatives. Second resolution condemned the ninth Ordinance of the Viceroy third resolution demanded an impartial inquiry into the Chirna tragedy.

Three Satyagrahis from Ghode, Mr. Marutirao Patil and others, were released from the Yeravda Prison on the 27th after serving their full term of three months' for forest Satyagraha.

MRS. SEN GUPTA ARRESTED.

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Also Mrs. Vedi And Gurkha Volunteers.

DELHI OBSERVES HARTAL

NEW DELHI, Oct. 30.

Mrs. Sen Gupta and a number of Congress volunteers were arrested this evening in Queen's Garden on a charge of being members of an unlawful assembly and on other charges.

Mr. Bedi, "Dictator" of the Congress Committee and Shivnarain Haksar are among the arrested persons. Some of the volunteers arrested are Gurkhas.—A. P.

(From Our Correspondent.)

NEW DELHI, Oct. 31.

The city is observing partial hartal as a protest against the arrest of Mrs. Sen-Gupta and Mrs. Bedi and others last evening.

Hafid Mohammed Fiad, Registrar Bursar of the National Muslim University, Delhi, has been appointed Fifth Dictator, Delhi Congress, vice Mrs. Bedi arrested yesterday.

Shrimati Malati Devi succeeds Rajrani as commander of lady vounteers.

SAUGOR NOTES

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Gloomy Dewali

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

SAUGOR, Oct. 29(.

During the last three weeks there has been a lull in political activities here at Saugor. The Dewali festival was very poorly observed. There was a marked absence of customary pomp and ceremony of the festival.

Mr. Dulichand of Gharakota, reported to be an ex-primary school teacher, was elected unopposed to the C. P. Legislative Council. Mr. Morgan, the D.S.P., whose tactful conduct was appreciated by the public, is transferred to Nagpur.

DR. SHERLEKER.

Saugor looses a very popular officer in Dr. Sherleker's transfer to Wardha. The current week was fully packed with farewel-parties and social functions arranged in his honour. During his short stay he earned a high regard both from the officials and non-officials. He was not only a capable doctor but also took a keen interest in his work and was very sympathetic. It was due to him that the Saugor Main Hospital regained much of its old popularity. The number of patients being abou forty thou-80 to over 200 on an average daily. The yearly increase in out-door number being about fourty thousand. It was mainly to his energy and efforts that the last Cholera epidemic was successfully combated.

NEW CONGRESS HOUSE OPENED.

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Surat Congratulates Pt. Jawaharlal.

SURAT, Oct. 30.

Dr. M. K. Dixit, a former member of the Bombay Legislative Council who has now accepted the dictatorship of the Congress in Surat District, opened this evening the new Congress House in Balaji Road. There was a large gathering and enthusiastic scenes were witnessed when the Congress flag was hoisted.

A procession was later started to the river bank headed by Dr. Dixit. A meeting was held there to congratulate Pandit Jawaharlal on being sentenced. Dr. Dixit presided.

A partial hartal was observed here to-day.—A. P.

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